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TO THE

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ENGLISH TRANSLATION

OF THE

ṬABAQĀT-I-NĀSIRĪ

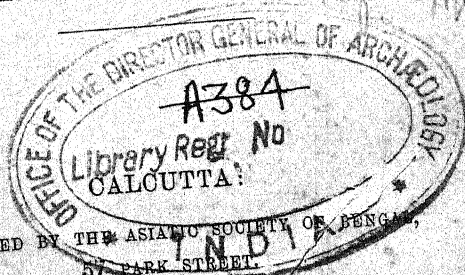
IN TWO PARTS,

PART I. HISTORICAL & BIBLIOGRAPHICAL,

PART II. GEOGRAPHICAL



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ERRATA.

P. 7, for lines 5-7a substitute:—

Akbar-Nāmah, of Abu'l Faẓl 'Allāmī, the, 869 n 2, 880 n, 883 n, 888 n
889 n, 894 n.

Akbar-Nāmah, of Faiẓī the Sarhindī, the, xvi.

P. 13, l. 42 b, *dele* p. 145 n 4, and add:—

Ayāz,—one of the officers of Malik Shāh, son of Rukn-ud-dīn Bar-
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IN TWO PARTS.

PART I, HISTORICAL AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL.

(b. stands for *ibn*; n. for *footnote*).

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Bāshghrūiān, or Bāshkrūiān, the, 872 *n*.

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Bat Tingri, Kokjū, son of the Nūyān Manglik, of the Ūlkūnūt Kung-kūr-āt Mughals, 1080 *n* 5.

Bātāe or Bādāe, the Tarkhān, 941 *n*, 942 *n*.

Batānī Afghāns, the. See under Patāns.

Bāthus, mispronunciation of the name of Bātū Khān, 1167 *n*.

Bātikīn, the Zamīn-Dāwarī, governor of Zamīn-Dāwar on the part of Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, 324 *n*.

Bātinīah, the,—a sect of Muḥam-madan schismatics, 74, 215, 1189.

Bātū Khān b. Tūshī b. Chingīz Khān, 1102 and *n*, 1105 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1149 *n* 7, 1150 *n*, 1151 *n*, 1164 and *n* and *n* 9, 1165 *n*, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1170 *n*, 1171 *n*, 1172 and *n* 9, 1173 *n*, 1177 and *n* 1, 1178 *n*, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1181, 1182, 1185 *n*, 1186 *n*, 1218 *n*, 1284, 1285, 1286 *n*, 1290 and *n*, 1291 and *n* 6, 1292 and *n* and *n* 1.

Bātū Khān b. Jūjī Khān, 974 *n*, same as above.

- Bāūrchik, ruler of tribes of I-ghūrs, 951 n.
- Bāyāt the : a Mughal tribe, 1223 n.
- Bāyazīd, Shaikh. See Shaikh Abū-Yazīd, Bustāmi.
- Bāyazīd, the Byāt, author of memoirs of Humāyūn Bādshāh xvi.
- Bāyazīd, the 'Uṣmānli Sultān, 884 n.
- Bāzān of the Tabābi 'ah, 8.
- Beames, 1131 n.
- Bedā, a Hindū chief, 86 n.
- Begdālī or Bekdālī tribe of I-ghūrs, the, 233 n.
- Beghū, Chief of the Ghuzz, 903 n.
- Beghū Khān, Chief of the Karluks, 909 n.
- Beghū b. Ghuzz b. Mang b. Yāfiṣ, 871 n, 878 n.
- Beghū b. Saljūk, 87 n, 99, 102 n 2, 117 n, 122, 123 and n, 124 n, 125, 129, 132 and n 9.
- Beghū, the,—so the Turkmāns style themselves, 1, 433 and n 6, 494, 871 n, 909 n.
- Beghū Kārluḡhs, the, 909 n.
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- Beg-Tigin Salāhi, a general of Sultān Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, 995 n.
- Bejādah, signification of the word, 421 n 2.
- Bekdālī or Begdālī tribe of I-ghūrs, the, 233 n.
- Bela IV, King of Hungary, 1166 n, 1167 n, 1168 n.
- Bela Noyan, See Balā, the Nūyān.
- Bekūtāe, the Nū-yīn, half brother of the Chingiz Khān, 1220 n.
- Bellew, Surgeon-Major, 901 n, 912 n, 917 n, 932 n, 933 n, 940 n, 952 n, 965 n 5, 968 n 6, 1016 n 3, 1022 n, 1043 n 1, 1044 n, 1045 n, 1075 n, 1081 n 7, 1106 n.
- Bengal Asiatic Journal, the, 563 n, 591 n, 622 n, 697 n 5, 743 n 4.
- Bentinck, 981 n, 1089 n.
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- Bhaghīāls, the, 1132 n.
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- Bhānu Dīw Rāe, 592 n.
- Bhaṭī tribe of Jaṭs, the, 79 n, 326 n, 451 n, 795 n.
- Bhikshus, the, 691 n.
- Bhīm Dīw Rāe, of Nahrwālah, 451 and n 6, 452 n 7, 516, 519 n, 520 n.
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- Bhīm-pāl, 86 n.
- Bhīrā Rāe, chief of the tribe of Bīrār, 84 n 9, 85 n.
- Bhirāj, or Bhūrāj, brother of Rāe Pithorā, 517 n, 519 n.
- Bhūtawāri Turks, the, 1046 n 3.
- Bigī Sūjī. See Sūjī the Bigī.
- Bigī Kolūkah. See Kolūkah the Bigī.
- Bigī Tūktā. See Tūktā the Bigī.
- Bihār Museum, the, 743 n 4.
- Bihzād b. Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 105.
- Bij or Bijayī Dīw, Rājah, of Jamūn, 454 n, 466 n 1.
- Bikramaditya, 453 n 4, 454 n, 598 n 8, 622 n.
- Biktūmish Kūchīn, daughter of Bādāe the Jākambū, and Khātūn of Jūjī b. Chingiz Khān, 1092 n.
- Bilādūrī, al,—app. xviii.
- Bilkadāe or Bilgadāe, b. Yaldūz Khān the Mughal chieftain, 892 n.
- Bilkūti b. Yassūkā Bahādur, 899 n, 1105 n.
- Bin 'Abdallatif, See Ibn 'Abdallatif.

Bināl Tigīn, Tāj-ud-Dīn, the Khwā-razmī, Malik, 199 and *n* 7, 200 and *n* 8, 905 *n*, 1062 and *nn* 4 and 5.

Bīrār, tribe of, 85 *n*.

Bīr Māhi Diw, Rāe, 592 *n*.

Bīrūnī, Abū Raiḥān. See under Abū Rihān.

Bīwar-asp, the infidel, V. of the Bāstāniāh dynasty of 'Ajām, 2.

Bīwar-āsp b. Arwand-āsp, who is styled Zuhāk, 303 and *n* 7, 305 *n* 5.

Black Tatars, the, 885 *n*.

Black Wolf, designation of Sabuk-Tigīn's father, 69 *n*.

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Bombay Geographical Journal, the, 78 *n*, 95 *n* 4, 452 *n* 8, 705 *n* 7.

Bombay Geographical Transactions, the, 1241 *n* 1.

Boroldāe, the Nū-yīn, General of Bātū Khān, 1166 *n*.

Bortakin, See Yorkin.

Bostan, the, 179 *n* 1.

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Bostugo Khān, Prince of the Kal-muks, 1167 *n*.

Boulger, Mr. D. C., 1045 *n*.

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British Museum, the, 326 *n*, 351 *n* 1.

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Browne, the Rev. J. Cave, 1062 *n* 2.

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Būchak b. Tūlī Khān, 1165 *n*, 1171 *n*,

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Buddha Sakyamuni, 892 *n*.

Buddhists, the, 570 *n* 9, 932 *n*, 933 *n*, 950 *n*, 961 *n*, 983 *n*, 1043 *n* 1, 1058 *n* 6, 1076 *n*.

Budziāk, name of a people on the banks of the Borysthenes, W. of the Black Sea, 896 *n*.

Būe-Rūk, brother of the Tayānak Khān, ruler of the Naēmān tribe, 940 *n*, 941 *n*, 946 *n*, 947 *n*, 949 *n*.

Bughrā Khān b. Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Balban. See under Bughrā Khān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd.

Bughrā Khān b. Qadr Khān, X. of the Afrāsābī Maliks, 905 *n*.

Bughrā Khān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd b. Ulugh Khān-i-Balban, lv, 716 *n* 5, 778 *n*.

Bughrā Khān Shihāb-ud-Daulah, Abū-Mūsā-i-Hārūn, the Afrāsābī Malik, 45 *n* 8, 46 *n* 4, 74, 84 *n* 9, 138 *n* 8, 239 *n*, 260 *n* 7, 901 *n*, 902 *n*, 903 *n*, 905 *n*, 910 *n*, 916 *n*.

Bughrā Khān b. Yūsuf b. Bughrā Khān-i-Hārūn, the Afrāsābī Malik, 904 *n*.

Bughrā Tigīn, 85 *n*. See also Arsalān Khān, Abu-l-Muẓaffar.

Bughrāe Khān, an Officer of Sultān Muḥammad, Khawārazm Shāh's army, 976 *n*.

Bughrājak, uncle of Sultān Maḥmūd b. Sabak-Tigīn, 80 *n* 5, 186 *n*.

Buj-kum, the Amir-ul-Umarā of Baghdād, xlv.

Būkā or Būkāe Khān b. Bū-zanjar, sovereign of the Mughal Imāk, 894 *n*.

Būkā Khān b. Tāttār Khān, sovereign of the Tāttār Imāk, 874 *n*.

Būkā Khān, the Turkmān Chief, 1029 *n*.

Būkāe, the Nū-yīn, 972 *n*, 975 *n* 5, 1184 *n*, 1286 *n*, 1287 *n*.

Būkah, a Saljūki Chief, 120.

Būkān, [possibly Yūkān], Bādshāh the Charkas, 1170 *n*.

Būkā Timurb. Tūshī b. Chingiz Khān, 1179 *n*, 1185 *n*, 1207 *n*, 1208 *n*, 1236 *n*, 1240 *n*, 1243 *n*, 1245 *n* 4, 1261 *n* 7.

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who purchased Shams-ud-Dīn Iyal-Timish, 601.

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Bukht-un-Naṣṣar, (Nabuchodonosor) Malik of Bābil, 3.

Būkā b. Bū-zanjar, See Būkā or Būkāe Khān. [Tāttār Khān.]

Būkū Khān. See Būkā Khān b. Būlān (Poles?), the; See under Būlo. Bulgarians, the, 1251 *n*. See also under the Bulghārs.

Bulghān b. Bātū b. Tūshī (Jūji) Khān, 1239 *n*, 1243 *n*.

Bulghār b. Gumārī b. Yāfīs, 872 *n*, 886 *n*.

Bulghārs, the, 870 *n*, 872 *n*, 959 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1251 *n*.

Būlo, the, name of a people, 1165 *n*, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*.

Būrā Kuchīn, the chief Khātūn of Ūktāe Kā'an, 1141 *n*.

Būrah, adopted son of the Nūyān Jifān, 1092 *n*.

Burāk, the Ghuzz Chief,—master of Ghaznīn, 112 and *n* 4.

Burāk, the Hājib, Malik of Kirmān, 199, 200 and *n* 7, 261 *n*, 283 *n* 9, 284 and *n*, 285, 295 *n*, 297 *n* and *n* 9, 610 *n*, 933 *n*, 934 *n*, 976 *n*, 1062 *n* 4, 1118 and *n* 9, 1119 *n*, 1235 *n* 1.

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Burānghār or Right Wing of an army, 1093 *n*, 1095 *n*.

Burghūts or Burkūts, the,—a tribe of Mughals, 981 *n*.

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Būrī b. Chaghatae b. Chingiz Khān, 1165 *n*, 1170 *n*, 1171 *n*, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1185 *n*, 1192 *n*.

Bürjīn the Arlāt, the Nū-yīn, 1093 *n*, 1095 *n*.
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 Chaghan, or white,—an epithet given to civilized countries and peoples, 912 *n*.
 Chaghān, the Nū-yīn, 1152 *n*, 1185 *n*.
 Chaghāniāns, the, 423 *n* 8.
 Chaghataē Khān b. Chingiz Khān, 280 *n* 9, 535 *n*, 953 *n*, 956 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 975 *n* 5, 1024 *n* 2, 1026, 1073 *n* 4, 1074 *n*, 1075 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1083 *n*, 1084 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1097 and *n* 7, 1099 *n*, 1101 and *n* 1, 1102 *n*, 1103 *n*, 1104 *n*, 1105 *n*, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1114, 1137 *n*, 1142 *n* 2, 1144

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 Chāhādā Diwa, a Hindū Rājah, 690 *n* 1.
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Chand, the Hindū Bard, 327 *n*, 459 *n* 9.

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Chand-pāl Bhūd, Hindū sovereign of Āsī, 67 *n*.

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Chang-jau, general of "Mengko" Khān, 1219 *n*.

Chāpār tribe of Mughals, the, 1143 *n*.

Chār-chin b. Ḳāidū. See under Jārchin.

Chār-gānah, the; a name of four tribes of Mughals, 1164 *n* 9.

Charkas, the; name of a people, 1170 and *nn* 3 and 4.

Charkhī, Maulānā-i-, a Muḥammad-an saint, 73 *n* 8.

Chaugān, description of the game, 41 *n* 6.

Chaupān, Amīr, 939 *n*.

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Chigal or Ohikal (Jinkal) b. Turk b. Yāfiş, 872 *n*.

Chihlgāni Mamlūks, the, 643 *n*, 645 *n* 9. See also next.

Chihl-ganiān, the,—forty slaves of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-timish, 794 *n* 1.

Ohikal or Ohigal (Jinkal) b. Turk b. Yāfiş 872 *n*.

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Chin, second son of Yāfiş b. Nūh 870 *n*, 871 *n*.

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Ghalzīs, the,—a tribe of Afghāns, 337 n 6, 510 n, 548 n 3, 556 n 7, 1016 n 3, 1022 n, 1058 n 6.

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Ghiyās-ud-Dīn 'Iwāz, the Khalj, fourth Khalj ruler of Lakhana-watī, lxii, 489 and n 7, 563 n. See also under 'Iwāz.

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Gobind or Gobindah Rāe, Rājah of Dihlī,—brother of Pithorā Rāe of Ajmīr, 459 and *n* 9, 460 and *n*, 461 *n*, 466 *n* 1, 468, 469 *n* 9, 516 *n* 2, 1271 *n*.

Godfrey, King of Jerusalem,—who commanded the first Crusade, 101 *n* 8.

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Gohar Malikah, Tāj-ud-Dunyā wa'd Dīn, daughter of 'Alā-ud-Dīn al-Husain Jahān-soz, the Ghūrī, 376.

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Goldsmid, Major-General, Sir F. J., Gomānik Khātūn, See under Konik or Konayik Khātūn.

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Gon-chor, chief of the Yong-ku tribe, 985 *n*.

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Growse, F. L., Mr., 697 *n* 5.

Gūdarz,—one of the ancient heroes of Irān, 561 *n* 9.

Gudarz-i-Akbar b. Shāpūr, of the Ashkāniān dynasty of 'Ajām, 4.

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Gūr Khān, the, sovereign of the Karā-Khitāis, xlvii, xlvi, 134 *n* 8, 155 *n*, 181 *n* 9, 200 *n* 7, 237 *n* 2, 244 *n* 3, 260 *n* 7, 261 *n*, 262 *n* 1, 263 and *n*, 264 and *n*, 402 *n*, 473 *n* 2, 474 *n*, 479 *n*, 480 *n*, 907 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 901 *n*, 911 and *n* 8, 912 and *n*, 913 *n*, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 917 *n*, 918 *n*, 923 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 927 *n*, 928 *n*, 929 *n*, 930 *n*, 931 *n*, 932 *n*, 933 *n*, 934 *n*, 935, 940 *n*, 951 *n*, 952 *n*, 955 *n*, 959 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 980 and *n* 1, 981 *n*, 982 *n*, 983 *n*, 984 *n*, 985 *n*, 1001 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1118 *n* 9, 1141 *n*.

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Haibat, Malik,—chief of the tribes of Jūd, round about the river Sūhan, 1131 *n*.

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Hājī, the Tarkhān,—founder of Astrakhan, 943 *n*.

Hakam b. 'Umr,—one of the generals of Mu'āwiyah, 901 *n*.

Hākīm, al,—Abu'l'Abbās-i-Aḥmad, 2nd of the 'Abbāsi Khalifahs in Egypt, 1260 *n*.

Hākīm, Abu'l Faḳl Aḥmad b. Muḥammad,—Wazīr of Amīr Nūḥ b. Naṣr, Sāmānī, 38 *n* 5, 39 *n* 1.

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Hālups, the,—name of a people, 1132 *n*.

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- Ḥamzah, the Khārijī,—the rebel of Sijistān, 12.
- Ḥanafīs, the,—followers of the Imām Abū Ḥanīfah, 994 *n.*
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- Hans, the,—a tribe, 826 *n* 3.
- Ḥarab,—some persons are so designated, 191 *n* 6.
- Hardab, the Hindū Rājah of Mathura, 85 *n.*
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- Islām under the Khalifs of Bagh-dād, Osborn's, 1187 *n* 7.
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- Ismā'il b. Sabuk-Tigīn, 50 *n* 3, 51 *n* 6, 75 and *n* 6.
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Iyal-Timish, Shams-ud-Dīn, Sultān of Dihlī,—slave of Ḳutb-ud-Dīn I-bak, xxvi, xxxiii, li, lii, 91 *n* 9, 158, 204, 267 *n* 7, 283 *n* 9, 292 *n*, 293 *n* 5, 294 *n*, 310 *n* 5, 345, 418 *n* 2, 430 and *n* 4, 490 *n*, 497 *n* 3, 503 *n* 9, 505 and *nn* 7 and 8, 518 *n*, 520 *n*, 527 *n*, 528 *n* 3, 529 *n* 4, 530 *n* and *nn* 5 and 6, 531 and *n* 8, 533 *n*, 534 and *n* 8, 535 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 540 *n*, 541 *nn* 7 and 8, 542 and *n* 9, 543 *n*, 544, 549 *n* 4, 586 and *n* 1, 587 *n* 2, 590, 592, 593 and *nn* 6 and 7, 594 and *n* and *n* 1, 597 and *n* 4, 598 and *n* 8, 599, 601 and *nn* 6 and 8, 602, 603 and *n* 6, 604 and *n* 5, 605, 606 and *n* 3, 607 *n* and *n* 5, 608 and *nn* 8 and 9, 609 and *nn* 1, 4 and 5, 610 and *n* and *n* 7, 611 and *n* 3, 612 and *nn* 4 and 6, 613 and *nn* 4 and 7, 614 and *n* 8, 615 *n* 1, 616 *n*, 617 and *n* 5, 618 and *n*, 620 *n* 4, 621 *n* 6, 622 *n*, 623 *nn* 9 and 1, 624 and *n* and *n* 3, 626 *n* 3, 627 *n* and *n* 5, 628 and *n* 2, 630 and *n* 2, 631 and *n* 9, 632 and *nn* 5 and

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- 'Izz-ud-Daulah Bakhtiyār b. al-Ḥasan b. Buwīyah, Dilamī, 57, 60 and *n* 8, 61, 62, 63 *n* 8, 65 *n* 5, 73 *n* 9.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn-i-'Abd-ul-Jalīl,—one of the Maliks of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, 626 *n* 8.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn 'Alī-i-Mardān, the Khālī, 503 *n* 8. See under 'Alī-i-Mardān, 8.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn 'Alī Nāgawri Siwālīkhī, one of the Maliks of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, 627.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn, Amīr, 212 *n*, 213 *n*.
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- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Balban-i-Kashlū Khān, the Shamsī Malik, 634 *n* 9, 640 *n* 1, 648 *n* 2, 650 *n* 5, 660 *n* 1, 661 and *n*, 662, 668 *n*, 673 *n* 5, 674 and *n* 3, 678 *n* 8, 684 *n* 9, 685 *n* 4, 688 and *n*, 689 and *n* and *nn* 6 and 7, 692 *nn* 3 and 4, 693, 700 *n* 8, 707 and *nn* 6, 7 and 8, 708, 709 and *n* and *n* 6, 710 and *nn* 7 and 1, 711 and *n* 4, 713 *n* 4, 714 *n* 9, 716 *n* 5, 775 and *n*, 777 *n*, 778 *n*, 779, 780, 781, 782 and *n* 3, 783 and *n* and *nn* 7 and 9, 784 and *n* and *n* 3, 785, 786, and *n* 6, 787, 792 and *n* 8, 794 and *n* 9, 795 *n*, 798, 802 *n* 1 822 *n* 1, 823, 825, 827 *n* 9, 840 and *n* 2, 841 *n* 5, 842, 843 and *n* 3, 844 and *nn* 4, 9 and 1, 845 *n*, 859 *n* 8, 860, 861 and *n* and *n* 4, 863 *n* 3, 867 *n*.
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- 'Izz-ud-Dīn b. Faṭḥ-ud-Dīn, the Kurd, Malik,—champion of the Dār-ul-Khilāfat, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1240 *n* 9, 1241 *n*, 1244, 1251.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn, the Harawī,—the Muḥaddam of the guild of weavers of Hirāt, 1037 *n*, 1127 *n*.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Ḥusain-i-Kharmīl, Ghūrī, Malik, 528, 259. See also under Kharmīl.
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- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Ibak, the Turk-mān, ruler of Miṣr, 1275 *n* 3, 1276 *n*.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Jānī, Malik,—one of the Malikis of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyal-Timish, 594 and *n* 1. See also 'Alā-ud-Dīn Jānī.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn b. Qawām-ud-Dīn Abī-Bikr b. 'Alī, the Malik of Zawzan, 281 *n* 5.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Kabīr Khān-i-Ayāz, al-Mu'izzī, Malik, 626 and *n* 8, 633 and *n* 8, 634 *n* 9, 639, 640, 641, 644 and *n* 7, 645, 655 *n* 2, 656 *n*, 663 *n* 9, 724, 725, 726, 727, 746, 747, 810 *n*, 1133 and *n* 5.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd b. Maudūd b. Zangī, Malik of Maṣṣil, 206 *n* 7, 225 *n*.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sālārī, Mahdī,—Malik of Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh of Dihlī, 613, 626 *n* 7, 633, 634, 639, 640, 647, 673, 723, 726.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn b. Muẓaffar-ud-Dīn, the Atā-bak, 1195 *n*.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn of Nisā, the Sayyid, 1033 *n*.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Raḡī-ul-Mulk, Darma-shī,—Malik of Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh of Dihlī, 697 and *n* and *n* 6.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Tuḡhril K̲n̲ṭbi [Bahā-ī], Malik,—of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyal-Timish, 626.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn Tuḡhril-i-Tuḡhān Khān, Malik,—of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyal-Timish, 618 *n*, 626 and *n* 2, 641 *n* 8, 662, 663 and *n* 8, 664 and *n* 6, 665 *n* 8, 666 and *n* 9, 667, 673, 736, 737, 739 and *n* and *n* 7, 740, 741 *n* 9, 2 and 3, 742, 743, 744 and *n*, 747 763, 771 *n*, 774 *n*, 775 *n*, 778 *n*, 809, 866 *n*.
- 'Izz-ud-Dīn 'Umr, the Maraghānī, 193, 257, 1199 *n*.
- 'Izz-ul-Mulūk Muḥammad b. Tāj-ud-Dīn Abū'l Fath, Malik of Nīmroz, 20, 189, 192.

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- Jabah, the Nū-yīn, 945 *n*, 956 *n*, 982 *n*, 985 *n*, 986 *n*, 987 and *n* 3, 988 *n*, 989 *n*, 990 *n*, 991 *n*, 993 *n*, 994 *n*, 995 *n*, 996 *n*, 997 *n*, 998 *n*, 999 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1001 and *n*, 1014 *n* 2, 1027 *n* 8, 1028 *n*, 1030 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1102 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1208 *n*.
- Jadah or Ajah Diw,—Wakīl or minister of the Rāe of Kālīnjar, 523 *n*.
- Jādān,—one of the Āwang Khān's chiefs, 941 *n*.
- Ja'far, Khawājah,—a Muslimmān in the service of the Chingiz Khān, 954, 955 *n*, 957 *n*. [Khalifah, 23 *n* 9.
- Ja'far b. al-Mu'tamid, the 'Abbāsī
- Ja'far-Tigīn, son of the Xth Afrā-siyābī Khān, the Bughrā Khān b. Qadr Khān, 905 *n*.
- Jagutai, mispronunciation of the name of Qaghatae.
- Jaghar Beg, Abū Sulīmān-i-Dā'ud, b. Mikā'il Saljūki, 86 *n*, 94 *n* 2, 97 *n* 3 and 4, 98 *n* 8, 102 *n* 2, 103 and *n* 9, 122 *n* 8. See also under Dā'ud-i-Jaghar Beg.

- Jahān Ārā, the.—See the Tārīkh-i-Jahān Ārā.
- Jahān Pahlawān, Muḥammad b. Iladd-giz, the Atā-bak, 166 *n* 7, 171 and *n* 9, 172 *n* 3, 242 *n* 5, 296 *n*, 995 *n*. See also under Muḥammad, Jahān Pahlawān.
- Jahān Pahlawān, Irbak, an officer of Sulṭān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 294 *n*, 297 *n*.
- Jahān Shāh b. Khusrau Malik Ghaznawī, 115.
- Jahān Shāh b. Sulṭān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 106.
- Jahāngīr, Emperor of India, ix, 593 *n*, 621 *n* 6.
- Jai Chandra, Rājah of Kinnauj, 402 *n*, 466 *n* 1, 467 *n*, 469 *n* 9, 470 and *n* 2, 491, 516, 518 *n*, 519 *n*, 742 *n* 9.
- Jaidān, the tribes of.—See under Jidān.
- Jai-pāl, the Hindū,—Bādshāh of Hind, 74 and *nn* 2 and 3, 79 *n*, 81 *n*, 82, 86 *n*.
- Jai-Timūr b. Kaldūz, chief of Tarāz, 261 *n*, 933 *n*, 934 *n*, 972 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1117 *n*, 1118 *n* 9, 1120 *n* 2, 1121 *n*, 1141 *n*. Same as Bāniko of Tarāz, which also see.
- Jājar-āts, the, 939 *n*. See under the Jūrī-āts.
- Jajees or Dzazīs, the,—an Afghān people, 499 *n*.
- Jājūr Khātūn, of the Khungkūr-āt tribe,—fourth wife of Ūktāe Kā'an, 1142 *n*.
- Jākambū, the,—signification of the title, 1092 *n*.
- Jakr (Chakr) Dīw, Rājah of Jamūn, 453 *n* 4, 454 *n*.
- Jalā-ir tribe, the, 882 *n*, 894 *n*, 895 *n*, 896 *n*, 898 *n*, 939 *n*, 940 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1143 *n*.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn 'Alī b. Bahā-ud-Dīn Sām Ghūrī, 1, 267, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 432 and *n* 1, 433 and *n*, 434 and *n*, 435 and *n* and *n* 4, 436, 437 *n* 7, 493 and *n*, 494, 495 and *nn* 5 and 6, 500 *n* 9, 502 *n* 6.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn 'Alī b. Ḥasan Tigīn, the Afrāsiyābī Khān. See under his title of Khizir Khān.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Bustāmī, Shaikh,—Shaikh-ul-Islām of Dihlī under Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, 622 *n*.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Dīw-Shārī or Dīw-Shāhī, Wazīr of Ghhiyās-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, 390.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Ghaznawī, Kāzī of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, 625.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Ḥasan of Ālamūt, 265 *n* 4. [Firūz-Koh, 583.]
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn b. Jamāl-ud-Dīn, the Ghaznawī,—an Imām-Zādah of Jalāl-ud-Dīn Jānī, See under Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khulīḥ Khān.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Kāsānī, Kāzī-i-Mamūlik of Dihlī, 652, 654 and *n*, 664, 686, 689, 739, 823.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khulīḥ Khān Mas'ūd Shāh b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Jānī, Malik of Lakhanawati, under Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, 673, 712 and *n* 9, 769 *n* 5, 771 *n*, 775 *n*, 776 *n*, 777 *n*, 778 *n*, 847 *nn* 1 and 4. See also under Khulij Khān b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Jānī.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn-i-Majd-ul-Mulk, Aḥmad-i-'Uṣmān Nisāwī, Kāzī,—Hākīm of Tūlak, 1060 and *n* 5.
- Jalāl-ud-Dīn Mālānī,—one of the chief men among the weavers of Hirāt, 1127 *n*.

Jalāl-ud-Dīn Mang-Barnī b. Sultān Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, xlix, 1, 162 *n* and *n* 3, 172 *n* 3, 178 *n* 7, 200, 228 *n* 4, 230, 231 *n* 1, 254, 267, 269 *n*, 275 *n*, 277 *n* 5, 278 and *n*, 279 and *n* 6, 280 *n* 1, 281 *n* 5, 283 *n* 9, 284, 285 and *nn* 2 and 3, 286 and *nn* 6 and 7, 287 and *n* 1, 288 and *n* 3, 289 *n*, 290 *n* and *n* 4, 291 *n*, 292 *n*, 293 and *n* 5, 294 *n*, 295 *n*, 296 *n* and *n* 7, 297 and *n*, 298 *n* and *n* 1, 299 and *n*, 391 *n* 8, 409 *n* 6, 417 *n* 9, 419 *n* 5, 505 *n*, 527 *n*, 533 *n*, 534 and *n* and *n* 1, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n* 5, 540 *n*, 609 and *nn* 4 and 5, 610 *n* and *n* 6, 625 *n* 6, 793 *n* 5, 934 *n*, 988 *n*, 989 *n*, 993 *n*, 994 *n*, 997 *n*, 1007, 1008 *n* 5, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1012, 1013, 1015 *n*, 1016 and *n* 3, 1017 and *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1021 and *n* 8, 1023, 1024 *n* 2, 1025 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1036 *n* 1, 1037 *n*, 1042, 1046 *n*, 1047 *n* 4, 1049 *n* 2, 1050 *n*, 1059 *n* 1, 1065 and *n* 5, 1071 *n* 1, 1073 *n* 4, 1074 *n*, 1075 *n*, 1081, 1082 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1118 *n* 9, 1120 *n* 2, 1129 *n* 1, 1227 *n* 2, 1263 *n*, 1276 *n*, 1280 *n* 5, 1282 *n*, 1285 *n*.

Jalāl-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd Shāh b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Jānī. See under Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khulīq Khān.

Jalāl-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd Shāh b. Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, 625, 661, 665, 683, 684 *n* 8, 696 *n*, 699 and *n* 2, 700 and *n* 8, 793 and *nn* 5 and 7, 818 *n* 4, 830 and *nn* 4 and 5, 831, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n*.

Jalāl-ud-Dīn Warsak,—Shaikh-ul-Islām of Balkh, 429 and *n* 5.

Jalinzah b. Būkā Khān, sovereign of the Tāttār Imāk, 875 *n*.

Jalzah b. Tūnak b. Turk b. Yāfīs 872 *n*, 873 *n*.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn, the Armourer, 729.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn Abīah,—an officer of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Khwārazm Shāh, 997 *n*.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn 'Alī, the Khalj,—the Hājib-i-Ajall of Ulugh Khān-i-Balbān, 860, 861, 862.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn of Başrah, Khwājah, 800.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn the Bustājī, Imām, 1142 and *n* 1.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn, the Bustāmī, Shaikh-ul-Islām of Dihlī, under Sultān Nāṣir-ur-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, 702 and *n* 6, 707, 708, 713.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn Ḥaṣīrī, Imām, 227.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn Ibrāhīm : the Musulmān name of Barkā Khān b. Tūshī, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1293 and *n* 2.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn, Imām, of Marw, 1032 *n*.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn {the Khāzinchī, the Khwājah and Imām, 1060 and *nn* 3 and 5.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Chust-Kabā, of the Tight Tunic,—the merchant, 601, 602, 731 *n* 9.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. Ṭāhīr b. Majd-ud-Dīn, al-Bukhārī, 1257 *n*. [jah, 754.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn-i-Nadīmān, Khwā-Jamāl-ud-Dīn, the Nishāpurī, the Ulugh Kotwāl-Bak of Dihlī, 709.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn, the Shabūrghānī, Kāzī, 685.

Jamāl-ud-Dīn Yākūt, the Habashī, the Amīr-i-Akhur of Sultān Raz-ıyyah, 642 and *n* 2, 643 *n*, 645 and *n* 3, 748, 750.

Jamāsib b. Balāshī b. Firūz, of the Sāsānīan dynasty of 'Ajām, 5.

James's Attila, 404 n 7.

Jāmi'-ul-Hikāyat, the,—a book of anecdotes, 543 n.

Jāmi'-ut-Tawārīkh of Faḳīr Muḥammad, xvi.

Jāmi'-ut-Tawārīkh of Rashīd-ud-Dīn, 17 n 6, 24 n 3, 49 n 7, 77 n, 78 n, 85 n, 86 n, 91 n 6, 94 n 3, 117 n, 138 and n 8, 139 and n, 142 n 1, 288 n 3, 294 n, 295 n, 297 n and n 9, 303 n 7, 307 n, 308 n 2, 309 n, 348 n, 400 n 3, 407 n 5, 409 n 6, 411 n, 419 n 5, 439 n 4, 457 n, 473 n 2, 474 n, 476 n, 482 n, 483 n, 484 n, 485 n 3, 493 n, 505 n, 514 n, 526 n 8, 535 n, 536 n, 540 n, 548 n 3, 592 n, 614 n 8, 618 n, 869 n 2, 892 n, 907 n, 908 n, 909 n, 924 n, 926 n, 928 n, 991 n, 1008 n 5, 1015 n, 1020 n, 1046 n, 1047 n 4, 1074 n, 1097 n 6, 1193 n, 1194 n, 1206 n 3, 1211 n, 1231 n, 1235 n 2, 1239 n, 1242 n 2, 1244 n, 1245 n 4, 1246 n 5, 1250 n, 1254 n, 1256 n 6, 1273 n 7,—app. x, xx.

Jāmi'-i-'Uẓm, the,—name of a book, 870 n, 872 n. [879 n.]

Jamshed, IVth of the Bīstānīah dynasty of 'Ajām, 2, 303 n 7, 305,

Jamshed b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Utsuz, son of 'Alā-ud-Dīn al-Ḥusain Jahānsoz of Ghūr, 417.

Jamshed Malik b. Mas'ūd-i-Karīm, Ghaznawī, 107.

Jāmūkah, the Sājān, styled also Jajan and Jachan,—Bāsh-ligh or chief of the Jajarāt Mughals, 939 n, 940 n, 941 n, 944 n, 945 n, 946 n.

Jamūn-wāl [Jamūn dynasty], the, 453 n 4, 454 n.

Jān-dār, signification of the title, 603 n 7.

Jān-Jang,—a Chinese word signifying Governor General, 922 n.

Janjhūhah or Janjhūhi, the,—name of a tribe on the Koh-i-Jūd, 1130 n, 1131 n, 1132 n.

Janjuhas, the,—See the above.

Jānkabū, See Jākambū.

Jannābī, al,—name of an author, 363 n 8.

Jaochin b. Kāidū the Mughal chieftain, 895 n.

Jār-chīn or Jār-jīn b. Kāidū the Mughal chieftain, 895 n.

Jarkas, the, 1103 n. [ghūn.

Jarmāghūn, the Nūyīn, See Jurmā-Jarrāh, Abu'l 'Abbās Muḥammad, Ibn-ul, 37 n.

Jashmān b. Tamghān,—ancestor of Sāmān-i-Khaddāt, 29.

Jas-Pāl Sihṛā, Rānah of the Jūd Hills, 1130 n.

Jaṭs, the, xiii, 326 n, 454 n, 499 n, 509 n, 516 n 2, 647 n 9, 795 n, 1131 n, 1132 n.

Jatwān, general of Bhīm Dīw, Rāe of Nahrwālah, 516 n 2, 519 n.

Jāwidān-Khīrad, the,—a work composed by Arfakhshād b. Sām, 304 n 2.

Jāwli [or Chāwli], the Atā-bak, governor of Fārs on the part of the Saljūk sovereigns, 174 n.

Jenghiz Khān,—wrong spelling of the name of the Chingiz Khān.

Jeroslaus, the Russian prince, 1171 n.

Jesuits' map, the, 876 n, 960 n 6, 981 n, 1046 n, 1085 n, 1107 n 6.

Jhat Rāe,—general of Bhirāj [or Hamīr], Rāe of Ajmīr, 519 n.

Jidān or Jaidān tribes, the,—known to the Mughals by the name of Karā-Khitā'is, 912 *n*, 913 *n*.

Jifā Būkhā Khān,—See Jifān the Nū-yān.

Jifān, the Nū-yān,—of the Tingkūt tribe, adopted son of the Chingiz Khān and Bāgh-ligh of the Khāṣ Ming, 1092 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1138 *n*.

Jifān or Arjifān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1092 *n*.

Jigal b. Turk b. Yāfiṣ [Japheth], 872 *n*.

Jihānī, al-, -Abū 'Abd-ullah,—the Regent during the minority of Amīr Naṣr Sāmānī, 36, 37.

Jihānī, al-, -Abū Maṣūr,—governor of Hirāt under the Sāmānis, 36 *n* 9.

Jihānī, al-, -Muḥammad son of Muḥammad, Wazīr of Amīr Naṣr Sāmānī, 37 *n*.

Jikal b. Turk b. Yāfiṣ [Japheth], 872 *n*.

Jingis,—wrong spelling of the name of the Chingiz Khān. [872 *n*.

Jinkal b. Turk b. Yāfiṣ [Japheth], Jirkaḥ-Langūm or Jirkaḥ Lūkūm b. Kāidū, chieftain of the Mughals, 895 *n*.

Jital, a coin, 584 *n* 2, 603 *n* 6.

Joan of Sicily, Princess, xlvii.

Jokāl the Karāyit, the Gūrgān, 1183 *n*.

Jones, Captain Felix, 1241 *n* 1.

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Joshua, son of Nun, 1269 *n*.

Journal Asiatique, 1e, 962 *n*.

Journal of the Bengal Asiatic Society, xiii *n* 5, xxiii *n* 2, 78 *n*, 922 *n*, 1003 *n* 4, 1044 *n*, 1295 *n* 2.—app. i, xix.

Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society, 22 *n* 4, 71 *n* 5, 78 *n*, 79 *n*, 81 *n*, 288 *n* 3, 424 *n* 6, 508 *n* 1, 772 *n*, 915 *n*, 918 *n*, 924 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 928 *n*, 933 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1186 *n*.—app. xxvi.

Journal of the Royal Geographical Society, 1129 *n* 1.

Journey to the Source of the Oxus, Wood's, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*.

Jūd tribe, the,—in the Koh-i-Jūd, 1131 *n*.

Jū-inah or Chūbinah b. Iyal-dūz Khān, chieftain of the Mughals, 892 *n*.

Jūjī, son of the Chingiz Khān, 941 *n*, 944 *n*, 945 *n*, 956 *n*, 959 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* and *n* 2, 971 *n*, 972 *n*, 973 *n*, 977 *n*, 982 *n*, 983 *n*, 986 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1001 *n*, 1004 *n* 8, 1026, 1082 *n*, 1083 *n*, 1084 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1092 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1097 *n* 7, 1099 *n*, 1101 *n* 1 and 3, 1102 *n*, 1103 *n*, 1105 *n*, 1164 *n* 9, 1167 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1176 *n* 9, 1178 *n*, 1179 *n*, 1239 *n*, 1283 *n* 1, 1284 *n* 2, 1286 *n*, 1292 *n*. Jūjī is the Irānī spelling of the name of Tūshī, which also see.

Jūjī Qasūr b. Yassūkā Bahādur,—brother of the Chingiz Khān, 898 *n*, 943 *n*, 945 *n*, 949 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1180 *n*.

Jūjī Ughlān,—See Jūjī, son of the Chingiz Khān.

Jūk, Turkish name of Sabuk-Tigīn, xlv, l.

Jūk, the,—or Left Wing of an army, 1093 *n*.

Julian, 135 *n* 1. [1194 *n*.

Jūmkūr or Jūmghūr b. Hulākū Khān,

Junaid, 10th of the Akāsirah dynasty of 'Ajām, 6.

Junaid, governor of Khurāsān, 915 n.

Jurak b. Gusht-āsp,—ancestor of Tāhīr ibn-ul-Ḥusain, 9.

Jūrī-āts, the,—a tribe of Mughals, 939 n, 940 n, 941 n, 944 n, 946 n, 1094 n.

Jūrjīn, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1092 n.

Jurmāghūn, or Jūrmāghūn, the Nū-yīn,—of the Mangkūt tribe of Mughals, 298 n 1, 1109 and n 3, 1115, 1116 n, 1117 and n and n 6,

1118, 1120 n 2, 1121 n, 1138 n, 1152 n, 1191 n, 1192 n, 1226, 1227 and n 2, 1228 n, 1233 n 3, 1234 and n 7, 1239 n, 1265 n.

Juwainī, al,—author of the Tārīkh-i-Jahān Kushāe, 869 n 2, 889 n, 917 n.

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Juzbī, signification of the term, 979, 1080 n 5.

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Ḳā'ān, the title, 1105.

Ḳabāchah, See Ḳabājah.

Ḳābah [or Kāyah], son of Nūh [Noah], 303.

Ḳabājah, Nāsir-ud-Dīn,—the Mu-'izzī Sultān in Hind, 474 n 6, 489, 500, 503 n 8, 505 n, 526 n 8, 527 n, 529 n 4, 530, 531 and n 8, 532 and n 2, 533 n, 534 n and n 5, 6 and 8, 535 n, 537, 538 n, 539 and n 5, 540 and n, 541 and n, 542 n 9, 543 n, 544, 549 n 4, 607, 608 n 7, 609 and n 1 and 5, 610 n, 612 and n 4, 613 and n 7, 614 and n 8, 615 n 9 and 1, 622 n, 623 n 9, 627, 631, 724, 728 n 2, 773 n, 1073 n 4, 1074 n, 1131 n.

Ḳabal or Ḳabālī Khān b. Tūminā-i, VIIth sovereign of the Būzanjar dynasty of the Mughal I-māk, 896 n, 897 n, 1087 n.

Ḳabal Khawājah, Wazīr of Aghūz Khān, the IIIrd sovereign of the Mughal I-māk, 880 n.

Ḳabchāk, the,—name of a Turkish

tribe, which is also written Khaf-chāk and Ḳafchāk, 877 n, 899 n, 1101. [1, 2.

Ḳābīl b. Adam [Cain of Scripture], Kabīr Khān-i-Ayāz, Malik, 1133 and n 5. See under his title of 'Izz-ud-Dīn.

Kabīr Khān-i-Man-girni,—the title of Malik 'Izz-ud-Dīn Kabīr Khān-i-Ayāz, 725 and n 7, 865 n.

Kabīr-ud-Dīn, Qāzī of the Army of Sultān Shams-ud Dīn I-yal-Timish, 625, 652, 654 and n, 713.

Ḳābūs b. Washm-gīr, Wālī of Gurgān under the Sāmānis, 44, 51 n 6. See also under his title of Shams-ul-Ma'ālī.

Kachwāhah Rājputs, the, 691 n.

Ḳadāe Ranko or Rango, the Khītā-i general, 1137 n.

Ḳadāk, the Christian Atā-bak of Kyūk Khān, sovereign of the Mughals, 1160 n 8, 1185 n.

Ḳadāk the Nū-yīn, 1180 n. See the above.

Ḳadākāj, the Khātūn of Kochūe, son of Ūktāe, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1184 *n*.

Ḳadān [Ḳadghān?] Aghūl b. Kūtān, son of Ūktāe, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1185 *n*.

Ḳadān Aghūl b. Ūktāe Ḳā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1142 *n*, 1165 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1170 *n*, 1171 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1182 *n*. [b. Kūtān, 1185 *n*.

Ḳadghān Aghūl. See Ḳadān Aghūl Ḳādir b. illāh, al,—the 'Abbāsi Khālifah, 80 *n* 5, 81, 232 *n*.

Ḳādir Khān, governor of Utrār, 267 *n* 9, 272, 966 and *n* 1. This is an error for Ḳhā-ir Khān Aniāl Jūk, which see.

Ḳadkā-ān Ughlān,—one of the Mughal royal family, 974 *n*.

Ḳadr Khān, invader of Mā-warā-un-Nahr, 906 *n*, 907 *n*.

Ḳadr Khān of Ḳifchāk, xlvii, 254, 267 *n* 9, 272 *n* 9, 279, 929 *n*. This was his Musalman title, his Turkish name being Akrān or Ikrān.

Ḳadr Khān b. Ṣafaktān-i-Yamak, xlviii, 961 *n*, 963 *n* 8, 982 *n*, 1096. See also Ḳadr Khān b. Yūsuf, the Tatār. [Khāns, 906 *n*.

Ḳadr Khān b. 'Umr Khān b. Aḥmad Khān, XVIIth of the Afrāsiyābi

Ḳadr Khān b. Yūsuf, the Tatār, xlviii, 263 *n*, 267 and *n* 9, 268, 272 *n* 9, 960 *n* 6, 961 *n*. See also Ḳadr Khān b. Ṣafaktān-i-Yamak.

Ḳadr Khān b. Yūsuf b. Bughrā Khān-i-Hārūn, VIIIth of the Afrāsiyābi Khāns, 84 and *n* 9, 86 *n*, 87 *n*, 116 and *n* 2, 118, 122 *n* 8, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 914 *n*.

Ḳadsūn the Nū-yin,—General of Hulākū Khān, 1239 *n*.

Ḳāe-māz, the Rūmī,—an Officer of Sultān Ḳuṭb-ud-Din İbak of Dihlī, 575 and *n* 9 and 1, 576 and *n* 3, 577 *n*.

Ḳafchāk, the,—same as the Ḳab-chāk, which see.

Ḳāhir B'illah, al,—the 'Abbāsi Khālifah, 37.

Ḳaḥṭān b. 'Abir [Heber of Scrip-ture],—Father of the Arabs of Yaman, 6.

Kahtars, the,—name of a people in Koh-i-Jūd, 1132 *n*. See the Kaṭhars.

Kahūn Jaṭs, the,—name of a people in Koh-i-Jūd, 1132 *n*.

Ḳaiān b. Iyal Khān,—one of the only two males who escaped the general massacre of the Mughal people, 881 *n*, 882 *n*, 883 *n*, 885 *n*, 887 *n*, 888 *n*, 890 *n*, 892 *n*, 893 *n*, 895 *n*, 937 *n* 9, 940 *n*, 1089 *n*.

Kai-āniān dynasty of 'Ajām, the, 1, 3, 183 *n* 2, 309 *n*.

Ḳaiāt tribe of Mughals, the, 888 *n*, 889 *n*, 890 *n*, 891 *n*, 892, *n*, 893 *n*, 894 *n*, 931 *n*, 940 *n*, 951 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1095 *n*.

Ḳaiāt Ḳungkur-āt tribe of Mughals, the, 1091 *n*.

Ḳaibūkā the Nāemān, the Nū-yin, 1192 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1207 *n*, 1208 *n*, 1238 *n* 8, 1239 *n*, 1243 *n*, 1250 *n*, 1263 *n*, 1264 *n*, 1275 *n* 3, 1276 *n*, 1277 *n*, 1278 *n*, 1282 *n*.

Ḳāidū Khān b. Zūtūmin,—IVth sovereign of the Bū-Zanjar dynasty of the Mughal Imāk, 894 *n*, 895 *n*, 896 *n*, 938 *n*.

Ḳāidū b. Kyūk Khān, son of Ūktāe Ḳā-ān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1144 *n* 6.

Kaihān Shāh b. Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 105.

Kai-Kāūs 'Izz-ud-Dīn b. Kai-Khusrau b. Qulij Arsalān,—of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 161 *n*.

Kai-Kāūs b. Kai-Khusrau b. Kai-Qubād, of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 163 and *n* 5, 164, 1151 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1262 *n*. [187, 598.]

Kai-Kāūs b. Kai-Qubād, of the Kai-āniyah dynasty of 'Ajām, 3,

Kai-Kāūs b. Qulij Arsalān, of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 161.

Kai-Khusrau, grandson of Kai-Kāūs,—of the Kai-āniyah dynasty of 'Ajām, 3, 561 *n* 9.

Kai-Khusrau, Abū 'Alī b. 'Izz-ul Mulūk,—last of the dynasty of the Buwīyahs, 66 *n* 7.

Kai-Khusrau b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Kai-Qubād, of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 162 and *n* and *nn* 1. and 2, 163 and *nn* 4 and 5, 1151 *n*.

Kai-Khusrau b. 'Izz-ud-Dīn Qulij Arsalān, the Rūmī Saljūk, 161 *n*.

Kai-Khusrau b. Khusrau Shāh b. Bahrām Shāh Ghaznawī, 113.

Kai-Qubād, 1st of the Kai-āniyah dynasty of 'Ajām, 3, 307 *n*.

Kai-Qubād, Wazīr-i-Khāṣ of Rukn-ud-Dīn Khūr Shāh of Alamūt, 1207 *n*.

Kai-Qubād b. Bughrā Khān b. Ulugh Khān [Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Balban], iv, 717 *n*.

Kai-Qubād b. Kai-Kāūs, of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 161.

Kai-Qubād b. Kai-Khusrau, of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 163 *n* 5.

Kai-Qubād b. Qulij-Arsalān, of the Saljūks of Rūm, 161 *n*, 162 *n* and *n* 3, 298 *n*.

Kai-Luhrāsib, the Tyrant, of the Kai-āniyah dynasty of 'Ajām, 3, 4.

Ḳā'im Bi'amr'illah, al,—the 'Abbāsī Khālīfah, 125 *n* 8, 133 *n* 3, 134 and *n* 9, 135 *n* 2, 136 and *n*.

Kaimas, of the Dahima race of Rājputs, Lord of Biānah and minister of Pirt'hwi-rājā, 459 *n* 9.

Ḳaiṣar of Rūm, the,—defeated and taken prisoner by Shāpūr-i-Zu'l Aktāf, 4.

Kaiūmurt, 303 *n* 7, 304. Same as Gaiū-mart, which see.

Kajāe-Tig'in b. Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm-Shāh, 286 *n* 6.

Ḳājūn or Ḳājiūn b. Yassūkā Bahādur,—brother of the Chingiz Khān, 899 *n*, 1049 *n* 2, 1094 *n*.

Ḳājir Olūkah, the Amīr of the Ās, 1169 *n*.

Ḳājiūn b. Yassūkā Bahādur. See under Ḳājūn.

Ḳājūlī or Ḳāghūlī b. Tūminā-ī, leader of the Mughal troops, 896 *n*, 897 *n*, 898 *n*, 1037 *n*.

Kakan b. Kochey b. Kopanyu, one of the generals of Hulūkū, 1218 *n*.

Kākars, the,—an Afghān tribe, 1043 *n* 1, 1067 *n*.

Kalar, Bādshāh of the Būlān, 1165 *n*. [634 *n* 3.]

Ḳalb, signification of the term, Kalbād,—an officer of Jūrmāghūn the Nūyīn's army, 1116 *n*, 1117 *n*, 1120 *n*, 2, 1121 *n*.

Kalid-i-Afghānī, the,—name of a book, 1081 *n* 7.

Kalilah wa Dimnah, the, 109 *n* 9.

Ḳālīmūks, the,—not the name of the people, but their nickname,

- 889 *n*, 920 *n*, 922 *n*, 956 *n*, 999 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1167 *n*.
- Kalladjes, the, 1021 *n* 8; mispronunciation of the name Khalj.
- Kalmāk, the, 899 *n*. See the Kālīmāks.
- Kalmuks, the,—Europeanized name of the Kālīmāks, 922 *n*.
- Kaltimish [also written Katlmish] b. Isrā'il b. Saljūk, 133 *n* 3, 597 *n* 4.—app. xii.
- Kamāl-ud-Daulah Sher-zād b. Mas-'ūd-i-Karim Ghaznawī, 107 and *n* 7.
- Kamāl-ud-Dīn 'Alī Samairāmī, the Wazīr of Sultān Maḥmūd b. Muḥammad b. Malik Shāh Saljūki, 170 *n* 8.
- Kamāl-ud-Dīn Arsalān Khān b. Maḥmūd, the Wālī of Jund, 908 *n*, 927 *n*.
- Kamāl-uz-Zamān, the minstrel of Sultān Sanjar, 153.
- Kamar Takodar or Tagodar, the Khitāi general, 1137 *n*.
- Kam-chak or Bak-chak, the Mughal general, 288 *n* 3.
- Kāmil-ut-Tawārīkh of Ibn u'l Aṣīr, the, xvi, 519 *n*.
- Kāmr-i-Ḥabash or 'Anbar-i-Ḥabashī, a horseman in the army of the Malik-ul-Kāmil of Shām, 1272 *n* 5.
- Kāmr-ud-Dīn Karmānī, ruler of the district of Banbān, 536 *n*, 1131 *n*.
- Kāmr-ud-Dīn Kīr-ān-i-Tamur-Khān, Malik of Awadh and Lakhanawati, 662, 665 *n* 8, 666, 667, 673, 742, 743, 747, 771 *n*. See also under Kīrān and Tamur.
- Kanāwez, a kind of silk made in Hirāt, 1037 *n*.
- Kand Rāe,—See under Khānd or Khāndī Rāe.
- Kand-Kāe, the Nū-yīn, 1223 *n*.
- Kanghuli, the. See under the Kankulī.
- Kangit, the,—a tribe of Mughals, 1093 *n*.
- Kanglis, the, 985 *n*,—same as the Kānkulīs, which see.
- Kankāe Khātūn, Mangū Khān's chief wife, 1185 *n*.
- Kankūd, a general of the Qhingiz Khān, 289 *n*.
- Kankul, signification of the word, 877 *n*.
- Kānkulis or Kānghulīs, tribe of the, 233, 235, 268 *n* 4, 290 *n*, 877 *n*, 879 *n*, 909 *n*, 914 *n*, 923 *n*, 972 *n*, 979 *n*, 982 *n*, 984 *n*, 985 *n*, 1021 *n* 8, 1022 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1169.
- Kānūn-i-Mas'ūdi, the,—a work by Abū Ma'shar-i-Munajjim, 1, 2.
- Kanz-ul-Mahpūr, the,—name of a book, 78 *n*.
- Karā Aghūl b. Mitūkāe b. Qhaghātāe, son of the Qhingiz Khān, 1148 *n* 4. He is also called Karā Hulākū, which see.
- Karā Alb, the Arsalān Khān,—a leader of the army of the Khwārazmīs, 979 *n*.
- Karā Arsalān Beg b. Jaghar Beg, of the family of Saljūk, 93 *n* 8.
- Karā Arsalān b. Karā Mallat, grandfather of Sabuk-Tigīn, 70.
- Karā Baḥ-kam,—nick-name of Sabuk-Tigīn's father, 68, 69 *n*, 70.
- Karā Beg, the Khitāi-i,—general of the Gūr Khān, 479 *n*, 480 *n*.
- Karā Buj-kum, the,—the correct nick-name of Sabuk-Tigīn's father, xlv.

ẖarā Būkā, the Nū-yīn, 1260 n 6.
 ẖarāchah, Amir of Sulṭān Jalāl-ud-Dīn, Khwārazm Shāh, 1116 n, 1117 n, 1120 n 2, 1122 n, 1126 n 6.
 ẖarāchah, the Nū-in, 1063.
 ẖarāchār the Nūyān b. Sūghū-jījan or Sūghūj-chī, b. Iridam-chī, the Barlās,—leader of the Mughal troops, 899 n, 938 n, 939 n, 941 n, 944 n, 945, 1027 n 8, 1073 n 4, 1087 n, 1105 n, 1145 n, 1148 n 4, 1149 n 7, 1152 n.
 ẖarāchār b. Ūktāe Kā-ān, son of the Chingiz Khān 1142 n.
 ẖarā Firūz b. Yazdijurd-i-Shahr-yār, 70 n 8.
 ẖarā Hulākū b. Mitūkāe b. Chaghatae, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1148 n 4, 1149 n 7, 1179 n, 1180 n, 1182 n, 1185. He is also called ẖarā Aghūl.
 ẖarājah, the Khāṣ Hājib,—an officer of Sulṭān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, lx, 273 n 5, 971 n.
 ẖarājah, the Sākī or cup-bearer, Atā-bak,—Sanjar's slave, 151, 152, 158 n, 159, 174 n, 207 n 8.
 ẖarā-Jamāk, the Sipah-Sālār,—a personal slave of Ulugh Khān-i-Balban, 831 and n 1, 832, 867 n.
 ẖarā Kash or ẖarā Kūsh Khān-i-Aetkīn,—one of the Shamsiāh Maliksin Hind, 644 n 7, 645, 647, 655 and nn 1 and 2, 650 n, 659 n 4, 661, 674, 679 n 5, 741, 761 and n 3, 762 and n 6, 866 n. See also under his title of Ikhtiyār-ud-Dīn.
 ẖarā Khān b. Mughal Khān,—sovereign of the Mughal Imāk, 875 n, 876 n, 890 n, 951 n.

ẖarā Khiṭā-is, the, 239 n, 457 n, 899 n, 900, 904 n, 908 n, 909 n, 910 n, 911, 912 and n, 913 n, 915 n, 917 n 1 and n, 918 n, 919 n, 923 n, 924 n, 925 n, 929 n, 930 n, 931 n, 932 n, 933 n, 934 n, 951 n, 1001 n, 1093 n, 1136 n 9.
 ẖarā-Kūsh Khān-i-Aetkīn. See under ẖarā-Kāsh.
 ẖarā-Kūsh,—the celebrated engineer from Egypt, liv.
 ẖarā Mā, chief of the ẖulij ẖarā branch of the Khalj tribe, 944 n.
 ẖarā Mallat or Millat b. ẖarā Na'mān, ancestor of Sabuk-Tigīn, 70.
 ẖarāmiṭah, the,—a sect of Muḥammadan heretics, 40, 46, 47 and n 7, 48 n 4, 60, 139, 209, 215, 218, 365 and n 3, 449 and n 2, 491, 646, 647. Karamzin, 1000 n.
 ẖāran, an ancient Diālamah King and champion, of the Gil race, 993 n.
 ẖaran, or Kurnah Rāe—a leader of the troops of the Rājah of Gujarāt, 521 n, 522 n.
 ẖarā Na'mān b. Firūz-i-Bamsinjān,—ancestor of Sabuk-Tigīn, 70.
 ẖārāniān Malikis, the,—styled the Bāstāniān Malikis, 2.
 ẖarār Bir,—a demon killed by Rājah Rām Qhand, 93 n 9.
 ẖarā Sanḡur or Sunḡar,—a leader of the Khalifā's troops, 1240 n, 1241 n.
 ẖarā Sunḡar-i-Nāṣirī, Malik,—of the Malikis of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, 627.
 ẖarā Tigīn, a slave of Abū Ibrāhīm Sāmānī,—made governor of Hirāt, 37 n, 38 n 6.

- Karāyat or Karāyit tribe of Mughals, the, 867 *n*, 874 *n*, 940 *n*, 941 *n*, 942 *n*, 943 *n*, 944 *n*, 956 *n*, 1076 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1176 *n* 9, 1193 *n*.
- Ḳarbūkā or Ḳarbughā, the Tāttār chief, 898 *n*.
- Ḳarghiz, tribe of, 876 *n*, 962 *n*, 1112. See also the Ḳirghiz.
- Karīm-ud-Dīn Ḥamzah, Malik,—governor of Nāgawr of Siwālikh, 200 and *nn* 2 and 3.
- Karīm-ud-Dīn-i-Zāhid,—a Tajzik official of Rukn-ud-Dīn Firūz Shāh of Dihlī, 635, 761.
- Ḳarlkūkūr, Khwājah, the Nū-yīn, Amīr of Ḳarā-Ḳuram, 1178 *n*.
- Ḳarlaghs, the, 1129 *n* 1,—See under the Ḳārlūghs.
- Ḳārlīks, the,—See the Ḳārlūghs.
- Ḳārlūgh Shāhnah of Hirāt, the, 1128 *n*.
- Ḳārlūgh Turks, the, 750 *n* 6, 781 *n* 2, 907 *n*, 925 *n*, 953 *n*, 1004 *n* 9, 1130 *n*, 1132 *n*.
- Ḳārlūghiah Turk-māns, the, 374 *n* 5, 448 *n* 7, 953 *n*.
- Ḳārlūghs, or Ḳarlughs, the, 1, 375 *n*, 656 *n*, 689 *n*, 727 and *n* 7, 730 *n* 7, 782 and *n* 3, 792, 877 *n*, 878 *n*, 879 *n*, 907 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 910 *n*, 914 *n*, 919 *n*, 923 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 953 *n*, 959 *n*, 980, 985 *n*, 1004 *n* 9, 1023 *n*, 1129 *n* 1, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1132 *n*, 1155 *n* 6.
- Karluki Hazāras, the, 1130 *n*.
- Ḳārlūks or Ḳarluks, the,—See the Ḳārlūghs.
- Karmākḥ, governor of Multān,—See under 'Alī-i-Karmākḥ.
- Karsh-āsp, ancestor of Rustam-i-Zāl, 308 *n* 2, 309 *n*. [494.
- Ḳārūn,—the Korah of Scripture, *Kārwah*, name of an article of defence, 352 and *n* 3.
- Kasā Khātūn, of the tribe of Iljīkin,—wife of Mangū Ḳā'ān, 1223 *n*.
- Kashak, the Ḳanḳūlī Ḳosh-chī or camel-man, 1183 *n*, 1185 *n*.
- Kāshghar Mission, History of the, 901 *n*, 912 *n*, 917 *n*, 940 *n*, 950 *n*, 952 *n*, 964 *n*, 968 *n* 6, 981 *n*, 1044 *n*, 1069 *n* 4, 1075 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1106 *n*.
- Ḳāshī or Ḳāshin, the Tingkūt, 1142 *n*.
- Ḳāshī b. Ūktāe Ḳā-ān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1142 *n*.
- Kashis, the,—a Ghūrian people in the territory of Ḳāshī or Kasī, 361 and *n* 1, 362, 395 and *n* 7.
- Kashkah, Kashlī or Kashīkī,—one of the champions of Khwārazm Shāh's army, 177 and *n* 5.
- Ḳashlīk, the Tarkhān,—one of the two boys who apprised Tamurghī, the Chingiz Khān, of his danger, 941 *n*, 942 *n*.
- Ḳashlīk Tarkhāns, the, 943 *n*.
- Kashlū or Kashlī Khān, the Amīr-i-Ākhur of Sulṭān Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, 976 *n*, 977.
- Kashlū Khān, the Tatār,—See Koshlak Khān, son of the Tayānak Khān.
- Kashlū Khān-i-Sanḳur,—same as the above.
- Ḳāsim b. 'Abd'ullah,—Wazīr of the 'Abbāsī Khālifah al-Muktafi, 32 *n*.
- Ḳāsim b. Muḥammad b. Ḥakam b. Abū 'Aḳīl the Ṣakafī, father of 'Imād-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, the Conqueror of Sind,—app. xvii, xviii.

Qasim-i-Amir-ul-Mu'minin,—a title given to some Sultans by the Khalifas, 316 and *n*, 368 *n* 2, 669 *n* 7, 772 *n*,—app. iv, v, xxii.

Qasr, meaning of the word, 331 *n* 2, 651 *n* 6.

Kassur Jats, the,—name of a people in the Koh-i-Jud, 1132 *n*.

Qat-ghan tribe of Mughals, the, 893 *n*.

Qatghin or Qatkin tribe of Mughals, the, 940 *n*, 944 *n*. See the above.

Qatbars, the,—a tribe, 537 *n*. See the Katars.

Katrin tribe, the, 1142 *n*.

Katula,—mispronunciation of the name of Qubilah Khan b. Qabal Khan, 897 *n*.

Qawam-ud-Din, the Malik of Zawzan, 258 *n*, 281 *n* 5.

Qawam-ud-Din, Zawzani, Imam, 190.

Qawurd b. Alb-Arsalan-i-Ghazi b. Da'ud-i-Jaghar Beg,—founder of the Kirmān dynasty of the Saljuks, 138 *n* 8.

Qaya Khan b. Yusuf b. Bughra Khan-i-Harun—of the Afrasiyabi family, 905 *n*.

Qazil, one of the Mihbars or chiefs of the Saljuks, 120. [1070.]

Qazil Manjuk, the Mughal Chief Keene, H. G., 1094 *n*.

Kelilat,—wrong name of Kalbād which see,—1121 *n*.

Qezan, one of the chiefs of Kifchak, 1170 *n*.

Khadijah, daughter of Da'ud-i-Jaghar Beg,—espoused by the 'Abbasi Khalifah al-Ka'im, 136 *n*.

Khadijah, Muhammad's first wife, 302 and *n* 3.

Khadim Husain, Maulawi, 1258 *n* 9.

Khafchak tribe, the,—See under the Qabchak.

Khainā, the Nu-yin, 1227 and *n* 2.

Khakān,—application of the title, 720 *n* 1.

Khakān of Turkistan, the, 27 *n* 4.

Khakhi division of the Afghan nation, the, 1044 *n*.

Khak-rez of Hirat,—an artificial mound of earth surrounding the city, 1039 and *n* 8, 1040 *n*.

Khalaf b. Ahmad,—ruler of Sijistan, 43 *n* 4, 76 *n* 8, 81 *n*, 85 *n*, 183 *n* 2, 185 *n*, 186 *n*, 187 *n*.

Khalaj, the,—See the Khalj tribe.

Khalifah, the office of, 1260 *n*.

Khalifah Shaibani, of Tukharistan, 375 *n*.

Khalifas, the, xxxiii, 540 *n*, 887 *n*, 1117 *n* 7.

Khalil'ullah,—the Friend of God,—one of the titles of Ibrahim [the Patriarch, Abraham], 1163 and *n* 5.

Khalj or Khalaj,—progenitor of the Khalj tribe, 878 *n*.

Khalj, the,—a Turk tribe, ii, 28 *n* 8, 397 and *n* 1, 439 *n* 4, 443 *n*, 460 and *n* 2, 463 *n*, 477 *n* 5, 480 *n*, 509 *n*, 529 *n* 4, 539 *n* and *n* 3, 540 *n*, 541, 542 *n* 9, 547 and *n* 9, 548 and *n* 3, 549 *n* 4, 550 *n* 6, 551 and *n* 7, 566 *n* 9, 574 *n* 7, 575 and *n* 1, 576 and *n* 3, 578, 579 *n* 4, 591 *n*, 595, 614 *n* 8, 615 *n* 1, 629, 757 *n* 7, 772 *n*, 870 *n*, 878 *n*, 916 *n*, 944 *n*, 980, 996 *n*, 1015 *n*, 1016 and *n* 3, 1022 *n*, 1023 *n*,—app. xx.

Khalj b. Yafis [Japheth], 870 *n*.

Khan, the title, 862.

Khan-i-A'zam,—app. ix, xxi.

Khān-i-Buzurg, the,—or the great Khān, 52.

Khān-i-Khānān, the,—the Persian translation of the title “Gūr Khān,” 911 and *n* 8, 912 *n*,—app. xxi.

Khān 'Ālam Fīrūzjang,—app. xxi.

Khān Malik,—officer of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 291 *n*.

Khān Malik, daughter of 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh,—wife of Sultān 'Uṣmān the last of the Afrāsīyābi Khāns, 910 *n*.

Khān Malik, Amīr-i-Ḥājib,—of the Maliks of Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, 491.

Khān Zamān,—app. xxi.

Khaui Rāe,—See the next.

Khānd or Khāndī Rāe, ruler of Dihli,—brother of Pithorā Rāe of Ajmir, 459 *n* 9, 460 *n* and *n* 3, 461 *n*, 462 *n*, 463 *n*, 466 *n* 1, 467 *n*, 468 *n*, 469 *n* 9, 516 *n* 2. See also Gobind Rāe.

Khāns of Kīfchāk, the, 239.

Khāns of Krim [the Krimia], the,—lineally descended from Jūjī Khān, 1102 *n*.

Khārbūzah,—signification of the word, 404 and *n* 9.

Khārfash,—a nick-name or by-name, 410 and *n* 2.

Khārgāh or tent, description of, 1080 and *n* 4.

Khārijīs, the,—a sect of Muslim schismatics, 13 and *n* 8, 14, 201.

Khar-jam, or Khar-Ḡhām, the Sipah-Sālār,—champion of the Ghūrī forces, 926, 929, 980 *n* 6.

Kharḡah-Langūm,—See under Jirḡah-Langūm.

Khar'l Jāts, the,—name of a people, 477 *n*.

Kharmil,—a nick-name or by-name, 410 *n* 2.

Kharmil, 'Izz-ud-Dīn Ḥusain, the Ghūrī,—Wālī of Hirāt, 258 and *n*, 259 and *n* 3, 264, 397 *n* 3, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 403 *n*, 410 *n* 6, 411 *n*, 433 *n* 7, 434 *n*, 453, 454 *n*, 455 *n* 5, 468 *n*, 474, 475 and *nn* 1 and 2, 490, 493 *n*, 501 *n* 5, 503, 504 *n* 2, 516, 518 *n*, 602 *n* 3.

Kharmil, Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ḥusain,—See under Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ḥusain.

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- Khurz, the 3rd son of Yāfiṣ [Japheth], 870 *n*, 871 *n*.
- Khush-hāl Khān, the Afghān chief and poet,—of the Khatak tribe, 511 *n*, 1044 *n*.
- Khush-nawāz, King of the Hayātī-lah, 423 *n* 8.
- Khusrau, signification of the title, 1006 *n* 1.
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- Khusrau Parwīz b. Hurmuz,—III. of the Akāsīrah dynasty of 'Ajam, 5, 6.
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- Khtalī, the Ghuzz chieftain, 156.
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- Khwājah Kuṭb-ud-Dīn Bakhtiyār Kākī,—See under Kuṭb-ud-Dīn.
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- Khwājah Tāsh slaves, the,—signification of the term, 666 *n* 9, 699 *n* 2, 717 *n*.
- Khwājū the Matīzī,—author of a History of the Khashī Afghāns xvi.
- Khwārazm Shāh,—Rulers bearing this title, 232 *n*, 233 *n*.
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Kisrā-ul-Ashghānī b. Narsī, VIIth of the Ashkāniān dynasty of 'Ajām,—He is also called Arda-wān-i-Akbar, 4.

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Kiwak or Kyūk Khān b. Ūktāe Kā-ān, 1084 *n*. See under Kyūk Khān.

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- Kochū** b. **Üktäe Kā-ān**, son of the **Chingiz Khān**, 1141 *n*, 1142 *n*, 1149 *n*, 1150 *n*, 1184 *n*.
- Kodū**, brother of the **Tüktä Bigi** sovereign of the **Makrīt** tribe of **Mughals**, 950 *n*, 981 *n*, 982 *n*, 983 *n*.
- Kohistānīs**, the, 334 *n*.
- Kojlak** b. **Täe-nāk**,—See **Koshlak** son of the **Tayānak Khān**.
- Kokar**, Chief of the **Khokhars**, 482 *n*, 483 *n*, 484 *n*.
- Kokjū**, the **Bat** or **Bat Tingri**, son of the **Nū-yān Manglik**, of the **Ulūkūnūt Kungkurāt Mughals**, 1080 *n* 5.—See also under **Kükjū**.
- Koktāe** or **Küktāe**, the **Nū-īn**, 1115 *n* 5, 1169 *n*. [1095 *n*.
- Kol** or Centre of an army, 1093 *n*.
- Kol-Irkin**,—title of the **Bāshlighs** or chiefs of the **Tüküz I-ghurs**, 951 *n*, 1097 *n* 6.
- Kolah** or **Golah** b. **Pithorā** or **Prithi-Rāj**, the **Rāe** of **Ajmīr**, 458 and *n* 6, 459, 466.
- Kolah Pithorā**, **Rāe**,—See the above.
- Kolī**,—a **Shāh-zādah** of **Jūji's** house, 1286 *n* 9.—See also under **Kūlī**.
- Kolkan** b. **Chaghatāe**, son of the **Chingiz Khān**, 1165 *n*, 1170 *n*.
- Kolkān**, son of the **Chingiz Khān**, 1170 *n*.—See also under **Kūlakān**.
- Kolūdi**, also called **Kunkāe**, daughter of **Üldāe** b. **Bartū**,—**Khātūn** of **Mangū Kā-ān**, 1223 *n*.
- Kolūkah** or **Kūnūkah**, the **Bigi**—of the **Mughal** tribe of **Üir-āt**, 950 *n*.
- Kolūn Khātūn**, 927 *n*.—See **Konik Khātūn**.
- Komān** or **Kūmān**, the **Gür Khān** of **Khītāe**, 928 *n*, 929 *n*.
- Koman Kapchak**, the,—the people of **Valania**, 1168 *n*.
- Komānik** or **Gomānik Khātūn**, 927 *n*.—See **Konik Khātūn**.
- Komkin** or **Kūmkin** **Täe-ghū** or **Tāya-ghū**. See under **Kūmkin**.
- Konayik** or **Konik Khātūn**,—the third **Gür Khān**, 927 *n*, 928 *n*.
- Konch**, the,—name of a tribe,—See under the **Kūnch**.
- Konik** or **Konayik Khātūn**,—the third **Gür Khān**, 927 *n*, 928 *n*.
- Konjū Khātūn**, daughter of the **Altān Khān** of **Khītāe**,—one of the wives of the **Chingiz Khān**, 958 *n*, 1092 *n*.
- Konstantin** (**Constantin**),—of **Rū-miāh**, 1268 *n* 9, 1269 *n*.
- Ko-pau-yu**,—a Chinese general in the **Mughal** army, 985 *n*.
- Kor-Bāsū** or **Kūr Bāsū Khātūn**,—widow of the **Tayānak Khān**,—marries the **Chingiz Khān**, 945 *n*, 946 *n* 1091 *n*, 1092 *n*.
- Korkān** b. **Tūlī**, son of the **Chingiz Khān**, 1178 *n*.
- Korumdevi**, a princess of **Patun**, mother of **Kurna**, Prince of **Chestore**, 520 *n*.
- Koshaki**, the **Hakīm**, 155.
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- Koshots**, the, 1091 *n*.
- Koshūtin** or **Kūshūtin** **Täe-Kū** or **Tāya-kū**,—See under **Kūmkin**.
- Kosmeli**,—one of the great chiefs of the last of the **Kitan** dynasty, 985 *n*.

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Ko-yāng or the Great Khān, the,—surname of the Nūyīn Mūkalī, the Jalā-ir, 1093 *n*.

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Ḳūbilah or Ḳubilah Khān b. Ḳabal Khān,—of the Būzanjar dynasty of the Mughal Imāk, 897 *n*, 898 *n*, 1217 *n*.

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Ḳūchah b. Kūlakān, son of the Chingīz Khān, 1092 *n*.

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Ḳūldār Sājān, the Nū-yīn,—chief of the Mangkūt Nairūn Mughals, 945 *n*.

Ḳūj-Būkā Khān,—a general of Sul-

tān Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, 995 *n*.

Kūk or Kuk, fourth son of Āghūz Khān, the IIIrd sovereign of the Mughal Imāk, 880 *n*.

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Kūktāe or Koktāe, the Nū-yīn, 1115 *n*, 1169 *n*.

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Ḳūlān Khātūn, daughter of Tā-ir Asūn,—one of the wives of the Chingīz Khān, 947 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1142 *n*.

Ḳūlī or Ḳolī, grandson of Jūjī Khān, son of the Chingīz Khān, 1239 *n*, 1243 *n*, 1286 *n* 9.

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- Kulij Arsalān b. Sulimān b. Kilitimish.—III. of the Saljūk dynasty of Rūm, 160 *n*.
- Kulij Qarā,—a branch of the Khalj tribe, 944 *n*.
- Kulij Khān of Khitā, xlviii, 260, 261 *n*, 929 *n*.
- Kulij or Kulich Khān, Jalāl-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Jānī, 768 *n* 4, 769 *n* 5, 847 and *nn* 1 and 4, 848, 849 and *n* 5. See under Jalāl-ud-Dīn Kulich Khān; and also under Kutluḡ Khān-i-Mas'ūd.
- Kūmān or Kōmān, the Gūr Khān of Khitā, 928 *n*, 929 *n*.
- Kūmāns [Cumani], the,—a Sarmatian nation, 1167 *n*, 1168 *n*.
- Kūmkīn or Kōmkīn Tāe-ghū or Tāyaghū,—name of the family of the Gūr Khān of Khitā, lxiii, 913 *n*.
- Kun or Kūn Khān b. Aghūz Khān, IV sovereign of the Mughal Imāk, 880 *n*, 881 *n*.
- Kūnch, the,—a race of people in the mountains between Tibbat and Lakhanawātī, 560 and *nn* 4 and 6, 562 *n*, 571.
- Kundūz, explanation of the word, 966 and *n* 9.
- Kundūz Khān, 147 *n* 8, 906 *n*.—same as Qadr Khān b. 'Umr Khān, XVII of the Afrāsiyābī Khāns, which see.
- Kunḡurāt or Kunḡhurāt tribe of Mughals, the, 890 *n*, 939 *n*, 940 *n*, 943 *n*, 988 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1093 *n*, 1102 *n*, 1142 *n*, 1164 *n* 9, 1223 *n*.
- Kunḡāe Khātūn,—one of the wives of Mangū Kā-ān, 1223 *n*. See under Kanḡāe Khātūn.
- Kūnūḡah, the Bigī. See under Kōlū-ḡah.
- Kūnūḡū b. Qarachār b. Ūktāe, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1183 *n*.
- Kūr (Kiwak) b. Alminjah,—grandson of Turk b. Yāḡs, 873 *n*.
- Kūr or Gūr Khān, fourth son of Mughal Khān, 875 *n*.
- Kurādāsh,—one of the Amīrs of Ūlā-Kūsh-Tigīn, the Bādshāh of the Turkish tribe of the Ungḡūts, 945 *n*.
- Kūrak-Lūk Bigī, daughter of Koshlūk, the Bādshāh of the Nāemāns, 1165 *n*.
- Kur'an, the, 62 *n* 5, 103 *n*, 126 *nn* 4 and 6, 140 *n* 4, 301, 313 *n* 4, 350 *n* 6, 351 *n* 7, 355, 413 *n* 3, 451 and *n*, 473 *n* 2, 597 *n* 3, 600 *n* 2, 605 *n* 9, 625 *n* 4, 820 *n* 9, 826 *n* 7, 831 *n* 8, 835 and *n* 8, 862 *n* 7, 908 *n*, 976 *n*, 1011, 1136 *n* 6, 1142, 1161 *nn* 9, 1, 2 and 3, 1163 *n* 6, 1171 *n* 5, 1175 *n* 6, 1189 *n* 9, 1253 *n* 4, 1262 *n*, 1284, 1288 *n* 1.
- Kurat dynasty, the, xxv, 1037 *n*, 1039 *n* 7, 1073 *n* 2, 1182 *n* 2, 1198 *n* 8, 1200 *n*, 1203 *n*.
- Kūr-bāsū Khātūn. See under Kōr Bāsū Khātūn.
- Kūr Būkā, the Nū-yīn, 1140 *n* 7.
- Kurbuz, Malik, 285 *n* 4. See under Kuriz.
- Kurdiah Malik of Shām, the, xxxiii, 203 and *n* 1, 208 *n* 1.
- Kurds, the, xlv, 60 *n* 8, 184 *n*, 298 *n* 1, 317 *n* 5, 996 *n*, 1117, 1193 *n*, 1232 and *n* 1, 1233 *n* 3, 1234, 1263 *n*, 1264 *n*, 1281 *n*.
- Kurḡharat, the Ghuzz chieftain, 156.

Kūrī Subājū,—one of the Amīrs of the Tayānak Khān, 945 *n*.

Kuriltāe, or general assembly of the Mughal tribes, 948 *n*.

Kuriz [possibly Kurbuz], the Khān-sālār,—Malik of Ghaznīn under Sultān Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, 267, 285.

Kurjā Tigīn b. Muḥammad-i-Takīsh Khwārazm Shāh, 254 *n* 3.

Kürkūz or Kurkūz, the Nū-yīn,—an Ighūr official of Qhīn-Timūr, the governor of Irān-Zamīn, 1121 *n*, 1122 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1181 *n* 2.

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Kurūk, or Kūrūk, signification of, 1143 *n*.

Kuṣam, son of al-'Abbās [uncle of Muḥammad], 1258 and *n* 8.

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Kūshlak Khān b. Tāe-nāk,—See Koshlak, son of the Tayānak Khān.

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Kūtā Mangū b. Ūktāe Kā'ān, 1142 *n*,—Same as the next.

Kūtān b. Ūktāe Kā'ān, son of the Qhīngīz Khān, 1084 *n*, 1142 *n*, 1148 and *n* 6, 1149 and *n* and *n* 7, 1151 *n*, 1185 *n*.

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Kuṭb-ud-Dīn Bakhtyār Kākī, the Ushī, Khwājah,—the Kuṭb Afghān, a celebrated Muḥammadan saint, 622 *n*, 658 *n* 2, 659 *n*.

Kuṭb-ud-Dīn Ḥasan the Ghūrī, 1135 *n* 3. See under Kuṭb-ud-Dīn Ḥusain.

Kuṭb-ud-Dīn Ḥasan b. Muḥammad b. 'Abbās b. Shīsh,—chieftain of Ghūr, 322 *n*, 333, 334, 335.

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- Ḳuṭb-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. 'Izz-ud-Dīn al-Ḥusain, Malik-ul-Jibāl, of the Shansabāniyah dynasty of Ghūr, 337, 338 and *nn* 1 and 2, 339, 340, 343 *n* 2, 346, 347 *n* 2, 348, 349 *n*, 354, 422, 439 and *n* 4, 442 *n*, 443 *n*.
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- Ḳuṭb-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. Shams-ud-Dīn Iyal-Timish, Malik, 625, 633 and *n* 6, 670 *n* 1.
- Ḳuṭb-ud-Dīn Yūsuf Timrānī, Malik, —one of the Mailks of the brother Sultāns of Ghūr, 390, 408, 490.
- Ḳutlagh Inānaj, son of the Atā-bak Jahān Pahlawān Muḥammad, 167 *n* 8, 172 *n* 3, 242 *n* 5, 243 *n*, 247 *n*, 249 *n* 3, 457 *n*.
- Ḳutlagh Khān, title of the Atā-bak Abū Bīkr b. Sa'd b. Zangī, which see, 180 *n* 5.
- Ḳutlagh Tigīn,—slave of Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām and Amir-ul-Umarā of Tāj-ud-Dīn Iyal-dūz, 504 *n* 4, 526 *n* 8.
- Kutlah,—mispronunciation of the name of Kūbilah Khān b. Kabal Khān, 897 *n*.
- Ḳuṭlugh, signification of the title, 865 *n*.
- Ḳuṭlugh Khān, Ḥākim of Jand, 972 *n*
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- Ḳuṭlugh Mas'ūd b. Jānī, Malik, 712 *n* 9. See the above.

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- Maḥmūd b. Sulṭān Ibrāhīm Ghaz-nawī, 105 and *n* 6.
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- Maḥmūd-i-Warrāq, of Nīshāpūr, 17, 18.
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- Maḥmūd Khān, XVth of the Afrāsiyābi Khāns of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 906 *n*.
- Maḥmūd Khān b. Muḥammad-i-Arsalān Khān, son of the Bughrā Khān,—the XXth of the Afrāsiyābi Khāns of Turkistān, 180 *n* 7, 239 *n*, 906 *n*, 907 *n*, 908 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*. His title was Rukn-ud-Dīn.
- Maḥmūd Shāh b. Khusrau Malik b. Khusrau Shāh, Ghaznawī, 115.
- Maḥmūdī dynasty, the, 26 and *n* 1, 98 *n* 8, 100 *n* 4, 111, 112 *n* 5, 113 *n*, 114 and *n*, 115, 127, 132, 184. Also called the Ghaznawīah and Yamīniyah dynasty.
- Maḥmūdī [of Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn] family, the, 340, 342, 348 *n*, 350 *n*, 354 and *n* 6, 355 and *n* 7, 358 *n* 2, 377, 422, 440, 448, 452, 455, 1062 *n* 7, 1072 *n* 5.
- Maḥmūdī Malik, the. See the Maḥmūdī dynasty.
- "Mahomedan History," Price's, 444 *n*.
- Mahrattas, the, 691 *n*.
- Māh-Rūe, 'Amil or governor of the district near Ūzgand, on the part of Sulṭān Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, 53 *n*.
- Maimandī, al,—Khawājah-i-Fāzil Aḥmad b. Ḥasan,—Wazīr of Sulṭān Mas'ūd b. Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, 92 *n* 3, 120 *n* 5.
- Main, the Rev. Robert, 268 *n* 3.
- Mairs or Mers, the,—name of a Hindū people, 520 *n*.
- Majāmi'ul-Khīyār, the,—name of a historical work, 869 *n* 2, 890 *n*, 894 *n*, 1020 *n*.
- Mājār, son of the Nū-yīn Ūljī, 1180 *n*.
- Majd-ud-Daulah Buwīah,—last of the Buwīah dynasty in 'Irāk, 87 *n*.
- Majd-ud-Daulah b. Sayyid 'Alā-ud-Daulah the Hamadānī, of the race of 'Alī, 995 *n*.
- Majd-ud-Dīn, the Kāl-yūnī, Malik,—governor of Hirāt under the Mughals, 1128 *n*.
- Majd-ud-Dīn, the Model, Kāzī,—of Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām Ghūrī, 383.
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- Majd-ud-Dīn Mūsawī, Sayyid,—Wazīr of Sulṭān Saif-ud-Dīn Sūrī, 355, 440, 442, 445.
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- Majd-ud-Dīn Tūlakī, Kāzī,—maternal uncle of Minhāj-i-Sarāj, 458, 1060 *n* 5.
- Majd-ul-Mulk, Khawājah Ṣafī-ud-Dīn, Wazīr of Ghiyāṣ-ud-dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām Ghūrī, 390, 414.
- Majd-ul-Mulk 'Umr-i-Rājī, the Kāfī—one of the Wazīrs of Sulṭān Muḥammad Khawārazm Shāh, 990 *n*, 1027 *n* 8.

- Majdūd b. Sultān Mas'ūd b. Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, 95, 125 *n* 5.
- Majir-ud-Dīn Fakhr-ul-Mulk. See under Fakhr-ul-Mulk Niẓām-ud-Dīn.
- Majir-ul-Mulk Sharaf-ud-Dīn Muẓaffar,—one of the Amīrs of Sultān Muḥammad Khwārazm Shāh, 1028 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1030 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1032 *n*.
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- Mas'ūd b. Maḥmūd b. Muḥammad b. Sultān Malik Shāh, Saljūki, 151 *n* 6, 160 *n* 8, 174 *n*.
- Mas'ūd b. Malik-ul-Kāmil b. Malik-ul-'Adil Abū Bīkr, 228 *n* 4.
- Mas'ūd b. Maudūd, son of Sultān Mas'ūd, Ghaznawī, 97 and *n* 4.
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- Mas'ūd Bak b. Maḥmūd Yalwāj,—the Jumlat-ul-Mulk, [Minister of State] of Qhaghatae Kā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1141 *n*, 1147 and *n* 3, 1152 *n*, 1186 *n*, 1194 *n*.
- Mas'ūd-i-Karīm 'Alā-ud-Dīn, b. Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 105 and *n*, 106 and *nn* 2 and 5, 107 and *n* 7, 108 *n* and *n* 5, 109, 148, 313 *n* 4, 323 *n*, 332 *n* 5, 337 *nn* 6 and 7, 348 *n*.
- Mas'ūd Shāh b. Bahrām Shāh, Ghaznawī, 111.
- Mas'ūd Shāh b. Khusrau Malik Ghaznawī, 115. [1092 *n*.
- Mathi Dsāmbū, a Tibbati title, Matulūn, the Khātūn of Zūtūmin, the IIIrd of the Bū-zanjar dynasty of the Mughal-I-māk, 895 *n*.
- Maudūd, Shihāb-ud-Daulah Abū Sa'd b. Sultān Mas'ūd of Ghaznin, Sultān, 90 and *nn* 4 and 5, 95 and *nn* 8 and 9, 96 *n* 2, 97 and *n* and *nn* 3 and 4, 98 *n* 8, 100, 125 and *n* 5, 131 *n* 7.
- Maulānā-i-Qharkhī,—a Muḥammadan saint, 73 *n* 8.
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- Mayālūn Khātūn, daughter of Man-gū Khān, son of Tūli, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1223 *n*.
- Megh, Mej or Meeh tribe, the, 560 and *n* 4, 562 *n*, 571.
- Memoirs of Bābar, emperor of Hindūstān, the, 1131 *n*, 1132 *n*.
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- Meng tribe of Mughals, the, 1164
- Meng Konng,—a Chinese general and historian, 885 *n*.
- Mers or Mairs, the,—name of a Hindū people, 520 *n*.
- Messias, the, 1162 *n*.
- Mewrās, the, or
- Mews, the,—a race of people, 705 *n* 7, 715 and *n* 1, 755 *n* 9.
- Miān, a term abridged from Miānji, which see, 454 *n*.
- Miānji, title of the Jamūn-wāl [the Jamūn dynasty], 453 *n*, 454 *n*.
- Miānjū, the Mughal,—the killer of babes, 1250 *n*.
- Miānjuk, the Atā-bak and commander of troops of Yūnas Khān, son of Takish, Khwārazm Shāh, 242 *n* 6, 249 *n* 3.
- Michell, Mr. Robert, 916 *n*.
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- Mihr-gān, title of Afridūn, the VIIth of the Bāstāniyah dynasty of 'Ajām, 3.

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- Mihtar Jattā, the Farrāsh, slave of Khwājah Muhazzab-ud-Dīn, the Wazīr, 757.
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- Mirghatī the Ūrā-ūt. See Ghatī the Nū-in, 1143 n.
- Mirzā, application of the title, 1235 n 1.
- Mirzā Abū-Bikr,—makes Yārḡand his capital, 922 n.
- Mirzā Ḥaidar, the Doghlātī Muḡhal,—author of the Tārīkh-i-Rashīdī, xvi, xlv, 876 n, 883 n, 889 n, 890 n. See also Mirzā Muḡammad Hasan Khān.
- Mirzā Khān,—one of the Sūfī poets of Afghānistān, 1078 n 8.
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- Ghūrī, 415 and *n* 5, 485 *n* 3, 489, 492 *n* 7, 493 and *n*, 494, 502 *n* 6, 505, 526 *n* 8, 534, 608 *n* 8.
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- Mubārīz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad 'Alī-i Utsuz,—one of the Maliks of Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i Sām, Ghūrī, 490.
- Mubārīz-ud-Dīn Sabzwārī,—governor of Fīrūz-koh under the Khwārazm Shāhīs, 285, 1094 and *n* 5, 1048, 1049 *n* 2, 1050 and *n*, 1056, 1057.
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- Mughis-ud-Din Malik Shāh. See Malik Shāh b. Maḥmūd b. Muḥammad Saljūki.
- Mughis-ud-Din, Sultān, 771 *n*,—title of Ikẖtiyār-ud-Din Yūz-bak-i Tughril Khān on his attaining to sovereignty.
- Mughis-ud-Din 'Umr b. Malik-ul-'Adil b. Malik-ul-Kāmil al-Aiyūbī, 230 *n*.
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- Muḥammad, the Prophet, 1 5, 8, 11 *n* 3, 12 *n* 9, 104 *n* 3, 147, 180, 218, 243, 313 *n* 4, 348 *n*, 388, 596 *n* 1, 694 *n* 4, 710, 717, 820, 858, 935, 975, 1041, 1161 and *nn* 1 and 4, 1253 *n* 4, 1279 *n*, 1280, 1288, 1290.
- Muḥammad b. 'Abbās, son of Shis, son of Muḥammad-i-Sūrī, the Amīr of Ghūr, 322 *n*, 332, 333,—app. xv, xvi.
- Muḥammad-i-'Abd-ullah, Amīr,—an officer of the Ghūrī dynasty, 410.
- Muḥammad b. 'Abd-ullah b. Tāhir ibn ul-Ḥusain, 14 *n* 4.
- Muḥammad b. Abī 'Alī, Amīr,—governor of the province of Lāhor and Multān for Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Din Muḥammad-i-Sām, 1, 476 *n*, 482 *n*.
- Muḥammad b. Abū Sa'īd Junaidī, Kẖwājah,—Wazīr of Sultān Shams-ud-Din Iyal Timish, 425 *n* 9, 544, 613.
- Muḥammad-i-Abu-l-Ḳāsim b. Ḥasan al-'Askarī,—known as al-Mahdī, the last of the twelve Imāms of the Shī'ah, 1189 *n* 9.
- Muḥammad b. 'Alī b. Laīs, of the Ṣuffārīn dynasty, 34 *n* 6, 185 *n*.
- Muḥammad-i-Arsalān Khān b. Sulīmān,—XVIII of the Afrāsiyābī Khāns of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 906 *n*, 907 *n* 9, 914 *n*, 923 *n*, 924 *n*, 925 *n*.
- Muḥammad-i-Bakẖtiyār,—the Malik-ul-Ghāzī, Ikẖtiyār-ud-Din the Kẖalj, ruler of Lakhaṇawāṭī, 489 *n* 7, 503 *n* 8, 517 and *nn* 3 and 4, 519 *n*, 524 *n*, 548 and *n* 1, 549 and *n* 4, 550 *nn* 5 and 6, 551 *n* and *n* 7, 552 and *n* 4, 553 and *n* 5, 554 and *n* 6, 556 and *n* 6, 557, 558 and *n* 7, 559 *n* and *n* 2, 560 *n* and *n* 4, 561 and *n* 9, 562 and *n*, 563 and *n*, 564 and *n*, 565 *n* and *n* 4, 567 *n* 1, 568 and *n* 8, 569, 570 and *n* and *n* 9, 571 and *nn* 1 and 2, 572, 573 and *nn* 9 and 2, 574 and *nn* 3 and 6, 575, 576 *nn* 5 and 6, 581, 610 *n* 7, 627 *n* and *n* 5, 666 *n*, 764 *n* 6, 771 *n*, 1081 *n* 9, 1111 *n*, 1251 *n* 9.—app. xiii, xiv, xv, xvi, xvii, xviii, xxii, xxiii, xxiv, xxv, xxvi.
- Muḥammad-i-Bashīr,—Hājib and general of 'Umr, son of Laīs Ṣuf-fārī, lvii, 25.
- Muḥammad-i-Bashīr,—Hājib of Sultān Muḥammad Kẖwārāzm Shāh, 411 *n*.
- Muḥammad b. Buzurg-Umīd,—third Bādshāh of the Mulāḥidāh of Alamūt, 363 *n* 8.
- Muḥammad b. Al-Ḥākim, Sarākẖsī, the Imām, 38 and *n* 5.
- Muḥammad b. Hārūn,—an officer of Amīr Ismā'īl, son of Aḥmad Sāmānī, 32 *n* 7.
- Muḥammad b. Ḥasan b. Ishāk—

- governor of Hirāt under the Sāmānīs, 37 *n*.
- Muḥammad b. al-Ḥasan b. Muṣ'ab, Aḡ-Ṭāhirī,—governor of Khurāsān, 11, 12.
- Muḥammad b. Idrīs, Ush-Shāfi'i,
See under Shāfi'i.
- Muḥammad b. Ja'far,—general of the Khalīfah of Baghdād, 184 *n*.
- Muḥammad Jahān Pahlawān b. Iladd-giz, the Atā-bak of 'Irāk and Azarbāijān, 148, 171 and *nn* 9, 1 and, 172 *n* 3. See also under Jahān Pahlawān Muḥammad.
- Muḥammad Junaidī, the Wazīr,
See under Nizām-ul-Mulk Kamāl ud-Dīn.
- Muḥammad b. Kāsim b. Muḥammad aṣ-Ṣakafī, Amīr,—the conqueror of Sind, 1251 *n* 9.—app. xvii, xviii.
- Muḥammad-i-Kharnak, chief of the Amīrs and champions of Ghūr, 255 *n* 7, 257 *n* 2, 287 and *n* 1, 409, 471 *n* 5, 472 *n*, 473 *n* 1, 480 *n*, 927. See also under Shihāb-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, 'Alī-i-Kharnak.
- Muḥammad b. Kirām,—head of the Kirāmī sect, called also the Mujasamīān, 384 *n* 5, 385.
- Muḥammad b. Maḥmūd, the Khalj,—feudatory of Kaṣhmandī, 549.—app. xiii, xv, xvii.
- Muḥammad b. Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, Amīr,—of the Yamīniyah dynasty *xxi*, 85 *n*, 88 and *n* 4, 89 and *n* 8, 90, 91 and *n* 8, 92 and *n* 3, 94 *n* 2, 95 and *n* 6, 96 and *nn* 1 and 2, 319 *n* 5, 324 *n*, 325 *n*, 905 *n*. He was styled Jalāl-ud-Daulah wa-ud-Dīn.
- Muḥammad b. Malik Shāh, son of Alb Arsālān-i-Ghāzī, the Saljūkī, Sultān, 108 *n* 5, 143 and *n* 2, 144 and *n* and *n* 3, 145 and *n* 4, 146 and *nn* 6 and 7, 147 *n* 8, 151 *n* 6, 157 *n* 1, 169 *n* 7.
- Muḥammad b. Mas'ūd b. Sultān Maḥmūd, Ghaznawī, 95.
- Muḥammad b. Maudūd b. Sultān Mas'ūd, Ghaznawī, 97 and *n* 4.
- Muḥammad b. Muḥammad al-Jihānī,—Wazīr of Amīr Naṣr Sāmānī, 37 *n*.
- Muḥammad b. Muḥaffar—a general of Amīr Abū Naṣr-i-Aḥmad Sāmānī, 185 *n*.
- Muḥammad-i-Nābī [Al-Bāqī],—father of Ibn Haiṣam, the Historian, 11, 320 and *n* 2.
- Muḥammad b. Naṣr b. Aḥmad b. Ismā'il, Sāmānī, 38.
- Muḥammad b. Nūḥ b. Maṣṣūr b. Nūḥ, Sāmānī, 44.
- Muḥammad-i-Shāmī [the Syrian] Shaikh,—one of the Ṣadrs or chief men of Dihlī, 652, 654 and *n*.
- Muḥammad-i-Sherān,—the Khalj, Malik of Lakhaṇawāṭī, 573 and *nn* 1 and 2, 574 and *nn* 3, 5 and 7, 575 *n* and *nn* 9 and 1, 576 and *nn* 3 and 5, 577 *n*, 610 *n* 7, 1003 *n* 4.—app. xx He was styled 'Izz-ud-Dīn.
- Muḥammad b. Sūrī, Malik of the Shansabānīyah dynasty of Ghūr, 316 *n* 2, 317 *n*, 320 and *n* 4, 321 and *n* 1, 322 and *n*, 324 and *n*, 325 *n*, 329, 332 *n* 5, 337 *n* 7, 432 *n* 8, 509 *n*, 510, 548 *n* 1.—app. xv, xix, xx.

Muhammad-i-Tāe [or Nāe], Wazir of the Gūr Khān of the Qarā Khitā-is, 929 *n*, 930 *n*.

Muhammad b. Tāhir b. 'Abd-ullah son of Tāhir ibn-ul-Husain,—fifth of the Tāhiri dynasty of Khurāsān, 10 *n* 5, 15 and *n* 1, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and *nn* 6 and 7, 23, 24.

Muhammad-i-Takish, Khwārazm Shāh, Sultān, 148, 155 *n*, 173, 176, 177 and *n* 6, 179, 182 and *n* 1, 197, 198, 199 *n* 9, 200 *n* 7, 235, 240, 242 *n* 6, 244 and *n* 4, 249 *n* 3, 250 *n* 6, 251 and *n* 1, 252 and *n* 3, 253 and *n* 1, 255 *n* and *nn* 5 and 7, 256 and *n*, 257 and *n* 258 *n*, 259 and *n* 5, 260 *n* 7, 261 *n* and *n* 8, 262 and *n* 1, 263 *n*, 264 and *n*, 265 and *n* 4, 266 and *n*, 267, 268 *nn* 3 and 4, 270, 271 and *n*, 272, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279 and *n* 6, 280 and *n* 2, 281, 282, 455 *n* 5, 470 *n* 2, 472 *n*, 473 and *n* 2, 474 *n*, 476 *n*, 479 *n*, 480 *n*, 481 *n* 8, 485 *n* 3, 495, 496, 501 *n* 5, 502 *n* 6, 503 and *n* 8, 504 *nn* 2 and 4, 505 and *n*, 506, 518 *n*, 519 *n*, 523 *n*, 526 *n* 8, 527 *n*, 625 *n* 6, 884 *n*, 908 *n*, 910 *n*, 914 *n*, 929 *n*, 930 *n*, 931 *n*, 932 *n*, 933 *n*, 934, 960 *n* 6, 963, 966, 967, 968 *n* 6, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* 2, 973 *n*, 977 and *n*, 979 and *n*, 980 *nn* 8 and 1, 982 *n*, 984, 986 *n*, 987, 990 *n*, 991 *n*, 992, 993 *n*, 994 *n*, 996 *n*, 1001 and *n*, 1004, 1012, 1013, 1014 *n* 2, 1028 *n*, 1038 *n*, 1041, 1042, 1052, 1053, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1063, 1096, 1097, 1100, 1101, 1102 *n*, 1199 *n*, 1212.—Before he came to the throne his title was Kutb-ud-Din, but on his acces-

sion he assumed that of 'Alā-ud-Din, the title borne by his father. Muhammad-i-Zaid-ul-'Alawī, Ud-Dā'i-ila-l-Haqq,—ruler of Tabaristān and Gurgān, 32 and *n* 6.

Muhammad Afzal Khān Khataḳ,—author of the Tārīkh-i-Muraṣṣa', xvi.

Muhammad, the Aghrī or robber,—the Chingiz Khān so called Sultān Muhammad Khwārazm Shāh, 1041, 1042.

Muhammad 'Alī Abu'l Kāsim 'Imādī, Imām,—author of the Tārīkh-i-Majdūl, xxxii *n* 2, 69.

Muhammad 'Alī Ghāzi, the Amīr-i-Hājib of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Din Muhammad-i-Sām Ghūrī, 491.

Muhammad Arsalān Tātār Khān, son of Arsalān Khān-i-Sanjar,—governor of Lakhnawātī, 771 *n*, 772 *n*, 776 *n*, 779 *n*.

Muhammad Bahlīm,—ruler of Hindūstān, 110.

Muhammad Bakā,—author of the Tārīkh-i-Mir'āt-i-Jahān Numā, 79 *n*.

Muhammad al-Bākī [Nābī],—father of Ibn Haṣam, the Historian, 11, 320 and *n* 2.

Muhammad Ghūrī,—governor of Bengal, 511 *n*.

Muhammad Hasan Khān,—otherwise Mirzā Haidar, the Doghlātī Mughal, which see.

Muhammad Husain Doghlātī,—father of Mirzā Haidar, the Mughal Historian, 883 *n*. [227.

Muhammad Husain Shībānī, Imām, Muhammad Khān of Samarkand, 147 and *n* 8. See under Muhammad-i-Arsalān Khān.

Muḥammad the Maraghānī, the Gharjah chief, Amīr, 1073 and *n* 2, 1077, 1082 *n*, 1200 *n*. He was the ancestor of the Kurat dynasty. See also under Rukn-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-ʿUṣmān.

Muḥammad Murād b. ʿAbd-ur-Raḥmān,—translator of the Āṣār-ul-Bilād in Persian, 14 *n* 1.

Muḥammad Shāh b. Bahrām Shāh Ghaznawī, 111.

Muḥammad Shāh b. Humāyūn,—of the Bahmanī dynasty in the Dakhan, 592 *n*.

Muḥammad Sharīf b. Mullā Muḥammad Sharīf b. Mullā Muḥammad Ṭāhir, Ḥājī, ix.

Muḥammad Tīr, see Muḥammad b. Malik Shāh, the Saljūkī.

Muḥammad the Tūlakī, Kāzī,—app. iii, v. See under Ziyā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-ʿAbd-us-Sallām Niṣāwī.

Muḥammad Yalwāj,—minister of the Chingiz Khān, 265 *n* 4. See Maḥmūd Yalwāj.

Muḥammad Yūsuf,—author of a history entitled Muntakhab-ut-Tawārikh, 614 *n* 8.

Muḥammad Zeeruk, Prince of Marw, 472 *n*, 478 *n*.

Muḥazzab-ud-Dīn Muḥammad ʿIwāz Mustaufī, Khawājah,—Wazīr of Sultān Raḥīyyat of Dihlī, xxvi, xxvii, 641 and *n* 6, 650 and *n* 1, 651 and *n* 7, 652, 653 and *n* 5, 654 *n*, 656 *n*, 657, 658 and *n* 1, 660, 661, 662, 663 and *n* 1, 751, 752, 753, 756 *n* 3, 757, 780, 787.

Muḥsin-i-Jauharī, one of the retainers of ʿIzz-ud-Dīn Ibak, ruler of Miṣr, 1276 *n*.

Muḥtashim of the Mulāhidah, the,—signification of the term, 1262 *n* 2. Muʿin-ud-Dīn Chistī, the Ushī,—the celebrated Muḥammadan saint, 465 *n* 8.

Muʿin-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Khawā-i-Jahān, the Jahāngirī, [of the Household of Jahāngir], ix, x.

Muʿin-ud-Dīn Sabzwārī, Maulānā,—author of a history of Khurāsān, 19 *n* 1.

Muʿin-ud-Dīn Ushī, 465 and *n* 8. See under Muʿin-ud-Dīn Chistī.

Muʿizz-ud-Daulah, Abuʾl Ḥusain Aḥmad, son of Buwīah, son of Fanā Khusrāu, Dilāmī, 55 *n* 1, 57, 58 and *n* 9, 59 *n* 5, 60 *n* 8, 61 *n* 4.

Muʿizz-ud-Dīn Bahrām Shāh b. Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, Sultān of Dihlī, xxvi, 539 *n*, 625, 647, 648 and *n* 2, 649 and *n* 6, 650 and *n* 9, 651 and *n* 7, 654 *n*, 655, 656 and *n*, 657, 659 *n*, 660 and *n* 1, 727 *n* 7, 737, 746, 747 and *n* 1, 749 and *n* 9, 750, 751 and *n* 3, 753, 755, 759, 761, 780, 790, 798, 1133, 1136 *n* 7, 1153 *n* 9.

Muʿizz-ud-Dīn Bahrām Shāh b. Sultān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, of Dihlī, 672.

Muʿizz-ud-Dīn Harawī, Kāzī of Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām of Ghūr, 389.

Muʿizz-ud-Dīn Kai-Ḳubād, Sultān of Dihlī, 634 *n* 2.

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Mu'izzīyah dynasty, the,—the slaves of Sulṭān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, who attained sovereignty, xxxiii, 496 *n* 9, 539 *n*, 737.

Mujāhid-ud-Dīn Asad-i-Sher-i-Koh, Lord of Hims, 229 *n* 5.

Mujāhid-ud-Dīn I-bak, the Sar-Dawāt-Dār, of Al-Mustanṣir Bīl-lah the 'Abbāsī Khalifah, 1231 *n*, 1232 *n*, 1235 and *n* 2, 1236 and *n*, 1237, 1238, 1240 and *n* and *n* 9, 1241 *n*, 1242 *n* 2, 1244 *n*, 1245, 1246 *n* 5, 1247 *n*, 1251, 1260 *n* 6.

Mu'jam-ul-Buldān of Yāqūt, the, 26 *n* 3.

Mujāmi'ul-Khiyār, the,—a historical work, 117 *n*, 1294 *n*, 1254 *n*.—app. viii. See also under the Majāmi'-ul-Khiyār.

Mujassamiān or Corporealists, the,—name of a Muḥammadan sect, 384 *n* 5.

Mujmal-i-Faṣīḥī, the,—a historical work, xxix, xxx, xlv, xlvii, 10 *n* 8, 12 *n* 3, 15 *n* 1, 23 *nn* 9 and 1, 24 *n* 3, 31 *n* 3, 34 *n* 5, 35 *nn* 5 and 6, 37 *n* 3, 38 *n* 6, 39 *n* 1, 40 *n* 4, 41 *nn* 7 and 8, 42 *n* 1, 43 *n* 4, 46 *n* 4, 47 *n* 8, 48 *nn* 4 and 5, 50 *n* 1, 53 *n* and *n* 6, 58 *n* 2, 60 *n* 7, 61 *n* 9, 63 *n* 8, 71 *n* 5, 72 *n* 6, 73 *n* 9, 75 *n*

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Mūkā or Mūkāe, of the Katrīn tribe, —third Khātūn of Uktāe Kā'ān son of the Chingiz Khān, 1142 *n*, 1149 *n* 7.

Mūkā Aghūl b. Tūli, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1183 *n*, 1222 *n*.

Muḡah or Mūkā, the Nūyīn, of the Karāyit tribe of Muḡhals, 874 *n*, 1076 *n*.

Mūḡalī the Nūyīn, of the Jalā-ir tribe of Muḡhals, —surnamed the Ko-yāng, signifying the Great Khān, 1093 *n*, 1215 *n* 4, 1217 *n*, 1218 *n*.

Mukanna'-i-Mitī, the false prophet, 374 *n* 5.

Mukānū or

Mukātū Nū-in, —one of the generals of Uktāe Kā'ān, son of the Chingiz Khān, lxiv, 1126 *n* 6.

Mukhlis-ud-Din, the Koṭwāl-Bak [Seneschal] of the fortress of Ūchchah, 668 *n*, 810, 1153 *n* 9.

Mukhtaṣar-i-Kāfi, the, —a work by the Imām Abu-l-Faḡl Muḡammad son of Al-Ḥākim, Sarakhṣī, 38.

Mukṭadī B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī Khalīfah, 106 and *n* 3.

Mukṭadir B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī Khalīfah, 35 *n* 6, 37, 185 *n*.

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Mulāhidah, the, —a heretic sect of Muḡammadans, xxv, 46, 139 *n*, 145 *n* 4, 172 *n* 3, 201 and *nn* 1 and 2, 244 *n* 4, 245 *n*, 255 *n*, 265 *n* 4, 363, 365 and *n* 3, 381 *n* 5, 394 *n* 1, 485 and *n* 3, 623 *n* 2, 624, 646, 647, 706 *n* 3, 1039 *n* 7, 1061 *n* 1, 1062 *n* 2, 1147 *n* 2, 1148 *n* 4, 1187 and *n* 7, 1188 and *n* and *n* 8, 1189, 1190 and *n* 1, 1192 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1194 *n*, 1196, 1197 and *n* 3, 1198, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206 and *n* 9, 1207 *n*, 1210 *n*, 1212 *n* 6 and *n*, 1214, 1221 *n*, 1230 *n*, 1257 *n*, 1262 *n*.

Mulamma', meaning of the word, 671 *n* 7.

Mumālī Afghāns, the, —one of the three septs or divisions of the Shalmānīs, 1044 *n*.

Mumtāz-ud-Daulah Muḡakhkhar-ul-Mulk, Ḥusām-i-Jang, ix.

Mundaz Zu'l Adḡhār b. Abrahah, of the Tabābī'ah dynasty of Yaman, 6.

Mūngard Khān, —grandson of Uktāe Kā'ān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1180 *n*.

Mūngusār, the Nū-yīn,—the principal of Mangū Khān's Nūyins, 1183 *n*.

Mūnis-i-Khādim,—general of the Khalifah of Baghdād, 184 *n*.

Mūnshī b. Wajzān, ancestor of Amīr Banjī, 312 and *n* 9.

Mūnshī Shiām Parshād,—author of an account of Gaur, 558 *n* 7.

Muntakhab-i-Tārīkh-i-Nāsirī, the, 139, 140 *n* 5, 141, 307.

Muntakhab-ut-Tawārīkh of Budā-
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Muntakhab-ut-Tawārīkh, of Mu-
hammad Yūsuf, the, 614 *n* 8.

Muntaṣir B'illah, al-, Aḥmad b.
Tāhir, 1st of the 'Abbāsī dynasty
in Egypt, 1259 *n* 3, 1260 *n*.

Muntaṣir B'illah, Abū Ibrāhīm-i-
Is-mā'il son of Nūh, Sāmānī, the
last of the dynasty, 52 *n* 1, 81 *n*,
903 *n*.

Muntaṣir B'illah, al-, the Ismā'ilīan
or Fātimite Khalifah, in Egypt,
209 and *nn* 5 and 6.

Murji (Procrastinators), the,—name
of one of the heretical sects of
Muḥammadans, 646 and *nn* 6
and 7.

Murray, 462 *n*.

Mūsā, (Moses of scripture), 3, 1161.

Mūsā-i-Beghū b. Saljūk, son of Luḳ-
mān, the Turkmān, 117 *n*.

Mūsā-i-Ja'far [Mūsā al-Kāzim, son
of Ja'far aṣ-Ṣādiq],—of the des-
cendants of 'Alī, 1232.

Mūsā b. Satuḳ-Kūjah,—second ruler
of the Afrāsiyābī Khāns of Turkis-
tān, 902 *n*.

Muṣ'ab b. 'Abd-ullah b. Tāhir ibn-
ul-Ḥusain,—governor of Nishā-
pūr, 15.

Muṣ'ab b. As'ad,—grandfather of
Tāhir ibn-ul-Ḥusain, 11.

Muṣ'ab b. Tālḥah,—ancestor of
Tāhir ibn-ul-Ḥusain, 9 *n* 1, 10
n 5, 11.

Muṣ'abb. Zarnīḳ,—ancestor of Tāhir
ibn-ul-Ḥusain, 9, 10 *n* 5, 11.

Muṣ'ab Shāh,—ancestor of Tāhir
ibn-ul-Ḥusain, 10 *n* 5.

Muscovs, the, 1037 *n* 2.

Mushrif-i-Mamālik [Secretary of
the State], the,—name of an office,
635, 638 and *n* 3.

Musta'in B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī
Khalifah, 15.

Mustakfī B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī
Khalifah, 56 *n*, 58.

Mustanjid B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī
Khalifah, 218 *n* 5.

Mustanṣir B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī
Khalifah, 15, 616 *n* 2, 617 *n*, 662
n 7, 1117, 1237 *n* 3.

Mustanṣir B'illah, al-, Abū-Tamīm-i-
Sa'd,—the eighth Khalifah of the
Ismā'ilīan or Fātimites in Egypt,
47, 299 *nn* 5 and 6, 1189.

Mustarshid B'illah, al-, the 'Abbāsī
Khalifah, 204 *n*.

Musta'ṣim B'illah, al,—last of the
'Abbāsī Khalifahs of Baghdād,
682 *n* 7, 711, 712 *n*, 1227 and *n* 4,

- 1229 and *n* 8, 1230 *n*, 1249 *n*,
1250 *n*, 1252, 1259 and *n* 3, 1275
n 3.
- Mustaṣfi*, meaning of the word,
650 *n* 1.
- Mustaḥḥir B'illāh*, al-, of the 'Ab-
bāsi Khalifahs, 106.
- Mustaḥḥir Bi-nūr'illāh*, al-, of the
'Abbāsi Khalifahs, *xx*, 217 *n*, 218
and *n* 5, 383.
- Mu'tamad-ud-Danlah*,—a vassal of
Muḥammad-i-Bakht-yār, the
Khalj, 565 and *n* 4.
- Mu'tamid 'Ala-llāh*, al-, of the 'Abbāsi
Khalifahs, 22 *n* 7, 23 *n* 9, 29 *n* 9.
- Mu'taṣim B'illāh*, al-, of the 'Abbāsi
Khalifahs, 14.
- Mutawakkil 'Ala-llāh*, al-, of the
'Abbāsi Khalifahs, in Baghdād, 15.
- Mutawakkil 'Ala-llāh*, the last of
the 'Abbāsi dynasty in Egypt,
1260 *n*.
- Mu'taḥḥid*, al-, of the 'Abbāsi Khalif-
fahs, 23 *n* 9, 24, 25, 31 and *n* 3,
32 and *n*, 33.
- Muṭī'u-L'illāh*, al-, of the 'Abbāsi
Khalifahs, 58 and *n* 2, 59, 60, 61
and *n* 9.
- Mutrāwī Afghāns*, the,—one of the
three septs or divisions of the
Shalmānis, 1044 *n*.
- Muttaḥḥi*, al-, of the 'Abbāsi Khalif-
fahs, 37, 38, 55 *n* 1, 58.
- Muwaffaq*, al-,—the brother of the
'Abbāsi Khalifah al-Mu'tamid,
22 *n* 7, 23 and *n* 9.
- Muzaffar*, Malik,—governor of Akh-
lāt, 298 *n* 1.
- Muzaffar b. Yākūt*, governor of
Fārs,—a slave of the 'Abbāsi dy-
nasty, 55 *n* 1.
- Muzaffar-ud-Dīn b. Malik-us-Sa'id*
the Sāhib or Lord of Mārdīn,
1279 *n*. [Ardabīl, 997 *n*.
- Muzaffar-ud-Dīn Gargārī*, ruler of
Muzaffar-ud-Dīn Yūzbak b. Jahān
Pahlawān, the Atā-bak, ruler of
Āzarbāijān, 995 *n*. See also
under Yūzbak b. Muḥammad
Jahān Pahlawān.

N.

- Nabaṭī*, a son of Adam [of Scrip-
ture], 1, 2.
- Nādir Shāh* of Persia, 276 *n*.
- Nāemāns*, the, 260 *n* 7, 923 *n*, 930 *n*,
931 *n*, 932 *n*, 940 *n*, 944 *n*, 945 *n*,
946 *n*, 949 *n*, 950 *n*, 956 *n*, 982 *n*,
985 *n*, 987 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1092 *n*,
1094 *n*, 1165 *n*.
- Nagūz*,—one of the only two males
who escaped the general massacre
of the Mughal people by the
Tāttārs, 881 *n*, 882 *n*, 883 *n*, 885 *n*,
- 887 *n*, 888 *n*, 890 *n*, 893 *n*, 894 *n*,
895 *n*, 937 *n* 9.
- Nagūz*, the,—descendants of the
above, 951 *n*, 999 *n*, 1000 *n*,
1095 *n*.
- Nahārān b. Warmesh*, son of War-
meshān,—ancestor of Amīr
Banjī, 312 and *n* 6.
- Nāhar Diw*, Rāe of Rantabhūr,—
the greatest of the Rāes of Hin-
dūstān, 818 and *n* 6, 824 *n* 8,
828 and *n* 3.

Nā'ib-i-Mamlakat [Deputy or Lieutenant of the kingdom], name of an office, 694 n 4.

Nairūn or Nūrūn Mughals, the,—descendants of Ālān-Kuwa through the mysterious light, 891 n, 893 n, 896 n, 899 n, 938 n, 939 n, 940 n, 942 n, 955 n, 1091 n, 1095 n.

Najaf Khān, 790.

Najīb-ud-Dīn, Khawājah, of Nāg-awr of Siwālīkh, 200.

Najm-ud-Dīn, the 'Ajāmī, 217 n.

Najm-ud-Dīn, Shaiikh, author of a History of Hazrat Satuk-Kūjah, the sainted ruler of Turkistān, 901 n.

Najm-ud-Dīn Abū Bīkr Šadr-ul-Mulk, the Wazīr of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Mas-'ūd Shāh, son of Rukn-ud-Dīn Firūz Shāh of Dihlī, 664, 698 and n 7.

Najm-ud-Dīn Abu'l Muẓaffar Aiyūb b. Malik-ul-Kāmil, al-Aiyūbī, 228 n 4. See under his title of Malik-ūs-Šālīh Najm-ud-Dīn, al-Aiyūbī.

Najm-ud-Dīn Aiyūb b. Shādī, the Kurdī. See under Aiyūb, son of Shādī.

Najm-ud-Dīn the Kabrī, otherwise Al-Kīwākī, the celebrated Khawārazmī saint, 1100 n.

Najm-ud-Dīn Kāzwīnī, the astronomer and mathematician, 1257 n.

Najm-ud-Dīn al-Kīwākī, See Najm-ud-Dīn the Kabrī.

Najm-ud-Dīn-i-Sarbārī the Rūmī, Imām, 1214. [24 n 5.

Nakābat, signification of the word, Nako b. Jūjī Kāsār, the brother of the Chingiz Khān, 1180 n.

Nākū Aghūl b. Kyūk Khān, son of Uktāe, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1180 n, 1183 n, 1185 n.

Nākūs, meaning of the word, 1194 n.

Nala, Rājah, 691 n.

Nandā, a Hindū Rājah, 86 n.

Narimān or Nadimān, son of Afridūn, ancestor of Amīr Banjī, 306, 309 n.

Naro [Tasdar] Jai-pāl, ruler of Hind, 86 n, 536 n.

Narsī-ul-Ashghānī, Vīth of the Ash-kānīān dynasty of 'Ajām, 4.

Narsī b. Bahrām b. Hurmuz, Vīth of the Sāsānīān dynasty of 'Ajām, 4.

Nar-singh Dīw, son of Rājah Bijayī Dīw, of Jamūn, 454 n, 467 n.

Nāshir-un-Nī'am b. 'Umaro b. Sarakhil, of the Tabābī'ah of Yaman, 7.

Nāshībīs, the,—a sect of Muḥammad-an heretics, 646.

Nasīch—a species of silken fabric woven with gold, 1194 n.

Nāshir li-Dīn-illah, an,—the 'Abbāsī Khalifah, of Baghdād, xxii, 193, 223, 239 n 9, 242 n 6, 244 and n, 265 n 4, 266 n, 296 n, 383, 488 n 1, 617 n, 666 n, 964 n 2, 968 n 6, 1086 n, 1108 n 1.

Nāshir-ud-Daulah Abu'l Ḥasan-i-Simjūr,—governor of parts of Khurāsān under the Sāmānis, 44. See also under Abu'l-Ḥasan-i-Simjūr.

Nāshir-ud-Dīn, Wazīr of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khawārazm Shāh, 993 n.

Nāshir-ud-Dīn-i-Aetamur, Malik, feudatory of Uchchah, li, 531, 532.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn of Bindār [or Pindār], the Qhā-ūsh,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 626, 762 and *n* 7.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, the Muḥtashim, ruler of the Kūhistān, 1190 *n* 1, 1195 *n*, 1196 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn-i-Tughān, Feoffee of Budā'ūn,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 626 and *n* 2.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, the Tūsi, Khawājah,—the celebrated mathematician and Sūfī poet and chief adviser of Hulākū Khān, 1190 *n* 1, 1206 *n* 3, 1209 *n*, 1230 *n*, 1232 *n*, 1236 *n*, 1239 *n*, 1246 *n* 5, 1253 *n* 4, 1254 *n*, 1256 *n* 6, 1257 *n*, 1261 *n* 7.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn, the Shāhib or Wazīr of Rai,—adviser of Hulākū Khān, 1262 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Abū Bīkr, son of Malik Saif-ud-Dīn Sūrī,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, Ghūrī, 344, 345, 390.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ai-Yitim-ul-Bahā-i, Malik,—feudatory of Lohor under Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-timish, of Dihlī, 727, 728, 780, 866 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Alb-i-Qhāzī b. Qazil Arsalān, Saljūqī,—nephew and Malik of the brother Sultāns of Ghūr, 390, 472 and *n*, 478 *n* 6, 480 *n*, 490, 1198 *n* 8.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Fushāmīrī or Kaimirī,—officer of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 1276 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ḥusain, the Amīr-i-Shikār,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥam-

mad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 415 and *n* 8, 416, 417 and *n* 8, 490, 504 and *n* 3, 505, 724, 725.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ḥusain-i-Kharmīl b. Kharmīl-i-Sām Ḥusain, Malik, 351, 602 and *n* 3.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Ḥusain b. Muḥammad Mādīnī,—one of the Maliks of Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām of Ghūr, 340 *n*, 344 and *n*, 361 and *n* 9, 362, 364 and *n* 1, 365, 366 and *n* 4, 490 and *n* 3, 496 *n* 1, 626.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn 'Iwaz son of Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn 'Iwaz, the Khalj, of Lakhanawatī, lxii, 586 *n* 1, 595 *n* 2, 618 *n*, 774 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Qabājah, Malik, xxvi, 200. See under Qabājah.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Kashlū Khān b. Bek Arsalān, Malik,—officer of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 1276 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Kāsīlī, Kāzī,—one of the Court Kāzīs of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish, of Dihlī, 625.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, Kāzī,—father-in-law of a sister of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Bahrām Shāh of Dihlī, 650.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Bughrā Khān, son of Ulugh Khān-i-Balban, lv, 716 *n* 5.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, Malik of Lakhanawatī, elder son of Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish, Sultān of Dihlī, 534 *n*, 586, 594 and *n* and *n* 1, 595, 617 and *n* 5, 618 *n*, 625, 628, 629, 630, 631, 635 *n* 6, 639 *n* 4, 773 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, Sultān, younger son of Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish, Sultān of Dihlī,

xxxvii, xxix, xxx, xxxi, xxxii, xxxiii and *n* 3, xxxiv *n* 4, lv, 26 *n* 1, 70 and *n* 9, 183, 231 and *n* 1, 310 and *n* 4, 388, 430, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 547 *n* 9, 597 *n* 6, 625, 626 *n* 7, 630, 635 *n* 6, 639 *n* 4, 641 *n* 5, 648 *n* 5, 661, 664 *n* 3, 665, 669 and *n* 8, 670 and *n* 1, 671, 672 *n* and *n* 2, 675 and *n* 5, 676, 677 *n* 6, 681 and *n* 10, 684 and *n* 9, 685 *n* 4, 690 *n* 8, 695 *n* 8, 699 *n* 1, 701 *n* 1, 716 *n* 5, 717 and *n*, 721 *n* 5, 723, 741 and *n* 2, 744 *n* 6, 747, 754 *n* 5, 758 and *n* 2, 759 and *n* 6, 760 *nn* 8 and 9, 762 *n* 8, 767, 769 *n* 6, 770 *n* 9, 772 *n*, 774 *n*, 775 *n*, 776 *n*, 777 *n*, 778 *n*, 781, 782 *n* 4, 783 *nn* 7 and 1, 785, 787, 789, 790, 793 *n* 7, 794 *n* 1, 795 *n*, 797 *n* 5, 798, 799, 800 *n* 8, 808 and *n* 4, 813 *n* 5, 814 and *n* 7, 816 *n* 2, 818 and *n* 4, 819 and *n* 8, 820, 823 and *n* 4, 824, 831 and *n* 2, 842, 845, 846 *n* 5, 847 *n* 4, 849 *n* 9, 853, 855 *n* 5, 856, 862, 863 and *nn* 2 and 3, 884 *n*, 900, 1056 *n* 1, 1077, 1104, 1125, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1176, 1181 *n* 2, 1184 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n* and *n* 6, 1288 *n* 1, 1293, 1294.—app. x.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Tugh̃ril-i-Alb Khān,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh of Dihlī, 673.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Mardān Shāh, Muḥammad-i-Chā-ūsh,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihlī, 626 and *n* 1.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, Mirān Shāh, son of Muḥammad-i-Chā-ūsh, the Khalji,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihlī, 626 *n* 1.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, the Wazīr of the Dār-ul-Khilāfat, 1229 *n* 8.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Ḥusain Jahān-soz, Ghūrī, 417.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn, Muḥammad, Harīṣ-i-Mardān Shāh,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal Timish of Dihlī, 626 *n* 1.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. 'Izz-ud-Dīn Ḥusain, Malik of Mādīn of Ghūr, 339 and *n* 4, 340 *n*, 343 *n* 5, 344 *n*, 497. See also under Shihāb-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khar-nak, for which it seems to be a mistake.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Khar-nak, Malik of Marw, 381.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Malik,—son of Malik Saif-ud-Dīn Ḥasan, the Karlugh, 689 *n*, 782 *n* 3, 786 *n* 6, 859 and *n* 8, 860, 861 and *n* 5, 863 *n* 3, 1129 and *n* 1, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Sher-i-Koh, entitled al-Malik-ul-Qāhīr, ruler of Hīms, 213 *n* 5.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. Shihāb-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khar-nak b. 'Izz-ud-Dīn al-Ḥusain Ghūrī, 344 *n*.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Sabuk Tigīn, 46 and *n* 4. See under Sabuk Tigīn.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Timrānī,—one of the Maliks of the brother Sultāns of Ghūr, 390, 490.

Nāṣir-ud-Dīn 'Uṣmān-i-Harab, son of Malik Tāj-ud-Dīn-i-Harab, Malik of Sijistān and Nimroz, 193 and *n* 5, 194 *n* 7, 198 *n* 5, 199, 200, 961 *n* 3, 1199 *n*.

- Nāṣiri Maliks, the,—the Turkish Slave dynasty of Dihlī, 26 and *n* 1.
- Nāṣiri Nāmāh, the, of Minhāj-i Sarāj, xxvii, 681, 682, 818.
- Nāṣiriyyah College of Dihlī, the, xxvi, xxvii, 644, 667.
- Naṣr, the Hājī, the merchant of Bukhārā, 70.
- Naṣr, the Tūlakī, Amīr,—governor and feudatory of Tūlak, 1053 and *n* 7.
- Naṣr b. Aḥmad b. Asad, son of Sāmān-i-Khaddāt,—second of the Sāmānī dynasty, 29 and *n* 9, 30 and *n*, 31, 54.
- Naṣr b. Aḥmad, son of Ṭāhir Ṣufārī,—governor of Sijistān under the Sāmānīs, 25 *n* 2.
- Naṣr b. Aḥmad-i-Isma'īl Sāmānī, Amīr, Vth of the dynasty, 33, 35, 36, 37 and *n* and *nn* 2 and 3, 54, 56 *n* 2, 185 *n*.
- Naṣr b. Aḥmad Khān-i-Khiṣr Khān, of the family of the Afrāsiyābīs of Turkistān, 906 *n*.
- Naṣr b. Darhim, son of Un-Naṣr,—governor of Sijistān under the Ṭāhirīs, 19 *n* 1, 22 *n* 5.
- Naṣr b. Ibrāhīm, son of Sulṭān Mas'ūd, Ghaznawī, 105.
- Naṣr b. Isma'īl, son of Aḥmad Sāmānī, 54.
- Naṣr b. Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, Amīr, 88.
- Naṣr b. Muḥammad Arsalān Khān,—of the family of the Afrāsiyābīs of Turkistān, 906 *n*, 907 *n*.
- Naṣr b. Sabuk Tigin,—commander of his brother Maḥmūd's army, xvii, 50 *n* 4, 51 and *n* 6, 75, 81 *n*, 86 *n*, 186 *n*.
- Naṣr-i-Shīs or Abū-Naṣr-i-Shīs, son of Rabi'i, the Khārijī, 12 and *n* 7.
- Naṣr, the Khākān, Shams-ul-Mulk son of Taf-kāj Khān, XIIIth of the Afrāsiyābī Khāns of Turkistān, 905 *n*, 906 *n*.
- Naṣru'llah b. Muḥammad b. 'Abdu'l Majīd, translator of Kalīlah and Dimnah into Persian, 109 *n* 9.
- Nau Daulat, the,—title of the son of Rukn-ud-Dīn Khūr Shāh of Alamūt, 1212 *n*.
- Nau Musalmān, the,—Jalāl-ud-Dīn Ḥasan of Alamūt, the Mulāhidah heretic who turned orthodox, 265 *n* 4, 1190 *n*.
- Naubat, signification of the term, 383 and *n* 3.
- Nāwak, signification of the word, 1135 and *n* 4.
- Nestorians, the, 961 *n*, 984 *n*, 1234 *n* 9, 1244 *n*.
- Newport, Captain Christopher, 295 *n*.
- Nīālīs, the,—the adherents of Nīāl Tigin, the rebel viceroy of the Panjāb, 121 and *n* 7, 122 *n* 3, 129.
- Nīāl Tigin,—chamberlain of Abu'l-'Abbās-i-Māmūn al-Farīghūnī, 85 *n*, 120 *n* 5, 232 *n*,—some call him Alb Tigin.
- Nīāl Tigin,—the rebel viceroy of the Panjāb, 121 *n* 7.
- Nih-Firūzah b. Sulṭān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 105 and *n* 9.
- Nikūdār Aghūl, son of Hulākū Khān,—he became a convert to Islām and was styled Sulṭān Aḥmad, 1207 *n*, 1293 *n* 2.
- Nikū-dar, Nū-īn,—one of the Nū-yīns of the Chingīz Khān, 1128.

- Nikūdarīs, the, name of a people, 874 *n*.
- Ni'mat'ullah, the historian, 622 *n*.
- Nimrūd, the Tyrant, [Nimrod of Scripture], 3.
- Ninkiassu,—the name of Shūdai-Shū-o-shū, the Altān Khān, as spelt by some European writers, 955 *n*, 1136 *n* 9.
- Nisāwī's Life of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1019 *n*.
- Niṣīb-i-Niṣābiān, the,—a lexicographical work, by Imām Abū Naṣr Farāhī, 195 *n* 4.
- Nizām of the Deccan, the, 511 *n*.
- Nizām Shāh, of the Bahmanī dynasty, 592 *n*.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn, Shaiḵh, the celebrated saint of Dihlī, xxx and *n* 5, xxxi.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn, of Farghanah,—a Janbaz in the service of Sultān Muḥammad-i-Bakhtiyār, the Khālji, of Lakhanawati, 552.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn Aḥmad, Khawājah,—author of the Ṭabaqāt-i-Akbari, xii, 623 *n* 8, 665 *n* 8.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn Muḥammad,—an officer of Sultān Kuṭb-ud-Dīn I-bak of Dihlī, 398, 523 *n*, 602.
- Nizām-ud-Dīn Shafurḳānī or Shabūrghānī,—one of the Amīrs of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihlī, 635 and *n* 7, 761.
- Nizām-ul-Mulk, Wazīr of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Takish-i-Khwārazm Shāh, 244 *n* 4.
- Nizām-ul-Mulk Kamāl-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Abū Sa'id Junaidi,—Wazīr of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihlī, 625, 634 and *n* 1, 639, 640, 641, 724.
- Nizām-ul-Mulk Tūsi,—the Wazīr of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Malik Shāh, Saljūki, 139 and *n*, 141, 142, 143 *n* 2.
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- Noroz-i-Jalālī, the,—the first day of spring, named after Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Malik Shāh, Saljūki, who reformed the Calendar, 142.
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- Maliks of Sultān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh of Dihlī, 697 and *n* and *n* 6.
- Raṣī-ul-Mulk Tirmizī, who became the director of the affairs of Ghaznī at the time of the Mughal invasion, 1015 *n*, 1016.
- Raṣīyyah, Sultān, daughter of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish of Dihlī, xxvi, 624 *n*, 625, 631 *nn* 4 and 9, 632 *n* 5, 633 *n* 7, 635 and *n* 9, 636, 637 and *n* 8, 638 *n* 1, 639 *nn* 7 and 8, 640 and *nn* 1 and 2, 641 and *n* 8, 643 and *n* 4, 644 and *n* and *n* 7, 645 and *n* and *nn* 9 and 3, 646, 647 and *n* 9, 648 and *nn* 2, 3 and 5, 649, 651 *n* 7, 652, 656 *n*, 669 *n* 8, 726 and *n* 2, 731 *n* 9, 735, 737, 743, 745, 746, 748, 749 *n* and *nn* 1 and 3, 750 and *n* 9, 752, 753, 754, 761, 767, 779, 780, 782 *n* 3, 790, 798, 806, 818 *n* 5, 860 *n*, 884 *n*, 1129 and *n* 1, 1153 *n* 9, 1224 *n*, 1285.
- Re-bāl or Ran-bāl, a Hindū Chief in the Koh-i-Jūd, 482 *n*, 484 *n*. See also under Rāe-sāl.
- Reinaud, 1046 *n* 3.
- Reiske's Geography of Abu'l Fidā, 94 *n* 3.
- Remusat, 912 *n* 9.
- Rennel, 585 *n* 6, 588 *n*.
- Retrospect of Mahomedan History, Price's, 584 *n* 2.
- Reynold, 73 *n* 7, 76 *n* 2, 87 *n*.
- Riāz-uṣ-Ṣalāṭīn, name of a historical work, 777 *n*.
- Richard Cœur-de-Lion, xlvii, 220 *n* 3, 225 *n*, 470 *n*.
- Rieu, Prof., vi, viii, xvi, 326 *n*,—app. xv.
- Rinkāwar b. Sāhirah, son of Tūjz,—ancestor of Zuhāk, the Tāzī, 303 *n* 7.
- Risālah-i-Bahā'iah, the,—of Fakhr-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Rāzī, 429.
- Ritter, 622 *n*, 916 *n*.
- Riṣā, Imām, descendant of 'Alī b. Abī Ṭālib and one of the twelve Imāms of the Shī'ah, 11 *n* 9.
- Riṣā, ar., title of Nūḥ b. Maṣṣūr son of Nūḥ, son of Naṣr Sāmānī, 44 *n* 9.
- Romans, the, 135 and *n* 2, 136 *n*, 139 *n*, 872 *n*. See also under the Rūms.
- Romanus [Armānūs the Kaīsar of Rūm], 134 *n* 9, 136 *n*.
- Royal Asiatic Society, Transactions of the, 691 *n*.
- Rubruquis, 900 *n* and *n* 2, 1078 *n* 8, 1080 *n* 4, 1110 *n* 7, 1140 *n*, 1157 *n* 9, 1161 *n* 4, 1162 *n*, 1165 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1173 *n* 1, 1185 *n*, 1225 *n*, 1267 *n* 6, 1290 *nn* 9 and 1, 1291 *n* 2.
- Rūdakī, Farīd-ud-Dīn, Abū 'Abd-ullah Muḥammad, the famous poet, 153 *n* 7.
- Rukn-ud-Danlah, Abū 'Alī-i-Ḥasan, son of Buwīah, son of Fanā Khusrau, Dilamī, second of the dynasty, 55 *n* 1, 57, 59, 61 *n* 4, 62 *n* 6.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn, Abū-Bikr, the Kurat, Malik,—the maternal grandfather of Malik Shams-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, founder of the Kurat dynasty, 1181 *n* 2, 1203 *n*. Same as Rukn-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Abū Bikr the Maraghani.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Abu'l Muẓaffar Bar-kīārūk, son of Sultān Malik Shāh, Saljūki, 143 *n* 2. See under Bar-

- kīārūk, Rukn-ud-Dīn Abū'l Muẓaffar.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn b. 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, 392.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn 'Alī b. Ibrāhīm, of Nishāpūr, the Kāẓī-i-Mamālik, 1035 n.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Firūz Shāh, Malik, b. Sulṭān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, son of Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, of Dihlī, 672, 695, 827 n 8.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Firūz Shāh, Sulṭān b. Sulṭān Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish of Dihlī, 625, 630 and n 2, 631, 632, 633 and n 6 and 8, 634 and n 9, 635 and n 9, 636, 638 n 1, 657 n, 670 n 1, 703 n 9.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Ghūrī Shānastī b. Sulṭān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 235, 266 and n, 273 n, 275 n, 276 n 5, 281 and n 5, 282 and n, 284, 399 n 6, 990 n, 992, 1075 n. See also under Ghūrī Shānastī.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Hamzah, Kīwām-ul Mulk, the Ṣadr-i-Kabīr,—Kāẓī of Sulṭān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 466 n 1, 489 n 3, 517 n.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Hamzah-i-'Abd-ul-Malik,—one of the Maliks of Sulṭān Shams-ud-Dīn Iyāl-Timish, of Dihlī, 626.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Khūr Shāh, son of 'Alā-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd,—the last of the Mulāhidah rulers of Alamūt, 706 n 3, 1148 n, 1206 nn 1 and 3, 1207 n, 1208 n, 1209 n, 1210 n, 1211 n, 1212 n, 1221 n, 1276 n, 1279 n.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Qulij Arsalān [called Sulīmān by some] b. Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Kai Khusrāu,—XIIth of the Saljūkiyah dynasty of Rūm, 163 n 5, 164, 1151 n, 1152 n, 1195 n, 1262 n.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd, son of Yamin-ud-Dīn Bahrām Shāh, grandson of Tāj-ud-Dīn-i-Ḥarab, Malik of Sijistān and Nimroz, 197 and n 7 and 8, 198.
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- Rukn-ud-Dīn Mubārak-i-Khwājah Jūk, son of Burāk, the Hājib,—sovereign of Kirmān, under the vassalage of the Mughals, 1119 n.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Abī Bīkr, the Maraghānī, Malik, 1037 n, 1039 n 7, 1042 n 6, 1049 n 2, 1052, 1054 n, 1199 n, 1200 n. Same as Rukn-ud-Dīn Abū Bīkr, the Kurat.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Uṣmān, the Maraghānī, Malik,—chief of Khāesār of Ghūr and father of Shams-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, founder of the Kurat dynasty, xxiv, xxv, xlvii, 201, 233, 967 and n 3, 1039, 1061 and n 1, 1198 and n 8, 1199 n, 1200 n, 1201 n, 1203, 1204, 1205.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Sulīmān b. Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Kai Khusrāu. See Rukn-ud-Dīn Qulij Arsalān.
- Rukn-ud-Dīn Sūr, of Kīdān,—one of the Maliks of Sulṭān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 491 and n 7.
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- Sadr-i-Jahan, a title given to Minhaj-i-Saraj, by Sultan Nasir-ud-Din Mahmud Shah, of Dihli, xxviii, 698 and n 8.
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- Sadr-ud-Din, the Tabrizi, Malik,—commander of the Tajzik tomān of the Mughal troops, 1280 n 5, 1281 n.
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- Sadsan, son of Yafis [Japheth], son of Nuh [Noah], 870 n.
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Sulimān b. Jagḥar Beg-i-Dā'ūd, son of Mikā'il, son of Saljūq, the Turkmān, 133 *n* 3.

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Sulimān b. Kātimish, son of Isrā'il, Saljūqī,—ruler of Rūm under Sultān Malik Shāh, Saljūqī, 139 *n*, 158, 159 *n*.

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Sulimān Shāh b. Jalāl-ud-Dīn Utsuz Khwārazm Shāh, son of Tāj-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, son of Ibak, the Turk, 238 *n* 8.

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Sūmrah tribe, the,—a tribe of Rāj-

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Sūniat, the, a tribe of Mughals,—one of the Hazārabs of Chaghātāe Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1093 *n*.

Sūnj, father of Afrāsiyāb, the Turk, sovereign of 'Ajām, 882 *n*.

Sūnj Khān,—one of the Sardārs of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 976 *n*, 1118 *n* 9.

Sūnj Khān or Sūndz Khān, son of Bāidū,—VIIIth of the chieftains of the Tāttār I-māk, 875 *n*, 881 *n*, 882 *n*, 883 *n*, 887 *n*.

Sūnjāk, the Bahādur,—one of the Nū-yīns of Hulākū Khān, son of Tūli, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1239 *n*, 1240 *n*, 1243 *n*, 1263 *n*, 1286 *n*.

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Sūntāe the Nū-yīn,—one of the Nū-yīns of Hulākū Khān, son of Tūli, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1239 *n*, 1264 *n*, 1270 *n* 2, 1278 *n*.

Sūntāe, the Bahādur, 987 *n* 3. See under Swidāe, the Bahādur.

Sūntāe, the, a tribe of Mughals,—one of the Hazārabs of Jūji [Tūshi] Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1093 *n*.

Sūr, a subdivision of the Lūdi tribe of the Batanī Afghāns or Paṭāns, 320 *n* 4, 509 *n*, 510 *n*, 511 *n*.

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Sūrghān or Surghān Shirah, of the Sūldūs tribe of Mughal, 939 *n*.

Sūri, Abu'l Faẓl or Bū-Faẓl, Diwān of Nishāpūr, under Sultān Mas'ūd of Ghaznīn, 122 *n* 3, 123 *n*.

Sūri b. Muḥammad, son of Amīr Banjī,—third of the Shansabānīah dynasty of Ghūr, 84 *n* 7, 316 and *nn* 9 and 2, 317, 318, 320 *n* 4, 324 *n*, 336 *n* 4,—app. xix.

Surkh bat—Red Idol,—name of an idol or figure in Bāmiān, 1058 *n* 6.

Surkh-rū, signification of the term, 913 *n*.

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Sūrtāk Khātūn, daughter of the sovereign of the Kungkur-āt tribes,—and one of the wives of Jūjī, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1102 *n*, 1140 *n*.

Surtak b. Bātū, son of Tūshī, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1173 *n*, 1290 and *n* 1, 1291 and *nn* 2, 5 and 6, 1292.

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- Tab or Tub Tingri, the, 948 n, 955 n. See under Kükjū, son of Minglik Iqḥakah, the Kunakḥumār.
- Tābūr, son of Farāwwal or Qarāwal,—ancestor of Ḥuḥāk the Tāzī, 304,—also called Tāzīo-barsed.
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- Ṭaghachār, the Gūrgān b. Sūghū-jī-
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- Ṭaghāe Khān,—one of the Sardārs of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takīsh Khwārazm Shāh, 978 n, 979 n.
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Ṭāhirīs, dynasty of the,—So called after the founder, Ṭāhir ibn ul-Ḥusain, rulers of Khurāsān, xxxiii, 9, 10 and *n* 5, 14 *n* 1, 16 *n* 4, 17, 19, 22 *nn* 6 and 7, 23, 26 and *n* 2, 29, 232 *n*, 915 *n*.

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Tāimānī Imāk, the,—one of the Chahār I-māk, 874 *n*.

Ṭā-ir, the Bahādur,—one of the Nū-yīns of the Chingīz Khān, 656 *n*, 727, 976 *n*, 1119, 1120 *n* 2, 1126 and *n* 6, 1132, 1135 and *n* 5, 1191 *n*, 1202 *n*.

Ṭā-ir Asūn,—chief of the Ūrhār Makrit tribe, 917 *n*, 947 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1142 *n*.

Ṭā-ir Būkā, the Nū-yīn,—one of the generals of Hulākū Khān, son of Tūlī, son of the Chingīz Khān, 1227 *n* 5.

Tāishī, signification of the word, 866 *n*, 927 *n*.

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Tāj-ud-Dīn, the Jūzjānī,—one of the Khwārazmī Maliks in Hirāt, 1038 and *n* 3.

Tāj-ud-Dīn, the Khalj,—an officer of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 471 *n* 5.

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Tāj-ud-Dīn, Zawzanī, Kāzī of Sultān Bahā-ud-Dīn Sām, son of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, Bāmīānī, 428.

Tāj-ud-Dīn b. Ṣalāyah, the 'Alawī,—styled the Lord of Arbīl, 1238 *n* 8, 1263 *n*.

Tāj-ud-Dīn Abū Bīkr, son of 'Izz-ud-Dīn Kabīr Khān-i-Ayāz, feudatory of Multān, 656 *n*, 663 *n* 9, 668 *n*, 727 and *n* 7, 758 *n* 9, 810 and *n*.

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Tāj-ud-Dīn Abu'l Faḍl-i-Naṣr, son of Ṭāhir. See the above.

Tāj-ud-Dīn 'Alī,—one of the Amīrs of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 481 *n* 8.

Tāj-ud-Dīn 'Alī Mūsawī, Sayyid, the Mushrif-i-Mamālik of Dihlī, 652, 653 *n* 5, 654 and *n*, 753. See

- also under his title of Şadr-ul-Mulk.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn 'Alī Shāh b. Takish, son of I-yal-Arsalān Khwārazm Shāh, 244 n 4.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Arsalān Khān, Sanjar-i-Chast, Malik of Awadh. See under Arsalān Khān Sanjar-i-Chast.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Azabar Shāh, son of Ulugh Khān-i-Abī Muḥammad, the Khān of Guzarwān, 235 and n 3.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Bināl-Tigīn, of the family of the Khwārazm Shāhis, —tenth ruler of Sijistān and Nīmroz, xxv, 199 and n 7, 200 and n 8, 201, 202 and n 6, 232, 233, 235, 626 n, 1119, 1122 n, 1124, 1125, 1203, 1204, 1205. See also under Bināl-Tigīn.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Ḥabashī-i-'Abd-ul-Malik, Sar-i-Zarrād, the Sipah-Sālār of Ghūr, 1006 and n 9, 1007, 1059 n 2, 1079 and n 2, 1201 n.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Ḥabashī-i-Nezah-war, Amīr. See under Ḥabashī-i-Nezah-war.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn-i-Ḥarab, the Malik-us-Sa'īd, son of Shams-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, —the fourth ruler of Sijistān and Nīmroz, and one of the Maliks of the brother Sultāns of Ghūr, 20, 191 and n 6, 192, 193, 194 and n 7, 248, 378, 390, 457 n, 490, 502 n 6, 504, 1199 n.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Ḥasen-i-Sālār, Khār-Post, Malik, —governor of the fort of Tūlak under the Khwārazmis, xxiv, 1197.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Ibrāhīm Shāh, son of Sultān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, of Dihlī, 672.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn, 'Imād-ul-Mulk, the Jāmī, —one of the Ministers of State of the Khwārazm Shāhī dynasty, 963, 964.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Iyal-dūz, [styled Yal-dūz and Yal-duz by some], —slave of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām Ghūrī, —Sultān of Ghaznī, See under Iyal-dūz, Tāj-ud-Dīn.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Timrānī, —one of the Maliks of Sultān Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, Ghūrī, 390, 408.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. Ḳuṭb-ud-Dīn Ḥusain b. 'Alī b. Abī 'Alī, the Ghūrī Malik, 1060.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. Ḳuṭb-ud-Dīn Ibak, the Turk, —ruler of Khwārazm, 234 and n 9, 235 and n 1.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar, the Sihwas-tānī, Malik, —one of the Maliks of Sultān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, of Dihlī, 103 and n 7, 835 n and n 4, 836 n 6. He is also called Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Māh-peshā-nī, which also see.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Gazlak or Gajz-lak Khān, —one of the Maliks of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn Iyal-Timish, of Dihlī, xxvi, 612 n 6, 613, 616 n, 618 n, 626, 643 n 4, 661 n, 722, 723 and n 1, 724, 725 n 6, 730.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Gurait Khān, Malik of Awadh, 663 n 9. See also under Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Kuret Khān.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Kīk-luḳ, the feudatory of Budā'un, —one of the Maliks of the Shamsiah

- dynasty of Dihlī, 643 *n* 4, 661 *n*, 662 and *n* 6, 663 *n* 9, 754, 755, 756, 780, 867 *n*.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Kureit or Gurait Khān, Malik of Awadh,—one of the Maliks of Sulṭān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, of Dihlī, 663 *n* 9, 674, 703 *n* 7, 756, 800, 867 *n*, 1201 *n*.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Māh-peshānī, Malik,—one of the Maliks of Sulṭān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, of Dihlī, 703 *n* 7, 741, 835 *n* and *n* 4, 836 and *nn* 6 and 9. He is also called Tāj-ud-Dīn-i-Sanjar, the Sihwastānī, which also see.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Sanjar-i-Tez Khān, Malik of Awadh,—one of the Maliks of Sulṭān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh of Dihlī, 674, 703 *n* 7, 704 *n* 5, 714, 759, 760, 820, 851 *n* 9.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Ṭaghān, governor of the fortress of Kāran-ḍujz, on the part of Sulṭān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 990.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn 'Uṣmān, the Maraghānī, —seneschal of the fortress of Khāesār of Ghūr, under his brother, 'Izz-ud-Dīn 'Umr the Maraghānī, 1199 *n*, 1200 *n*.
- Tāj-ud-Dīn Zangi b. Fakhr-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd, son of 'Izz-ud-Dīn al-Ḥusain,—Malik of Bāmīān, and one of the Maliks of the brother Sulṭāns of Ghūr, 342, 381, 390, 404 and *n* 3, 425 and *n* 3, 472 *n* 9, 481 *n* 8, 490.
- Tāj-ul-Ma'āṣir, the,—name of a historical work, xvi, 448 *n* 3, 458 *n* 6, 466 *n* 1, 469 *nn* 8 and 9, 470 *n*, 471 *n*, 476 *n*, 477 *n*, 480 *n*, 482 *n*, 484 *n*, 505 *n*, 516 *n* 2, 517 *n*, 518 *n*, 519 *n*, 520 *n*, 521 *n*, 522 *n* 5 and *n*, 523 *n*, 524 *n*, 525 *n*, 532 *n* 2, 533 *n*, 534 *nn* 5 and 8, 539 *n* 5, 542 *n* 9, 543 *n*, 545 *n* 5, 606 *n* 3, 608 *n* 8, 609 *n*, 611 *n* 9, 615 *n* 1, 617 *n*, 619 *n* 7, 628 *n* 4,—app. ii, iv, v, vi, xiv, xxiii, xxv, xxvi.
- Tāj-ul-Mulk Maḥmūd, the Dabīr [Secretary], the son of the Mushrif-i-Mamālik,—one of the Tājik officials of Sulṭān Rukn-ud-Dīn Fīrūz Shāh, of Dihlī, 635, 638, 761.
- Tāj-ul-Mulūk Majd-ud-Dīn, son of Abū Lashkar-i-Aiyūb, son of Shādī al-Kurdī, 208 *n* 9.
- Tājī, name by which the 'Ajāmīs call the 'Arabs, 304 *n* 3.
- Tājik-Mājik, the Afghāns so style Persian-speaking people who are neither Turks nor 'Arabs, 304 *n* 3.
- Tājiks, the,—the descendants of 'Arabs, born and grown up in 'Ajam, xii, xx, xxv, 304 *n* 3, 449 *n* 9, 750 *n* 7. See also under the Tājiziks.
- Tājū or Tānjū, Nūyān,—one of the Nūyīs of Hulākū Khān, son of Tūlī, son of the Chīngiz Khān, xlvii, 162 *n* 2, 1237 *n* 4. See also Tānjū, the Nū-yīn.
- Tājizik Ghūrīs, the, xii, xiii, 873 *n*, 1058 *n* 6. See also under the Tāzizik Ghūrīs.
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- Tamur Khān-i-Qirān, Malik of Awadh and Lakhanawati, 585 *n* 7, 639 *n* 8, 666 *n*, 740 and *n* 8, 741, 742. See also under his title of Qamr-ud-Dīn and also under Qirān-i-Tamur Khān.
- Tamur Khān-i-Sunqar, the 'Ajāmī, Malik of Kuhrām,—one of the Maliks of Sultān Nāṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh, of Dihlī, 673.
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- Tigīn, a Turkish title borne by Turks and Tātārs, 944 n.
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- Tihārū, the,—a race of people dwelling in the mountains between Tibbat and Lakhanawāṭī, 560 and n 4, 562 n, 567 n 1.
- 'Times' newspaper, the, 899 n, 1027 n 8.
- Timūr, the Gurgān, Amīr, [the celebrated Tamerlane], xlv, lviii, 109 n 9, 291 n, 450 n 3, 499 n, 884 n, 889 n, 893 n, 896 n, 898 n, 913 n, 926 n, 938 n, 1027 n 8, 1035 n, 1073 n 4, 1145 n, 1155 n 6, 1235 n 1.—app. x.
- Timūr, the Nū-yīn, Amīr of Qarā-Quram,—one of the Nū-yīns of the Chingiz Khān, 1178 n.
- Timūr Malik, governor of Khujand, under Sulṭān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 972 n, 973 n, 974 n, 1118 n 9.
- Timūr Malik b. Sulṭān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 254 n 3, 286 n 6.

Timūr Nāmah, the,—a history of
Amir Timūr the Gurgān, 887 *n*.

Timūr Tāsh,—of the race of Kaiān,
chieftain of the Mughals, 888 *n*.

Timūriah dynasty,—another name
of the Mughal dynasty founded
at Dihlī, by Bābar Bādshāh,
1145 *n*.

Tingiz, the sixth son of Āghūz Khān,
the third sovereign of the Mughal
I-māk, 880 *n*.

Tingiz or Tinjiz Khān b. Mangali
Khān, son of Yal-dūz,—VIIIth
sovereign of the Mughal I-māk,
881 *n*. [1092 *n*, 1138 *n*.

Tingkūt, the, a tribe of Mughals
Tingkūt, son of Jūji [Tūshī] Khān,
son of the Chingiz Khān, 1105 *n*,
1165 *n*, 1178 *n*.

Tingkūt language, the, 1085 *n* 3.

Tingri Khān, the Shīdarkū or Shī-
daskū, the Bādshāh of the ter-
ritory of Tingkūt or Kāshīn,
1085 and *n* 3. 1090, 1095, 1096.

Tinjiz Khān, See under Tingiz Khān
b. Mangali Khān.

Tipū's Library, vii.

Tir Muḥammad b. Malik Shāh, son
of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzi,
Saljūki, 144 and *n* 3. See under
Muḥammad b. Malik Shāh, the
Saljūki.

Tod's Rajasthān, 453 *n* 6, 459 *n* 9,
467 *n*, 517 *n*, 519 *n*, 522 *n*, 611 *n* 3,
691 *n*, 728 *n* 3, 828 *n* 3.

Toḡashī, name of a ruler whose
territory was subdued by Bātū
Khān, son of Tūshī, son of the
Chingiz Khān, 1170 *n*.

Tokūz-I-ghūrs,—those of the I-ghūrs
who dwelt on the tokūz or nine
rivers, 889 *n*, 951 *n*, 1097 *n* 6.

Tomāns or ten Thousands,—the first
of the four degrees of Mughals,
948 *n*.

Tonshī, Tūnshī or Tūshī,—envoy of
the Karā-Khitā-is to Sultān 'Alā-
ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khwārazm
Shāh, 929 *n*.

Toris, the, 499 *n*,—read the Tūris,
see lxi.

Toshājūr, See under Taghachār, the
Bahādur.

Tott, Baron de, 1235 *n* 1.

To-whan, the Chalar (Jalā-ir),—one
of the officers of "Mengko" Kā-
ān, son of Tūli, son of the Chīn-
giz Khān, 1222 *n*.

Traditionists, the,—the four ortho-
dox sects of Muḥammadans, 384
and *n* 6, 385.

Travels of Father Avril, in Tārtary,
567 *n* 4.

Travels, Masson's, 339 *n* 7, 427 *n*,
1058 *n* 6.

"Travels in the steppes of the
Caspian Sea, the Crimea, the
Caucasus, etc., by Xavier Hom-
maire de Hell, 884 *n*.

Tschermis, the,—an ancient people
dwelling between the Volga and
Tanaïs or Don,—the modern
Charkas probably, 1170 *n* 3.

Tubba'-i-Akbar b. Aḡrān, of the
Tabābi'ah dynasty of Yaman, 7.

Tubba'-ul-Aḡghar b. Ḥassān, of the
Tabābi'ah dynasty of Yaman, 7.

Tubba'-ul-Ansaṭ, of the Tabābi'ah
dynasty of Yaman, 7.

Tubba's, the,—the royal tribe of
Arabia Felix, 303 *n* 7. See also
under the Tabābi'ah.

Tubba' Yawa, the incorrect spell-
ing of the word Tabābi'ah.

Tab or Tab Tingrī,—title of the Mughal saint, Kūkū, son of Minglik Ichakah, 948 *n*, 955 *n*.

Tābukū or Taibukū, the Tayānak Khān, son of Balikto Inānaj,—sovereign of the Nāemāns, 944 *n*. See also under the Tayānak Khān.

Tughā Tigīn, the Hājib—one of the generals of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd-i-Karīm, son of Sultān Ibrāhīm, Ghaznawī, 107.

Tughachār, also styled Dālān,—one of the Nūyīns of the Qhingiz Khān, 956 *n*.

Tughāe-Timūr, son of Tūshī [Jūji], son of the Qhingiz Khān, 1102 *n*, 1164 *n* 9, 1165 *n*.

Tughān-i-Sunḡar,—one of the Amīrs of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Mang-barnī, son of Sultān Muḡammad-i-Takish Khwarazm Shāh, 1116 *n*.

Tughān Khān, Sharaf-ud-Dīn, son of 'Alī, son of Mūsā, son of Satuk-Kūjah,—Vlth of the Afrāsiyābi Khāns of Turkistān, 85 *n*, 904 *n*.

Tughān Shāh [Takish], son of Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, son of Dā'ūd-i-Jaghar Beg, son of Saljūḡ, the Turkmān, 138 *n* 8.

Tughān Shāh b. Ibrāhīm, Sayyid-us-Salāṭīn, son of Sultān Mas'ūd, Ghaznawī, 105.

Tughān Shāh b. Mu'ayyid-i-Ā'inah-dār,—second of the Sanjariyāh Maliks of Nishāpūr, 181 and *n* 9, 182, 245 *n* 7, 246 *n* 8, 419 *n* 6.

Tughlak dynasty of Dihlī, the,—founded by Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Tughlak, 510 *n*. [ghāsh Khān. Tughmākh Khān. See under Tum-

Tughril, signification of the word, 866 *n*.

Tughril, governor of Bangālāh under Sultān Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn Balban, 589 *n*, 590 *n*, 776 *n*.

Tughril II,—Amin Khān's Nā'ib in the governorship of Bengal, 772 *n*.

Tughril, al-Ma'ūn, or the execrated,—the usurper of the throne of Ghaznīn, 98 *n* 8, 99 *n* and *n* 2, 100 and *n* 4, 101, 132 *n* 9.

Tughril, Bahā-ud-Dīn, al-Mu'izzī as-Sultānī,—one of the Mu'izzīah Sultāns of Hind, 471 *n*, 518 *n*, 520 *n*, 544 and *n* 4, 545 and *n* 5, 546 and *n* 7, 547 and *n*, 549 *n* 4, 619 *n* 6, 627 *n* 4, 704 *n* 5, 727 and *n* 8, 732 *n* 3, 767 and *n* 6.

Tughril, Bahā-ud-Dīn [styled by some Badr-ud-Dīn], the Sanjari,—governor of Hirāt, 248, 249, 374 and *n* 5, 375 *n*, 377 and *n* 6, 379 and *n* 5, 391, 427.

Tughril b. Arsalān Shāh b. Tughril b. Muḡammad b. Malik Shāh, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, Saljūḡī, Sultān,—last of the Saljūḡīah dynasty, 91 *n* 9, 165 *n* 2, 166 *n* and *n* 7, 167 and *n* 8, 171 *n* 9, 172 *n* 3, 242 and *n* 5, 247 *n*, 249 *n* 3, 250, 296 *n*.

Tughril b. Isrā'īl b. Saljūḡ, son of Luḡmān, the Turkmān, 126 *n* 2.

Tughril b. Maḡmūd b. Muḡammad b. Malik Shāh, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, Saljūḡī,—governor of 'Irāḡ-i-'Ajam under Sultān Sanjar, 146 *n* 6, 151 *n* 6.

Tughril b. Mas'ūd b. Muḡammad b. Malik Shāh, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, Saljūḡī,—gover-

- nor of 'Irāk-i-'Ajām under Sultān Sanjar, 151 *n* 6.
- Ṭuḡhril b. Muḥammad b. Malik Shāh, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzi, Saljūki, —governor of 'Irāk-i-'Ajām under Sultān Sanjar, 151 *n* 6, 170 *n* 8, 171 *n* 9, 242.
- Ṭuḡhril b. Sanḡur, son of Mau-dūd, son of Zangī, son of Ak-Sanḡur, the Atā-bak of Fārs, 176 *n* 8.
- Ṭuḡhril-i-Ṭuḡhān Khān. —one of the Maliks of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yāl-Timish, of Dihlī, xxvii. See under his title of 'Izz-ud-Dīn.
- Ṭuḡhril b. Ṭuḡhril, Saljūki, —last of the dynasty, 165 and *n* 2. See under Ṭuḡhril b. Arsalān Shāh, which is his correct name.
- Ṭuḡhril Beg b. Mikā'il, son of Saljūk, son of Luḡmān, the Turk-mān, —the first of the Saljūkiyah dynasty, 86 *n*, 94 *n* 2, 103 *n* 9, 116 *n* 3, 117 *n*, 119 *n* 7, 122 and *nn* 8 and 9, 123 and *n*, 124 *n*, 125 and *nn* 7, 8 and 1, 126 and *nn* 2 and 3, 129 and *n* 3, 130, 132 and *nn* 9 and 1, 133 *n* and *n* 3, 135 *n* 2, 136 *n*, 174 *n*, 232 *n*. His correct name is Abū Ṭālib, Muḥammad, and his title, Rukn-ud-Dīn Ṭuḡhril Beg, Yamīn-i-Amīr-ul-Mu'minin.
- Ṭuḡhril Shāh b. Ibrāhīm, Sayyid-us-Salāṭīn, son of Sultān Mas'ūd, Ghaznawī, 106.
- Ṭuḡhrul, —name of a bird used in field sports, 936 and *n* 5.
- Ṭuḡhrul Tigin, —surname of Tamur-ohī, the Tāttār, afterwards known as the Āwang Khān, which see, 936 and *n* 5, 939 *n*, 940 *n*.
- Ṭūh or Ṭawah, son of Kābah, son of Nūh, —ancestor of Ṣuḡhāk, the Tāzi, 303.
- Ṭūh, son of Rū-shed, —ancestor of Ṭāhir ibn ul-Ḥusain, 9.
- Ṭuḡfat-ul-Kirām, the, —name of a historical work, xvi. [nīān.
- Ṭūniān, the. See under the Ṭū-Tūj or Tūj, son of Afridūn, the Bādshāh of 'Ajām, 308 and *n* 2.
- Tūjz, son of Farāwal, —brother of Hoshang, Bādshāh of 'Ajām, 303 *n* 7.
- Ṭūk, son of Muḡlas, —governor of Kirmān, 317 *n* 5.
- Tūkāe, Tūkā or Tūkīā, son of Bū-zanjar, the first ruler of the Bū-zanjar dynasty of the Mughal Imāk, 894 *n*.
- Tūkachār or Ṭūkchār, the Nū-yān 988 *n*, 989 *n*. See also under Ṭaghachār, the Bahādur.
- Tūkājār, the Gūrgān, son-in-law of the Chingiz Khān, 1027 *n* 8, 1120 *n* 2. See also under Ṭaghachār, the Gūrgān.
- Tūkal, the Bakhsḡhī, —the Mughal Shāhnah [Intendant] of Ḥalab, 1264 *n*.
- Tūkal, son of Tūlī Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1169 *n*, 1170 *n*.
- Ṭūkashī, the Khātūn of Yassū-Mungā, son of Ḥaghatae Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1184 *n*.
- Ṭūkchār. See under Ṭaghachār, the Bahādur.
- Tūkīā or Tūkā, son of Bū-zanjar, the first ruler of the Bū-zanjar dynasty of the Mughal Imāk, 894 *n*.

Tükü-Tigīn, called also Saghnāk-Tigīn, son of Uzār, the Kanḡulī, chief of Ālmālīgh, 969 *n* 1, 986 *n*.

Tuklah, the Mughal Shaḥnah [Intendant] of Hīllah, 1243 *n*.

Tuklah or Duklah, son of Mandūd, son of Zangī, son of Āḡ-Sanḡur, Atā-bak of Fārs under the Saljūḡīs, 174 *n*, 175 *n* 7.

Tuklah or Duklah, son of Salḡhūr, mistaken for Tuklah, son of Maudūd, which see.

Tuklah or Duklah, son of Sanḡur, mistaken for Tuklah, son of Zangī, which see.

Tuklah or Duklah son of Zangī, son of Maudūd, the Atā-bak of Fārs, 175 and *nn* 8 and 9, 176 and *n* 1.

Tūk-lī or Tugh-lī sheep, 968 and *n* 7.

Tūktā, the Bigī,—the Bādshāh of the Makrīt tribes, of the Mughals, 940 *n*, 941 *n*, 945 *n*, 946 *n*, 947 *n*, 949 *n*, 950 *n*, 951 *n*, 952 *n*, 981 *n*, 982 *n*, 983 *n*.

Tūk-Tughān, the Amīr or Chief of the Makrīt Mughals of the Kaiūt division of the Mughals, 268 *n* 4, 269 *n*, 273 *n*, 931 *n*, 961 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 981 *n*, 982 *n*, 983 *n*, 986 *n*, 1097 *n* 6.

Tūḡūlkū or

Tūkūlkūchī, the Juzbī,—one of the Nū-yīns of the Chingiz Khān, 1137 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1139 *n*.

Tūkūz or Dūkūz, daughter of Aighū, son of the Āwang Khān,—the Christian Khātūn of Hulākū, son of Tūlī, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1193 *n*, 1262 *n*.

Tūkūz-Ī-ghūrs, the,—those of the Ī-ghūrs who dwelt on the Tūkūz or nine rivers, 889 *n*, 951 *n*, 1097 *n* 6.

Tūlān or Tūlān, the Juzbī, the Talangūt Mughal,—one of the Nū-yīns of the Chingiz Khān, 989 *n*, 1004, 1023, 1054, 1055, 1061 *n* 7, 1080 *n* 5.

Tūlī, Tūlūi or Tūlūe Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, *xlviii*, 280 *n* 9, 535 *n*, 939 *n*, 940 *n*, 941 *n*, 944 *n*, 946 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 975 *n* 5, 976 *n*, 988 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1004 *n* 1, 1012 *n* 9, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1026, 1027 *n* 8, 1028 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1034 *n* 9, 1035 and *n*, 1036 *n* 1, 1037 *n*, 1038 and *nn* 5 and 6, 1039 and *n* 7, 1040, 1049 *n* 2, 1084 *n*, 1086 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1090 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1092 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1095 *n*, 1104 *n* 5, 1105 *n*, 1106 *n*, 1115 *n* 5, 1127 *n*, 1137 *n*, 1138 *n*, 1143 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1164 *n*, 1165 *n*, 1176 and *n* 9, 1177 *n*, 1178 *n*, 1181, 1199 *n*, 1223 *n*, 1225, 1226.

Tūlī, a Mughal word signifying mirror, eradicated from the language of the Mughals in favor of *gūngū*, 1176 *n* 9, 1177 *n*.

Tūlūe Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān. See under Tūlī Khān.

Tūmā,—one of the chiefs of the Karā-Khiṭā-īs, 911, 912 *n*.

Tūmāds, the,—or

Tūmāts, the,—a tribe of Mughals, 931 *n*, 981 *n*.

Tumghāsh [also written Tughmākh] Khān,—a descendant of Bughrā Khān of Turkistān, and father of Turkān Khātūn, the consort of Malik Shāh, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalan-i-Ghāzī, Saljūḡī, 138 *n* 9.

Tūmīnāe or Tūmīnā-ī, also written Tūminah or

Tūmnah, son of Bāe-Sunḡar or

- Bāe-Sunghar,—sixth of the Būzanjar dynasty of the Mughal I-māk, 896 n, 1087 n.
- Tūnag or
- Tūnak, first son of Turk, son of Yāfiš [Japheth], 872 n, 873 n, 879 n.
- Tungani, the,—name of a people, 899 n.
- Tungusian race, the,—one of the four great races into which the Scythians are divided, 886 n.
- Tūniān or Tū-inān, the,—the priestly class of the Mughal idol-worshippers, 1110 and n 7, 1111 n, 1157 and n 9, 1158, 1160, 1162 n. Also called the Tūnīs.
- Tūnīs, the, li, 1110 and n 7, 1111 n. See the above.
- Tunish, wrong name of Tutish, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, Saljūki.
- Tunur Rājahs, the, 520 n.
- Tūr b. Faridūn, the sovereign of 'Ajam,—ruler of Māwarā-un-Nahr and Turkistān, 881 n, 882 n, 883 n.
- Tūrā-chīn Khātūn, of the Bāyāūt tribe,—one of the wives of Mangū Kā'an, son of Tūli, son of the Qhingīz Khān, 1223 n.
- Tūrak b. Anshar,—ancestor of Tāhir ibn ul-Husain, 9.
- Tūrākinah Khātūn, of the Ūhāt or Ūrhār Makrit tribe,—second of the four Khātūns of Uktāe Kā'an, son of the Qhingīz Khān, 953 n, 1141 n, 1142 n, 1144, 1149 n 7, 1150 n, 1151 n, 1152 n, 1178 n, 1181 n 2.
- Turān Dukht, daughter of Khusrau Parwiz, son of Hurmuz, son of Nushīrwān,—VIIth of the Akā-sirah dynasty of 'Ajam, 5.
- Tūrān Malik b. Jamshed Malik b. Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Mas'ūd-i-Karim, Ghaznawī, 107.
- Tūrān Shāh, son of Abū Lashkar-i-Aiyūb, son of Shādī al-Kurdī. See under Malik-ul-Mu'azzam Shams-ud-Daulah, Tūrān Shāh.
- Tūrān Shāh b. Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 105.
- Tūrāniān race, the,—known to the Greeks as Scythians, and in modern times as Tatārs, 886 n, 899 n.
- Turbāe, the Mughal,—one of the leaders of the Qhingīz Khān's army, 1034 n. See also under Turtāe.
- Turgut, the,—name of a tribe, 1091 n.
- Tūris, the,—a people reckoned among the Afghāns, but who claim other descent, lxi, 499 n.
- Turk, the first of the eight sons of Yāfiš [Japheth], progenitor of the Turks, 870 n, 871 n, 872 n, 873 n, 875 n, 879 n, 881 n, 882 n, 887 n, 900 n, 1106 n, 1140 n, 1259 n 1.
- Turk-Ilī, Amīr,—chief of the Angī-rās Kunghurat Mughals, 943 n.
- Turk Imāk, the,—one of the Qhahār I-māk, 874 n.
- Turkān Khātūn, daughter of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, son of Dā'ūd-i-Jaghar Beg, son of Mikā'il, son of Saljūk, son of Luqmān, the Turkman, 906 n.
- Turkān Khātūn, daughter of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, given in marriage by Mangū

Khān's command to Malik Sālih, son of Badr-ud-Dīn Lūlū of Mauṣil, 1263 *n*.

Turkān Khātūn, daughter of Tūm-ghāsh Khān, a descendant of Bughrā Khān of Turkistān,—one of the wives of Sultān Malik Shāh, the Saljūki, and mother of Sultān Sanjar, 138 *n* and *n* 8, 139 *n*, 143 *n* 2.

Turkān Khātūn, mother of Sultān Raziyyah, the daughter of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihli, 638.

Turkān Khātūn, wife of Sultān Takish, and mother of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad Khwā-razm Shāh, 279 *n* 6, 280 *n* 7, 929 *n*, 930 *n*, 982 *n*, 993 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1093 *n*.

Turkān Khātūn, the Malikah-i-Jahān, chief consort of Sultān Sanjar, son of Malik Shāh, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalan-i-Ghāzī, Saljūki, 154 and *n* 2, 155, 156 *n* 8, 238 *n* 6, 911, 926 *n*.

Turkān-i-Khwājah-Tāsh, 699 *n* 2. See under the Khwājah-Tāsh slaves.

Turkān Shāh b. Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 106.

Turkish race, the,—one of the four great races into which the Scythians are divided, 836 *n*.

Turkish Slave dynasty of Dihli, the, 26 *n* 1, 41 *n* 6, 158, 510 *n*, 511 *n*, 537 *n*, 635 *n* 6.

Turk-mānind or Turk-mān,—why the Turkmāns became so named, 879 *n*.

Turkmāns, the,—one of the Chahār I-māk, 871 *n*, 874 *n*, 878 *n*,

879 *n*, 880 *n*, 905 *n*, 909 *n*, 953 *n*, 1015 *n*, 1021 *n* 8, 1022 *n*, 1023 *n*, 1030 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1234 and *n* 4, 1281 *n*.

Turks, the,—descendants of Turk, the first of the eight sons of Yāfiṣ [Japheth], xii, xiii, 31 *n* 4, 41 *n* 6, 45, 53, 62, 65, 69, 70, 119 *n* 8, 231, 232 *n*, 423 *n* 8, 477 *n* 5, 482 *n*, 496 *n* 2, 497 and *n* 2, 509 *n*, 511 *n*, 536 *n*, 548 *n* 3, 556 and *n* 7, 564 *n*, 597 *n* 4, 606 and *n* 3, 607, 836, 869 *n* 2, 870 *n*, 871 *n*, 873 *n*, 874 *n*, 878 *n*, 879 *n*, 880 *n*, 882 *n*, 883 *n*, 884 *n*, 885 *n*, 886 *n*, 887 *n*, 891 *n*, 892 *n*, 899 *n*, 900 and *n*, 901 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 907 *n*, 909 *n*, 912 *n*, 913 *n*, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 922 *n*, 923 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 934 *n*, 935, 936 and *n* 6, 937 *n* 1, 940 *n*, 941 *n*, 944 *n*, 946 *n*, 948 *n*, 949 *n*, 953 *n*, 955 *n*, 956 *n*, 962 *n*, 978 *n*, 980, 983 *n*. 999 *n*, 1001 *n*, 1004, 1014 *n* 2, 1016 and *n* 3, 1021, 1022 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1030 *n*. 1032 *n*, 1041 *n* 3, 1045 *n*, 1076 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1097 *n* 6, 1100 *n* 9, 1106 *n*, 1117 and *n* 7, 1129 *n* 1, 1131 *n*, 1132 *n*, 1133, 1137, 1138 *n*, 1151 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1233 *n* 3, 1235 *n* 1, 1277 *n*, 1282 and *n* 6, 1284 *n* 5.

"Turks in India," the,—by Henry George Keene, M. R. A. S., Judge of Agra, 1094 *n*.

Tūr-Kūrghah or Tūr-Kurghah, the name given by the Turks to the Great Wall of China, 956 *n*.

Tūr-kūtāe or Tūrghūtāe Qariltūk, great-grandson of Hamankā, son of Qāidū Khān, the fourth of

the Bū-zanjar dynasty of the Mughal I-māk,—Badshāh of the Tānjūt Mughals, 938 n.

Tūrmatī, the Nū-yīn. See under Tūrtāe or Tūrtī.

Turner, 563 n.

Tursūtāe Aghūl, son of Tūlī Khān, son of the Ūhingīz Khān, 1194 n.

Tūrtāe or

Tūrtī, the Mughal Nū-in,—one of the leaders of the Ūhingīz Khān's army, 293 n 5, 297, 534 n 1, 535 and n, 536 n, 539 n 2, 540 n.

Turtīah,—the lieutenant of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takīsh Khwārazm Shāh, in Samarkand, 931 n.

Tūsāl or Ūsāl, Amīr,—governor of Irān Zamīn under the Mughals, 1121 n, 1122 n, 1141 n.

Tūshī Khān, son of the Ūhingīz Khān, 268 and n 4, 269 and n, 273 n 5, 280, 281, 960 n 6, 961 n, 963 n 8, 1004 n 8, 1026 and n 6 and 7, 1096, 1097, 1100, 1101, 1102 and n, 1103, 1104, 1146, 1164, 1172, 1283, 1284, 1292. See also under Jūjī which is the Irānī spelling of the name.

Tūtag or

Tūtak, first son of Turk, son of Yāfiṣ [Japheth], 872 n, 873 n, 879 n.

Tūtār Aghūl, son of Bātū Khān, son of Tūshī [Jūjī] Khān, son of the

Ūhingīz Khān, 1239 n, 1243 n, 1286 n.

Tutash, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, son of Dā'ūd-i-Jaghar Beg, son of Mikā'il, son of Saljūk, the Turkman. See under Tutish, Tāj-ud-Daulah.

Tūtī,—one of the Chieftains of the Ghuzz tribe, 156.

Tutish, Tāj-ud-Daulah Abū Sa'id, son of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-Ghāzī, son of Dā'ūd-i-Jaghar Beg, son of Mikā'il, son of Saljūk, the Turkman, 139 n, 144 n 3, 204 n.

Tutmāj, signification of the word, 141 n 7.

Tutmār-i-Ūhūbīn, the Bahādur,—one of the leaders of the Ūhingīz Khān's army, 981 n.

Tuwāw-ghīn Khātūn, of the Bā-yāūt tribe,—one of the wives of Mangū Kā'an, son of Tūlī Khān, son of the Ūhingīz Khān, 1223 n.

Tūzak-i-Jahāngīrī, the,—app. xxi.

Tūz, signification of the word, 63 n 9.

Tūzī, name of an expensive and fine fabric, 63 and n 9.

Tuzūk-i-Bābarī, the,—name of a historical work, xvi.

Tūzūn b. Abu'l Wafā, the Amīr-ul-Umarā, chief of the Turks of Baghdād, in the Khilāfat of al-Muttakī B'illāh, 55 n 1, 58.

Tymunee, wrong spelling of the Tāimānī Imāk, which see.

U.

'Ubaid'ullah b. Tāhir,—deputy of 'Umro, son of Laīṣ, Suffārī, at Baghdād, 23 n 9.

'Ubaidī Ismā'īlī dynasty in Egypt, the termination of, 217 n, 616 n 2.

Udisah or Udī Sah, ruler of Jālor, 607 n.

Udūkūts, the,—one of the sept of the Makrīt tribe of Mughals, 947 n, 956 n.

Udz-ūkī, the,—the three youngest sons of Aghūz Khān, the third sovereign of the Mughal I-māk, 879 n, 880 n, 896 n, 1095 n.

Ughūl-Kūimish or Ughūl Kūimish, the chief Khātūn of Kyūk Khān, son of Uktāe Kā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1177 n 1, 1180 n, 1184 n, 1223 n.

Ughūl Malik, or Aghūl Sāhib, son of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 254 n 3, 286 n 6.

Ughūz Khān b. Qarā Khān, son of Mughal Khān, third sovereign of the Mughal I-māk, 876 n, 880 n, 882 n, 891 n, 894 n. See also under Aghūz Khān.

Ugrian race, the,—one of the four great races into which the Scythians are divided, 886 n.

Uthāt Makrīts, the, 1141 n. See under the Ūrhār Makrīt.

Ūhūd Ūrmāngkūt, the,—a Mughal tribe of the race of Kaiān, 1089 n.

Ūimāk or Ūi-māgh tribe, the,—descendants of Alinjah Khān, son of Kiwak, 873 n.

Ūin-Kūn, the name given by the Mughals to the Great Wall of China, 956 n.

Ūin-kūt tribe, the, 956 n. See under the Ung-kūts.

Ūir-āt or Iūr-āt tribe of Mughals, the,—one of the Hazārahs constituting the Burānghār or Right

Wing of the Mughal army, 940 n, 944 n, 950 n, 1093 n, 1164 n 9.

Ūjār, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1092 n.

Ujāsh or Akhās Malik b. Khān Malik—maternal uncle of Sultān Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 291 n.

Ūj-ūkī, the, 879 n, same as the Udz-ūkī, which see.

Ūkah-Qarā or Irkah Qarā,—brother of the Āwang Khān, the sovereign of the Karāyat Mughals, 940 n.

Ūkdāe Kā'an, 1105 n. See under Uktāe Kā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān.

Ūkin or Ūkain-Barkāk, also written Ūkin-Barkā, son of Qabal Khān, the VIIth of the Bū-zanjar dynasty of the Mughal I-māk, 897 n, 955 n, 1217 n.

Ūklān or Ughlān, the Juzbī, son of the Nū-yān Manglik,—of the Ūlkūnūt Kungkūr-āt Mughals, 1006, 1007, 1056, 1080 and n 5.

Uktāe or Uktāe Kā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān, xlviii, 162 n, 180 n 5, 280 n 9, 284 n, 889 n, 913 n, 917 n, 933 n, 934 n, 953 n, 956 n, 970 n 2, 974 n, 975 n 5, 996 n, 1001 n, 1026, 1042, 1047 and n 4, 1048 and n 8, 1051 n, 1057 and n 3, 1073 and n 4, 1075 n, 1076 n, 1077 n 6, 1082 n, 1083 n, 1084 n, 1086 n, 1087 n, 1088 n, 1091 n, 1092 n, 1093 n, 1094 n, 1096, 1097 n 7, 1099 n, 1101 n, 1102 n, 1103 n, 1104 and n 4 and 5, 1105 n, 1106 and n, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110 and n 6, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114 and n 3, 1115 and n 5,

1116 *n*, 1117 *n* 6, 1118 *n* 9, 1120 *n* 2, 1121 *n*, 1122 *n*, 1126 and *n* 6, 1127 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1136, 1137 *n*, 1138 *n*, 1139 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1142 and *n* and *n* 2, 1143 and *n*, 1144 and *nn* 5 and 6, 1145 *n*, 1146, 1148 and *nn* 4 and 6, 1149 *n* and *n* 7, 1150 *n*, 1151 *n*, 1164 *n*, 1165 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1171 *n*, 1172 *nn* 8 and 9, 1176 *n* 9, 1177 *n* 1, 1178 *n*, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1186 *n* and *n* 5, 1200 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1223 *n* 3, 1283 *n* 9.

Üköl-Kūmish, the chief Khātūn of Kyük Khān, son of Uktāe Kā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1177 *n* 1. See under Ughul Kūmish Khātūn.

Üläghchī, son of Bātū Khān, son of Tūshī [Jūjī], son of the Chingiz Khān, 1290 *n* 1, 1292 *n*.

Ulāji Bigī, daughter of Uktāe Kā'an, son of the Chingiz Khān, 953 *n*.

Üläk Khān,—one of the Sardārs of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i Takish Khawārazm Shāh, 978 *n*, 979 *n*.

Ülä-Kūsh Tigīn or Alākūsh Tigīn Kūrin,—Badshāh of the Ungkūt tribe of Turks, 944 *n*, 945 *n*, 956 *n*, 957 *n*.

Ülä-timūr, [Vladimir, son of the Grand Duke George of Russia], ruler [Hākīm] of Makār, 1170 *n*.

Üldāe, son of Bartu, of the Angirās tribe,—a son-in-law of the Chingiz Khān, 1223 *n*.

Üljāe Khātūn,—one of the Khātūns of Hulākū Khān, son of Tūlī, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1254 *n*, 1261 *n* 7.

Üljāitū Sultān,—poisoned by Ra-

shīd-ud-Dīn, the Mughal historian, 1236 *n*.

Üljī, the Nū-yīn,—one of the Nū-yīns of the Chingiz Khān, 1180 *n*.

Ülkünūt, the,—one of the tribes of the Mughal I-māk, 893 *n*, 1094 *n*.

Ülkünūt Kūnghur-āt or Kungkūr-āt Mughals, the, 945 *n*, 1080 *n* 5.

Ulugh or Great Nū-yīn, the,—title of Tūlī Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1177 *n*.

Ulugh Bār-Bak [Chief Master of the Ceremonies], one of the high officers of a court, 694 and *n* 3.

Ulugh Khān-i-Abī Muḥammad, Khān of Guzarwān, and Atā-bak of Sultān Rukn-ud-Dīn Ghūrī Shānastī, son of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khawārazm Shāh, 235, 266, 281, 399, 414, 1003.

Ulugh Khān-i-Balban, of the Ilbarī tribe, who afterwards became sovereign of Dihlī under the title of Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Balban, xiii, xxvii, xxviii, xxix, xxx, xxxiv *n* 4, lv, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 634 *n* 2, 652 *n* 8, 661 *n*, 663 *n* 9, 664 and *nn* 2 and 3, 667 and *nn* 1 and 3, 668 *n*, 673 *n* 8, 674 *n* 4, 675 *n* 5, 677 *n* 6, 678 and *nn* 7, 8 and 1, 680 and *n* and *n* 9, 681 and *nn* 10, 1 and 4, 682 *n* 5, 683 and *n*, 684 *nn* 8 and 9, 685 and *nn* 2, 3 and 4, 686 and *nn* 5, 6 and 7, 687 and *n* 8, 688 *nn* 2, 3 and 4, 689 *n* 5, 691 and *n*, 692 *n* 3, 693 and *nn* 8, 9 and 2, 694 and *nn* 3, 4, 5 and 6, 695 *nn* 8 and 2, 696 *n* and *n* 4, 698 and *n* 7, 699 and *nn* 1, 2 and 5, 700 *nn* 6 and 7, 702 and *n* 3, 703 and *n* 7, 704 and *n* 2, 705 *nn* 6, 7 and 8,

706 and *nn* 1, 2 and 4, 707 and *nn* 5, 7 and 8, 708 and *n* 1, 709 *n* and *nn* 5 and 6, 710 and *n* 9, 711 *n* 4, 712 *nn* 6 and 9, 713 *nn* 2 and 5, 714 *nn* 7 and 9, 715 and *n* 4, 716 *n* 5, 717 *n*, 720 and *n* 1, 721 *n* 5, 726 *n* 3, 733 *nn* 5, 6 and 7, 735 *n* 9, 758 *nn* 9 and 1, 759 and *nn* 4 and 6, 760 and *n* 9, 762 and *n* 8, 766 *n* 9, 767 and *nn* 8 and 1, 768 *nn* 3 and 4, 775 *n*, 777 *n*, 778 *n*, 781 and *n* 9, 782 *n* 3, 783 *n* and *n* 1, 784 *n* and *n* 3, 785 and *n* 2, 786 *n* 6, 787 *n*, 788 and *n* 9, 791 and *nn* 4, 5 and 6, 792 and *n* 1, 794 *n* 9, 795 *n* and *n* 2, 796 and *n*, 797 and *n* 5, 798, 799 and *n* 4, 800 and *nn* 5, 6 and 8, 801 and *n*, 802 and *n* 1, 805, 806, 807 and *n* 2, 808 and *n* 4, 809 and *n* 6, 810 and *n* 4, 811, 813 and *n* 5, 814 and *n* 9, 815 and *n* 8, 816, 817, 818 and *nn* 3 and 6, 819 and *n* 8, 820 and *nn* 1 and 2, 821, 822, 823, 824 and *n* 6, 825, 826, 827, 828 and *nn* 3, 5 and 6, 829, 830 and *n* 4, 831 and *n* 1, 832, 833, 834, 835 and *n* 2, 836, 837, 838 and *n* 7, 839, 840, 841 and *n* 6, 842, 843 and *n* 3, 844 and *n* 5, 845 and *n* 3, 846 and *nn* 5 and 6, 847 and *n* 4, 848, 849 and *n* 9, 850, 851 and *n* 9, 852, 853, 854 and *n* 3, 856, 857 and *n* 3, 858, 859 and *n* and *n* 7, 860 and *n*, 861, 862 and *n* 8, 863 and *nn* 2 and 3, 864, 884 *n*, 961 *n*, 1071 *n* 1, 1097 *n* 6, 1131 *n*, 1156, 1169 *n* 1, 1181 *n* 2, 1184 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1224 *n*, 1225 and *n*, 1228 *n* 6, 1294, 1295,—app. xi.

Ulugh Khān, son of Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Tughlak,—of the Tughlak dynasty of Dihlī, 589 *n*.

Ulugh-i-Khāṣ Hājib [the Chief Royal Chamberlain], one of the high officers of a court, 833 and *n* 2.

Ulugh Kutlugh, signification of the title, 720, 865 *n*.

Ülün Ānkaḥ or Āngah, of the Ülkünüt tribe of Mughals,—Khātūn of Yassūkā, the Bahādur and mother of the Chingiz Khān, 898 *n*, 1094 *n*.

Ulün Kūjīn, of the Ülkünüt tribe of Mughals,—Khātūn of Yassūkā, the Bahādur, and mother of the Chingiz Khān, 898 *n*. Also called Ülün Ānkaḥ.

Umaiyaḥ [Umayyah], the Khalīfahs of the House of, 1, 311.

'Umar, this name is written 'Umr by Raverty.

'Umaro b. Tubba', XIVth of the Tabābi'ah dynasty of Yaman, 7.

'Umdat-ul-Mulk of Tirmiz,—administrator of the affairs of Ghaznīn, 1015 *n*.

'Umdat-un-Niswān,—title of Sultān Raziyyah, daughter of Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihlī, 637 *n* 8.

Um Khān, the name given by Marco Polo, to the Āwang Khān, 1089 *n*.

'Umr, the Bāwardī, Amir,—one of the Maliks of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 1002.

'Umr, son of al-Khattāb,—second of the four early Khalīfahs 238 *n* 4, 721.

'Umr, the Maraghānī, 'Izz-ud-Dīn, —governor of Hirāt on the part of the brother Sultāns of Ghūr, 193, 257 *n* 2, 1199 *n*.

- 'Umr-i-Rāji, the Kāfi, the Majd or Majir-ul-Mulk,—one of the Wazirs of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm Shāh, 990 *n*, 1027 *n* 8.
- 'Umr-i-Sarāj, a poet of Tūlak, 362.
- 'Umr-i-Shalmatī, Amīr, the Sipah-Sālār of the forces of Ghūr, 395, 396, 410, 415.
- 'Umro, son of Khalaf, son of Aḥmad, the ruler of Sijistān, 186 *n*.
- 'Umro, son of Laiṣ, aṣ-Ṣuffār, or the Brazier,—second of the Suffārīūn dynasty of Khurāsān, 19, 20 *n* 3, 22, 23 and *n* 9, 24 and *n* 3, 25 and *n* 1 and 2, 31 and *n* 5, 34 and *n* 6, 183 *n* 2, 184 *n*, 185 *n*, 186 *n*.
- 'Umro, son of Muḥammad, son of Ya'qūb, son of Laiṣ, aṣ-Ṣuffār, or the Brazier, governor of Sijistān, 35 and *n* 9.
- 'Umro, son of Ya'qūb, son of Laiṣ, aṣ-Ṣuffār, governor of Sijistān, 34, 35, 185 *n*.
- 'Umro, son of Ya'qūb, son of Muḥammad, son of 'Umro, son of Laiṣ, aṣ-Ṣuffār,—governor of Sijistān, 185 *n*.
- Unchī-Tigīn or Unjī-Tigīn, son of Yassūkā, the Bahādur,—brother of the Chingiz Khān, 899 *n*, 1105 *n*. See also under Ū-Tigīn or Aw-Tigīn.
- Ung Khān, sovereign of the Karāyat Mughals, 470 *n*. See under the Āwang Khān.
- Ungkūt or Ūn-kūt, the,—a Turkish tribe who had charge of the Great Wall of China,—one of the Hazārahs constituting the Burān-ghār or Right Wing of the Mughal army, 944, 945 *n*, 946 *n*, 956 *n*, 959 *n*, 1093 *n*.
- Üngū, the name given by the Khiṭā-īs to the great Wall of China, 956 *n*.
- Ūn I-ghūrs, the,—those of the I-ghūrs who dwelt on the Ūn or ten rivers, 889 *n*, 951 *n*, 1097 *n* 6.
- "Universal History," the, 292 *n*.
- University of Calcutta, 445 *n*, 527 *n*, 550 *n* 6, 553 *n* 5, 556 *n* 7.
- Unjī-Tigīn or Unchī-Tigīn, son of Yassūkā the Bahādur,—brother of the Chingiz Khān, 899 *n*, 1105 *n*. See also under Ū-Tigīn or Aw-Tigīn. [Ung-kūts.
- Unkut Turks, the. See under the Unnūsh, son of Shīs, son of Adam, [Anos of Scripture], 1.
- 'Unṣurī, the poet,—one of the court poets of Sultān Maḥmūd of Ghaznīn, 82.
- Urad Kalangkūts, the,—one of the tribes of the Mughals, 1094 *n*.
- Ūrākāe or Urkāe-Chūn, the Bahādur,—emissary of Tamur-Chī, the Chingiz Khān to the Āwang Khān, 943 *n*.
- Ūrānīān, the,—a tribe of Turks, 275 *n* 2, 929 *n*.
- Ūrāsūt or Ūrūs Inīāl, Bādshāh of the Kīrghiz tribe, 951 *n*, 970 *n*.
- Urdah, son of Tūshī [Jūjī] Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1102 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1164 *n* 9, 1170 *n*, 1178 *n*, 1179 *n*.
- Urdah or Ardah or
- Urdū or Ardū son of Atsiz, son of İley,—sixth of the sovereigns of the Tāttār I-māk, 875 *n*.
- Urghanah Khātūn,—one of the Khātūns of Chaghatāe Khān,

son of the Ohingiz Khān, 1149 n 7, 1194 n.

Urhār Makrīt, the,—one of the tribes of the Mughals, 917 n, 947 n, 1091 n, 1141 n. Also called the Uhāt Makrīt.

Uri-angkut Kūngkur-ūts, the,—one of the tribes of the Mughals, 981 n, 1094 n.

Urkāe or Urākāe Ohūn, the Bahādur, —emissary of Tamur-chī, the Ohingiz Khān to the Āwang Khān, 943 n.

Ursī Rāe,—a leader of the troops of the Rājah of Gujarāt, 521 n.

Urūs, the,—descendants of Rūs, son of Yāfīs, [Japheth]. See under the Rūs and the Russians.

Urūs I-niāl or Urāsūt, Bādshāh of the Kirghiz tribe, 951 n, 970 n.

Urūt tribe of Mughals, the,—one of the Hazārahs constituting the Juwānghār, or Left Wing, of the Mughal army, 1093 n.

Urzulū Shāh, son of Ulugh Khān-i-Abī Muḥammad, Khān of Guzar-wān, 235 n 3. Also called Tāj-ud-Dīn, Azabar Shāh.

Usāl or Tūsāl, Amīr,—governor of Irān Zamin under the Mughals, 1121 n, 1122 n, 1141 n.

Ushīn or Hoshīn tribe, the,—one of the four Hazārahs of Jūji Khān, son of the Ohingiz Khān's contingent, 1093 n.

Ushūn tribe, the,—one of the four tribes styled the ulūs-i-Ohār-gānah, 1164 n 9.

'Uṣmān, son of 'Affān, third of the four early Khalifahs, 70 and n 8, 223 and n 3.

'Uṣmān, son of Jalāl-ud-Dīn 'Alī,

son of Ḥasan Tigīn of the Bughrā Khān's family,—XXIIIrd of the Afrāsīyābī Khāns of Turkistān, Sultān of Samarḳand, 260 n 7, 261 n, 262 n 1, 263 n, 401 n, 473 n 2, 475 n, 478 n 6, 479 and n, 480 n, 481 n, 485 n 3, 604 n 1, 909 n, 910 n, 911 n, 923 n, 929 n, 930 n, 931 n, 932 n, 979 n.

'Uṣmān-i-Kharfash,—one of the Amīrs of Ghūr, 410 and n 2.

'Uṣmān-i-Maraghānī, the Sar-i-Jāndār to Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd, son of Sultān Ghiyās-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 410. See also under Tāj-ud-Dīn 'Uṣmān, the Maraghānī.

'Uṣmān, Shāh,—of Sistān, grandson of Nāṣir-ud-Dīn. 'Uṣmān-i-Ḥarab, ruler of Sijistān and Nimroz, 201, 967 and n 3.

'Uṣmānī Sultāns, the,—why they claim the office of Khalifah, 1260 n.

'Uṣmānī [vul. Ottoman] Turks, the,—they trace their descent from Aghūz Khān, son of Qarā Khān, the third sovereign of the Mughal I-māk, 874 n, 878 n, 899 n, 909 n, 955 n, 1165 n, 1171 n, 1190 n 1, 1234 n 4.

Uṣtād-i-Rāz-bān, the,—one of the officers of a court, 315 n 7.

'Uṭārid [Mercury], also called Munshī, 312 n 9.

'Utbā or 'Utbī, al., author of Tārīkh-i-Yamīnī, 44 n 4, 76 n 2, 87 n, 321 n 6 and 7, 322 n, 324 n, 341 n 6 and 7, 536 n.

'Utbā or 'Utbī, al., Abū Ja'far, Wazīr of Amīr 'Abd-ul-Malik, son of Nūh, son of Naṣr, Sāmānī, 40 n 2.

'Utbā or 'Utbī, al-, Abu'l Ḥasan-i-
'Abd'ullāh, son of Aḥmad,—Wazīr
of Amīr Nūḥ, son of Maṣṣūr, son
of Nūḥ, Sāmānī, 44.

Ütiçkin, son of Bartān, brother's
son of the Çhingiz Khān, 942 n.
Also called Ü-Tigīn.

Ütiçkin, son of Yassūkā, the
Bahādur,—brother of the Çhingiz
Khān, 899 n, 1105 n. See also
under Ü-Tigīn or Aw-Tigīn.

Ü-Tigīn or Ütiçkin, son of Bartān,
—brother's son of the Çhingiz
Khān, 942 n.

Ü-Tigīn or Aw-Tigīn, the Nū-yīn,
son of Yassūkā, the Bahādur,—
brother of the Çhingiz Khān,
899 n, 1094 n, 1105 n, 1144 and
n 3, 1149 n 7, 1150 n, 1151 n,
1152 n, 1164 n 9.

Utmān Khel,—one of the indepen-
dent Afghān tribes, 352 n 3.

Utsuz, the Hājib,—one of the
officers of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn
Muḥammad-i-Takish Khwārazm
Shāh, 992.

Utsuz, the Nū-in,—one of the Nū-
yīns of the Çhingiz Khān, 1063
and n 1.

Utsuz, son of 'Alā-ud-Dīn al-Ḥusain
Jahān Soz, Sultān of Ghūr, 238,
395 and n 4. See also under
'Alā-ud-Dīn Utsuz, son of 'Alā-
ud-Dīn al-Ḥusain.

Utsuz or Itsiz, Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwā-
razm Shāh, son of Kuṭb ud-Dīn
Muḥammad, son of Nūsh Tigīn-i-
Gharjah, 254 n 2, 169 and n 6, 234

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5 and 6, 237 n and nn 7 and 9, 238
n and n 6, 239 n 2, 363 n 8, 908 n,
927 n.

Üzār, the Kaṅkulī or Kaṅghulī,—
takes possession of Ālmāligh,
984 n, 985 n, 986 n.

Uz-bak, another spelling of the
name Yüz-bak.

Üzbaks, the,—name of a people,
870 n, 874 n, 879 n, 890 n, 899 n,
921 n, 932 n, 947 n, 952 n, 1091 n.

'Uzd-ud-Daulah Abū Shujā' Fanā
Khusrau, son of Rukn-ud-Daulah,
Abū 'Alī-i-Ḥasan, son of Buwiah,
Dīlamī, 45 and n 5, 57, 59 n 6, 60
n 8, 61 and n 4, 63 n 8, 64 and n 1.

'Uzd-ud-Daulah wa'd-Dīn, Amīr,—
governor of Hindustān on the
part of Sultān 'Alā-ud-Dīn
Mas'ūd-i-Karīm Ghaznawī, 106
and n 5.

'Uzdi Hospital, the,—at Baghdād,—
founded by 'Uzd-ud-Daulah Abū
Shujā' Fanā Khusrau, son of
Rukn-ud-Daulah Abū 'Alī-i-
Ḥasan, son of Buwiah, Dīlamī,
1243 n.

Uzjak,—one of the leaders of Kif-
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- Yassūkān or Tassūkān, a Tāttār lady,—third of the Khātūns of the Chingiz Khān, 1092 *n*.
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- Yighūr or Yām-ghūr,—one of the leaders of the Chingiz Khān's army, 288 *n* 3.
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- Yūkān or Būkān, Bādshāh of the Charkas, 1170 *n*.
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- Yūnānis, [the Greeks], the, 2. See the above.
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- Yūsuf*, the *Khwārazmī*, governor of the fortress of Barzam,—the murderer of Sultān Alb-Arsalān-i-*Ghāzī*, son of Dā'ūd-i-Jaghar Beg, Saljūki, 137 n 4.
- Yūsuf*, the Tātār, whose Turkish name was *Şafaqtān* of the tribe of Yamak, 267. See also under *Şafaqtān-i-Yamak*.
- Yūsuf*, son of Altūn-Tāsh, the Hājib, the ruler of *Khwārazm* on the part of Sultān Maḥmūd of *Ghaznīn*, 121 n.

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- Zāfir*, az.—See under Malik-uz-Zāfir, son of Şalāh-ud-Dīn Yūsuf al-Aiyūbī.

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- Ziā-yī,—author of a history, 60 *n* 7.
- Zireek, Mahommed, prince of Murve, 472 *n*, 478 *n*,—wrong name given by Dow to Muḥammad-i-Kharnak.
- Zirghām, the Wazīr of the Ismā'īlian or Fāṭimite Khalifahs of Egypt, 209 *n* 6.
- Ziyā-ud-Dīn 'Alī, Amīr,—appointed governor of Marw, his native city, by Tūlī Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1033 *n*, 1034 *n* and *n* 9.
- Ziyā-ud-Dīn Baranī, author of the Tārīkh-i-Firūz-Shāhī, xvi, xxi, 590 *n*, 592 *n*, 716 *n* 5, 717 *n*, 771 *n*, 776 *n*, 779 *n*, 794 *n* 1, 795 *n*. See also under the Tārīkh-i-Firūz-Shāhī of Ziyā-ud-Dīn Baranī.
- Ziyā-ud-Dīn Junaidī, the Majd or Malik-ul-Umarā,—the Amīr-i-Dād of Gwāliyūr, for Sultān Shams-ud-Dīn I-yal-Timish of Dihlī, 620, 643 *n* 4, 644.
- Ziyā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-'Abd-us-Sallām Nisāwī, Kāzī of Tūlak, son of the Kāzī Majd-ud-Dīn Tūlakī,—governor of Tabarhindah on the part of Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, xxiii, 381 *n* 5, 458, 461 *n*, 462 *n*, 464, 1060 *n* 5.
- Ziyā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad b. Abū 'Alī, Shansabī, the Durr-i-Ghūr or the Pearl of Ghūr, i, 252 and *n* 6, 255 *n* 7, 346 and *n* 8, 381 and *n* 4, 390, 391 *nn* 2 and 3, 393 and *nn* 8 and 9, 394 *n*, 367 *n* 5, 399 *n* 3, 400 *n* 3, 417, 418 *n* 4, 419 *n* 6, 463 *n* 4, 472, 478 *n* 6, 480 *n*, 488, 490 and *n* 8, 525 *n*, 1002 *n* 9. His title was changed to that of 'Alā-ud-Dīn when the throne of Firūz-koh was conferred upon him by Sultān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām. See also under 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad, the Malik-ul-Hājī.

Ziyā-ul-Mulk, son of the Nizām-ul-Mulk Muḥammad Junaīdī,—one of the Tājik officials of Sulṭān Rukn-ud-Dīn Firūz Shāh of Dihlī, 635.

Ziyā-ul-Mulk, the 'Azīz, the Zawzanī,—one of the Wazīrs of Sulṭān 'Alā-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Takīsh Khwārazm Shāh, 990 n, 1027 n 8.

Ziyā-ul-Mulk Durmashānī or Durmashī,—one of the Wazīrs of Sulṭān Mu'izz-ud-Dīn Muḥammad-i-Sām, of Ghūr, 489 and n 4.

Ziyā-ul-Mulk Tāj-ud-Dīn,—appointed Wazīr of Sulṭān Naṣir-ud-Dīn Maḥmūd Shāh of Dihlī under the title of Nizām-ul-Mulk, 710.

Zotenberg, M. H., viii, xvii.

Zu'l Ḳarnain, See under Sikandar-i-Zu'l Ḳarnain.

Zu Shanātar, of the Tabābi'ah dynasty of Yaman, 7.

Zu'l Nawās, of the Tabābi'ah dynasty of Yaman, 7 n 1.

Zu'l Nawāsh, of the Tabābi'ah dynasty of Yaman, 7 and n 1.

Zu'l Yamīnain,—title of Tāhir ibn ul-Husain, the general of al-Ma'mūn the 'Abbāsī Khālifah, and founder of the Tāhirī dynasty in Khurāsān, lvii, 9 n 1, 11 and n 9.

Zu-n-Nūn Arghūn, Amīr,—brother of Sulṭān 'Alī the Arghūn, the governor of the territory of Sijistān, 1122 n.

Zubdat-ut-Tawārīkh, the,—name of a historical work. xvi, 449 n 8, 552 n 2, 556 n 8, 557 n 3, 559 n 3, 561 n 8, 566 n 7, 567 n 1, 568 n 7 and 9, 569 n 3 and 6, 572 n 4, 6, 7 and 8, 575 n 1, 576 n 5, 577 n, 580 n 9, 606 n 3, 611 n 3, 618 n, 619 n 7, 623 n 1, 643 n, 647 n 9, 648 n 3, 659 n 6, 665 n 8, 669 n 6, 716 n 5, 778 n.—app. vi, viii.

Zuhāk, son of Arwand-āsp, called the Tāzi,—VIth of the Bāstāniāh dynasty of 'Ajām, 3, 301, 302, 303 and n 7, 304 and n 1, 305 and n 5, 306 and n 9 and 5, 307, 308 n 2, 309 and n, 331, 340 and n 3, 509 n.

Zuhāk, son of Suhrāb, son of Shaid-āsp,—ancestor of Amīr Banjī, 306.

Zūtūmīn or Zūtū-manīn, son of Būḳā, son of Bū-zanjar,—IIIrd of the Bū-zanjar dynasty of the Mughal I-māk, 894 n, 895 n, 904 n.

Zuzi,—wrong spelling of the name of Jūjī Khān, son of the Chingiz Khān, 1167 n.

PART II, GEOGRAPHICAL.

(*n.* stands for *footnote*).

A.

Ab-i-Bārāni, the,—the upper portion of the Kābul river, 288 *n* 3, 289.

Ab-i-Fanākat, the, which is also called the Sīhūn, 987 *n.* See also the river Fanākat.

Ab-i-Khujand, the,—another name of the river Sīhūn, 921 *n.*

Ab-i-Lakhanawātī, the,—a branch of the Ganges, 763 and *n* 1.

Ab-i-Shudah, the,—for the river Sindh, 76 *n* 2, 77 *n.*

Ab-i-Sind, the, 77 *n.*, 78 *n.*, 96 *n* 1, 541 *n* 6, 1020 *n.* See also “the Indus” and “the Sind.”

Ab-i-Sugūn,—name of an island in the sea of Khurz, 278 *n.*, 286 *n* 6, 994 *n.*

Ab-i-Sugūn,—name of the sea of Khurz, 278 *n.*

Ab-i-Sugūn, the,—name of a considerable river falling into the sea of Khurz, 278 *n.*

Ab-i-Tang, description of the term, 334 *n* 8, 335 and *n* 9.

Abalīk-Chāk, 937 *n* 8,—for Balīk-Chāk, which see. [Sind.

Abā-Sind, the, 78 *n.*—See the Ab-i-'Abbās-ābād,—a town in the district of Rai, 1207 *n.*

'Abbās-ābād,—a district west of Hamadān, 1239 *n.*

Āb-gūn,—name of an island in the sea of Khurz, 278 *n.*

Āb-Istādah, in the territory of Wajiristān, 334 *n* 8.

Abiward,—a city and district of Khurāsān, 13 *n* 8, 51 *n* 6, 116 *n* 3, 117 *n.*, 119 *n* 7, 248 *n.*, 471 *n* 5, 481 *n* 8, 1028 *n.*, 1031 *n.*, 1037 *n.* See also Bāward.

Ābū or Ālū-gaḍh, fort of, 521 *n.*, 522 *n.*, 705 *n* 7.

A'bu, mountain of, 522 *n.*

Abū-Bikrpūr or Bū-Bikrpūr,—a district in Hindūstān, 285.

Abū-gaḍh or Ālūgaḍh, hills of, 522 *n.*

Abuhar,—a town of Hindūstān, 687 and *n* 9, 823 *n* 3.

Aburdhan-koṭ, 562 *n*. See under Burdhan-koṭ.

Achāriah or Ajāriah, 733 *n* 6, 824 *n* 8. See under Ajār.

Acre, liv, 215, 225 *n* 4, the 'Akkah of Arab geographers.

'Adan [Anglicized Aden], 766 and *n* 1.

Aden, the 'Adan of Arab geographers, 766 *n* 1.

Adwand Bihār, 491 and *n* 5, 524 *n*. —app. xxiii.

Afghān-Shāl, the place where Sabuk-Tigīn was buried, 75 *n* 5.

Afghānistān, xi, xiv, xlvī, xlix, l liv, lv, 79 *n*, 80 *n*, 288 *n* 3, 304 *n* 3, 331 *nn* 1 and 2, 334 *n* 8, 363 *n* 6, 483 *n*, 538 *n*, 548 *n* 3, 622 *n*, 874 *n*, 876 *n*, 901 *n*, 1016 *n* 3, 1027 *n* 8, 1043 *n* 1, 1045 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1052 *n* 5, 1064 *n* 2, 1078 *n* 8, 1081 *n* 7, 1115 *n* 5, 1202 *n*, 1203 *n*, —app. xi.

Afrikah.—a district of Mauritania, 1229 *n* 8.—the present Tūnis

Āfshīn,—capital of the Shārs of Ghārjistān, 369, 370 *n*, 385.

Afūān Shān or

Afwān Shān, 1220 *n*,—called elsewhere Liwak-shān.

Agra, 546 *n* 7, 742 *n* 9, 1094 *n*.

Āgrah, = Agra.

Agria,—a town of Hungary, 1167 *n*.

Āhang, the,—a river flowing past the city of Ghaznīn, 321 *n* 6.

Āhangarān, a Dih or village near Ghaznīn, 321 *n* 6.

Āhangarān, —one of the fortresses of Ghūr, 321 and *nn* 6 and 7.

Ahmad-ābād,—a town of Hindūstān, 455 *n*.

Ahrāwat or Ahrawat,—a Kaṣbah or town of Hindūstān, 612 and *n* 7.

Ahūrat,—a Kaṣbah or town of Hindūstān, 612 *n* 7.

Ahwāz, written also Āhwāz, 10, 22 *n* 8, 24, 53 *n* 6, 58, 61, 62, 65.

Read Ahwāz in all cases, see lvii.

Aimin-ābād,—a town in Khurāsān founded by Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 104.

Āi-Tigīn-ābād,—a more correct way of writing the word "Ayt-kīn-ābād, xlix.

'Ajām, territory of, xxxiii, 1, 2, 6, 8, 9, 11, 14 and *n* 3, 15 and *n* 9, 32, 38, 56, 84 and *n* 6, 132, 153 *n* 7, 183, 203, 227, 231 and *nn* 1 and 2, 243, 304 *n* 3, 329 *n*, 383, 388, 409 *n* 6, 421, 429 and *n* 4, 456, 599, 750 *n* 7, 764, 790, 872 *n*, 881 *n*, 1040, 1079, 1081 *n* 7, 1089, 1111, 1112 and *n* 8, 1117, 1138, 1158, 1179, 1196, 1215, 1226, 1266, 1270, 1292.

Ājār or Ājārī, territory of the Rāe Ghāhar, 733 and *n* 6, 824 *n* 8, 825.

Ājarkī or Ājarnah,—See the above.

Ajmeer, for Ajmīr, which see.

Ajmere, for Ajmīr, which see.

Ajmīr, 346 *n* 9, 393, 404 and *n* 9, 458 *n* 6, 462 *n*, 465 *n*, 466 *n* 1, 467 *n*, 468, 469 *nn* 8 and 9, 491, 516 *n* 2, 517 *n*, 518 *n*, 519 *n*, 520 *n*, 521 *n*, 522 *n*, 611 *n* 3, 627, 661 and *n* 2, 728 and *n* 3.

'Akā. See under 'Akkah.

Akābar or Akābir,—a place in Turkistān, 1083 *n*. —Also called Akāir.

Akāir or Akāir,—a place in Turkistān, 1083 *n*. —also called Akābar.

Akar,—a fortress on an island in the riverd Sinh, 294 *n*.

- Akarrah,—an ancient city in ruins, in the Banū district, 538 *n*.
- Akashīn,—the name of the city of Kāshīn, which see, as given by Abn'l Ghāzī Bahādur Khān, 949 *n*.
- Akdālah, also written Akdalah,—one of the fortifications of Bangālah, 582 *n* 6, 590 *n*, 591 *n*.
- Akhlat, also written Khalat,—a fortified town in Armenia, 134 *n* 9, 170 *n* 8, 228 *n* 4, 297 *n*, 298 *n* and *n* 1, 299, 1264 *n*, 1276 *n*.
- Akshī, [the Aksi of maps],—a city in the territory of Farghānah, 921 *n*.
- Akhsikat,—a city in the territory of Kāshghar [Little Bukharia], 922 *n*.
- Akhsīsak. See the above.
- 'Akkah or 'Akā [Acre],—a city of Syria, 215, 225 *n* 4.
- Āk Masjid,—one of the ferries of the river Sīhūn, 970 *n* 2.
- Akū or Aghū-Bālīgh, See Kū or Ghū-Bālīgh.
- 'Akūl,—a small town or village in the Mauṣil territory, 62 and *n* 7.
- Aksi, 991 *n*. See under Akshī.
- Aksū,—a city in the territory of Kāshghar [Little Bukharia], 889 *n*, 922 *n*, 969 *n* 1.
- Alāe,—a station in Muḡhūlistān, 1185 *n*.
- Ālah-Bashīn,—a fortress in Khurāsān, 1192 *n*.
- Alamātū or Almatū,—a town in Muḡhūlistān, 921 *n*. See also under Almatū.
- Alamūt or Ālamūt,—the stronghold of the Mulāhidah sect, 145 *n* 4, 265 *n* 4, 363 and *n* 8, 365, 706 *n* 3, 1010 *n*, 1151 *n*, 1187 *n* 7, 1188 and *n* 8, 1189, 1196, 1198, 1205 *n* 8, 1206, 1207 *n*, 1209 *n*, 1210 *n*, 1212 *n*, 1213 *n*, 1221 *n*, 1227 *n* 5.
- Ālān, territory of the, 998 *n*, 1102 *n*, 1167 *n*.
- Alanjān canal, in the district of Hirāt, 1128 *n*.
- Alanjūk,—a fortress in Āzarbāijān, 296 *n*.
- Al-Ask,—a town in the province of Māzandarān, 993 *n*.
- Ālā Tāk, Tāgh or Dāgh, the,—a mountain in Armenia, 1264 *n*, 1275 *n* 2, 1278 *n*, 1281 *n*. Hulākū Khān gave it the name of Lauba or Labnā Sāghūt.
- Al-a'ūz, 962 *n*, an error for Al-Ghūr, which see.
- Albania, 1001 *n*.
- Alehr or Lalehr,—a town of Hindūstān, 627 and *n* 8.
- Aleppo, 162 *n* 3. See also under Halab.
- 'Ālfin,—a village in the district of Damashk, 226 *n* 7.
- Al-Ghūr,—the country of Ghūr as called by the Arabs, 962 *n*.
- Alha,—a fort in the territory of Kanauj, 680 *n*.
- Al-Hasā,—a district and town of Arabia, 179 *n* 3.
- 'Ālī-ābād,—a town in the district of Balkh, 129 and *n*.
- 'Ālī-ḡarh, otherwise Sābit-ḡarh,—a town of Hindustān, 699 *n* 1, 795 *n* 2, 796 *n*.
- 'Alkamah,—a city of Afrikah or Mauritania, 1229 *n* 8.
- Allahabad, 683 *n*.
- Allygurnh,—Anglicized form of 'Ālī-ḡarh, which see.

Almalig, 917 *n*, for Ālmāligh, which see.

Ālmāligh or Ālmāligh,—a town in Mughūlistān, 154, 890 *n*, 919 *n*, 920 *n*, 921 *n*, 924 *n*, 969 *n* 1, 984 *n*, 685 *n*, 986 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1162 *n*, 1194 *n*. [920 *n*.

Almātī,—a town in Mughūlistān,

Almātū,—a town in Mughūlistān, 890 *n*, 921 *n*, 970 *n* 2.

Almūt,—the stronghold of the Mulāhidah sect. See under Alamūt.

Alpine Panjāb, the, 453 *n* 4.

Alps, the, 890 *n*.

Altāe, the, [now the Siba],—a river in the territory of Ḳan-ḡaktāe, 945 *n*.

Altāe mountains, the, 1102 *n*.

Altāe Soning, the,—the name given by Abu'l-Ḡhāzī Bahādur Khān to the Altāe river, 945 *n*.

Altai Mount, the, 920 *n*. See under the Āltān mountains.

Altā-karā,—name of a place in Khīṭāe, 1138 *n*.

Āltān or Golden Mountains, the northern boundary of Tāshḡand, 890 *n*, 920 *n*, 981 *n*.

Āltān-I-mil, the, 919 *n*.

Āltān Kol or Golden river, the,—a river of Kok Nāwar, 981 *n*.

Alten-imel, the, 919 *n*.

Alū-ḡaḡh, fort of, 522 *n*. See also the fort of Ābū.

Ālū-ḡaḡh or Abūḡaḡh, hills of, 522 *n*.

Alūs or Alūsh Arkī or Argī,—a tract of country in Mughūlistān, 895 *n*.

Alwar,—one of the Rājput states, 853 *n* 6.

Alwur, the hills of,—in Hindūstān, 519 *n*. [Āmid.

Amadia, 1264 *n*. See also under Amar-kantak or Amar-kantaka,—in the Jāj-nagar state, 588 *n*.

Amber,—a town in Rājputānah, 521 *n*.

Āmid, capital of the Diār-i-Bakr, 1263, 1264 *n*, 1265.

Āmīn-ḡar,—a village of Hindūstān, 459 *n* 7.

Amrohab,—a town in Hindūstān, 529 *n* 4.

Āmū, the,—another name of the river Jīhūn, 154, 426 *n* 6, 917 *n* 1, 1030 *n*. See also under the Āmūiah, Jīhūn and Oxus.

Āmūd, probably Āmū or Āmūiah, which see, 917 and *n* 1.

Āmūḡah,—one of the principal towns of Kaḡhah Katankah, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*.

Āmū,—or

Āmūiah,—a town on the banks of the Jīhūn [Oxus], 917 *n* 1, 1030 *n*, 1195 *n*.

Āmūiah, the,—another name of the river Jīhūn, 25 *n* 8, 84 *n* 9, 247 *n*, 878 *n*, 901 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*, 917 *n* 1, 921 *n*, 927 *n*, 930 *n*, 988 *n*, 1024 *n* 2, 1044 *n*, 1109 *n* 3, 1115 *n* 5, 1116 *n*, 1127 *n*, 1138 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1174 *n* 4, 1191 *n*, 1192 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1211 *n*, 1287 *n*, 1290 *n* 9, 1293 *n*. See also under the Āmū, Jīhūn and Oxus.

Āmul,—a town and district in the province of Māzandarān, 45, 49, 278 *n*, 991 *n*, 994 *n*, 1058 *n* 5,—app. *xxi*.

Āmūn, the,—another name of the river Jīhūn, 917 *n*.

- 'Anah,—a fortress of the Diyār-i Bakr or Mesopotamia, on the east bank of the Furāt [Euphrates], 135 *n* 1, 136 *n*.
- A'naḳ or I'nāḳ or Ighnāḳ, fortress of, 263 *n*.
- Anbār or Felugia,—a town on the Euphrates, 135 and *n* 1, 882, 1240 *n*, 1260 *n*.
- Andar-āb,—a town in the district of Tukhāristān, xlix, 289 *n*, 290 *n* 4, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*.
- An-des, the Upper,—or Urnā-desā, 663 *n* 8, 737.
- An-desah-i-Bālā-tar, or the Uppermost Andes, 737 and *n* 9.
- Andeshah,—for Andesah or the Andes, 737 *n* 9.
- Andigān,—a strongly fortified place in the territory of Far-ghānah, 919 *n*, 921 *n*, 922 *n*, 923 *n*.
- Andijān,—the name given by the Arabs to Andigān, which see.
- Andkhūd,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 261, 378, 474 and *n* and *n* 6, 476 *n*, 477, 478 *n* 6, 491, 501 *n* 5, 532 and *n* 9, 604 and *n* 1, 910 *n*, 927 *n*.
- Ankasāe,—or
- Anksāe,—a mountain country adjoining Khitāe, called also Tingkūt and Kāshin, 947 *n*.
- Antā-e or Intā-ī,—another name of the city of Taiming, the Pyen-lyang of the Chinese, called also Nanking, 958 *n*.
- Antarbed, the Do-āb of,—the country immediately east of Dihlī, 607 *n* 6, 629 *n* 6, 682 *n* 5, 739 *n* 5, 816 *n* 4, 847 *n* 3.
- Antarbed Do-ābah, the. See the above.
- Antākiah of Shām, 138 *n* 8, 140 *n* 5, 158 *n*, 161 *n*. See also under Antioch.
- Antioch, 144 *n* 3. See also under Antākiah.
- Aobah,—a place near Hirāt, and also the name of one of its gates, 149 *n* 1, 155 *n* 3, 358 *n* 3, 426 *n* 4, 1051 *n*.
- Arabia, 670 *n* 5, 974.
- Arabia Felix,—the district of al-Yaman, 303 *n* 7.
- Aral, city of,—the capital of the Taghar Khākān, 961 *n*.
- Aral, Lake or Sea of, 916 *n*, 921 *n*, 962 *n*, 970 *n* 2.
- Aral Nāwar, the. See the above.
- Ārān or Arān. See under Arrān.
- Arangul, now Warangul,—a town in the Dakhan, 589 *n*.
- Arās, the,—the river Araxes of the maps, 1287 *n*.
- Arāvalli mountains, the. See the next.
- Arawali mountains, the, 521 *n*, 705 *n* 7.
- Arbela, the Arbīl of the Arabs 1263 *n*, 1278 *n*. See also under Arbīl of Mesopotamia.
- Arbīl,—a town in Āzarbāijān, 995 *n*, 1001 *n*.
- Arbīl,—a town of Mesopotamia, 1238 *n* 8, 1239 *n*, 1263 *n*, 1276 *n*, 1278 *n*.
- Arctic Sea, the, 1171.
- Ardabīl, the capital of Āzarbāijān, —Ardibil of the maps, 997 *n*.
- Ardahan,—a place in the Kurdish mountains between Kermanshāh and Baghdād, 993 *n*.
- Ardas, fortress of,—in the territory of Khwārazm, 278 *n*.

- Ardibil.** See under **Ardabil**.
- Ardish** or **Artish**,—a country to the S. W. of **Tibbat**, lxiii, 949 *n*, 950 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* 2, 1102 *n*, 1103 *n*, 1143 *n*.
- Ardish**,—a fortress on the frontiers of the **Makrit** and **Näemän** territories, 950 *n*.
- Ardish** Pass, the, 970 *n* 2.
- Ardish** river, the, 969 *n* 1, 1143 *n*. See under the river **Artush**.
- Ardukend**,—another name of **Kāshghar**, [**Little Bukharia**], the capital of **Tūrān**, 915 *n*.
- Arg**, fortress of,—an error of the copyists for **Ūk**, which see, xlv.
- Argaiān**,—a district of **Khurāsān**, 1121 *n*.
- Arghand**, the,—a river in the country of **Ghūr**, 1061 *n* 9, 1070 and *n* 8 and 9.
- Arghand-āb**, the, 1070 *n* 9. See the above.
- Arjatū** or **Irjatū**, the '**Uqbah** or **Pass** of, 919 *n*.
- Ark**, fortress of,—an error of the copyists for **Ūk**, which see, xlv.
- Arkenekom**,—name of a mountain of **Mogolistān** as given by **Pétis de la Croix**, 890 *n*.
- Arkey**,—another name of **Iriki** or **Irikiā** the capital of **Qāshīn**, which see, 952 *n*.
- Arkhnāk**,—a country to the E. and S. of **Bangālah**, [turned into **Arracan** by Europeans], 593 *n*.
- Armalik**, 917 *n*, for **Ālmāligh**, which see.
- Arman**,—the country of the **Armenians**, 137, 144 *n*, 298 *n*, 1186 *n*, 1191 *n*, 1208 *n*, 1262 *n*. See also under **Armenia**.
- Armardan** or **Urmardan**. See under **Ūmūrdan**.
- Armenia**, 1162 *n*, 1290 *n* 1. See also under **Arman**.
- Arpān**,—a city in the country of the **Urūs** or **Russians**, 1170 *n*.
- Arracan**, 593 *n*. See under **Arkhnāk**.
- Arrān**,—a district of **Āzarbāijān**, 143 *n* 2, 147, 173, 881, 996 *n*, 1117, 1195 *n*, 1237, 1265.
- Arsūf**,—a town in **Palestine**, 220 *n* 3.
- Arşuf**,—the chief town in the district of **Bāmīān**, xlix, 1025 *n*. Also called **Rāşif** or **Raşif**, which see.
- Arūmī** or **Urūmī**,—a city in the territory of **Tingkūt** or **Qāshīn**, 1085 *n* 3.
- Artish**, correctly written **Ardish** or **Artish**, which see.
- Artosh**, correctly written **Ardish** or **Artish**, which see.
- Artush**,—a city and district on the frontier of the **Kāshghar** state, 950 *n*, 970 *n* 2, correctly written **Ardish** or **Artish**, which also see.
- Artush**, the,—a river watering the **Artush** district, 950 *n*. See also under the **Ardish** river.
- Artush** Pass, the, 970 *n* 2.
- Artysh**, correctly written **Ardish** or **Artish**, which see.
- Arwish**, correctly written **Ardish** or **Artish**, which see, 964 *n* 2.
- Arzan**,—a town in the territory of **Mārdīn**, 1279 *n*.
- Arz-i-Rūm**, the modern **Erzroom**, 161 *n*.
- Ās**, country of the, 1102 *n*, 1164 *n* 9, 1165 *n*, 1169 *n*.

Asad-ābād,—a town in the district of Hamadān in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 242 *n* 6, 266 *n*, 1239 *n*.

Asāl Yūrat, or the original Yūrat of the Chingiz Khān, 1140 *n*.

Asān,—a city in the neighbourhood of Kāshghar [Little Bukharia], 985 *n*.

Ascalon, 225 *n* 4,—the 'Askalān of Arab geographers.

Asdār,—a town in Ṭabaristān, 278 *n*, 991 *n*. Also called Astadār and Astawā, which see.

Ashām, 565 *n*, 586 *n* 9, 593 *n*,—the Indian province of Assam.

Ashiyār,—a fortress of Gharjistān, 394, 395, 398, 415, 418, 1011 *n*, 1048 and *n* 7, 1072, 1073, 1076, 1077 and *n* 6, 1200 *n*.

Ashnās,—a city in the neighbourhood of Tāshkand, 971 *n*.

Ashuk, the,—a mountain in the district of Timrān, 319.

Āsī,—a fortress in the Ḳinnauij state, 86 *n*, 519 *n*.

'Āsī [Orontes], the,—the river of Antioch, 1276 *n*.

Asia, 244 *n* 4, 308 *n* 2, 567 *n* 4, 882 *n*, 916 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 986 *n*, 987 *n*, 994 *n*, 1003 *n* 4, 1010 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1028 *n*, 1043 *n* 8, 1045 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1078 *n* 8, 1110 *n* 6,—app. iv.

Asia Minor, 936 *n* 6, 996 *n*.

Asir Darah,—a pass on the way between Dajzaḡ and Gharjistān, 369.

Asjānk or Sajāng,—the *Ṣaḡrā* or Steppe of, 1141 *n*.

'Askalān [Ascalon],—a town of Palestine, 220 *n* 3, 225 *n* 4.

Asnī,—the stronghold of the Rājah of Ḳinnauij and Banāras, 470 *n* 2.

Assam, 586 *n* 9,—the Ashām of native geographers, which see.

Assyria, 135 *n* 1, 1274 *n*.

Astadār,—or

Astadārah,—a town in Ṭabaristān, 991 *n*, 1208 *n*. Also called Asdār and Astawā.

Astarābād,—a town in the district of Jurjān, 278 *n*, 878 *n*, 991 *n*, 994 *n*, 1121 *n*, 1127 *n*.

Astarah, same as Asdār, Astadār and Astawā.

Astāsh,—a city in the neighbourhood of Tāshkand, 972 *n*.

Astawā,—or

Astawah,—a town in the province of Ṭabaristān, 286 *n* 6, 991 *n*. Also called Asdār, Astadār and Astadārah, which see.

Astāh,—a fortress in the country of Ghūr, 1006.

Astiyā,—a town in the district of Karmān, 499 *n*.

Astrakhan, 943 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1290 *n* 9, the Hājī Tarkhān and Hashtar Khān of Oriental geographers, which see.

Astūrah,—a country or city in the Ḳarā-chal or Ḳarā-chāl mountains, 1046 *n* 3. [1043 *n* 1.

Aṭak, 79 *n*, 95 *n* 4, 288 *n* 3, 538 *n*,

Atil, the,—the river Wolga or Volga, 870 *n*, 871 *n*, 872 *n*, 943 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1169 *n*, 1172 *n* 9, 1173 *n*, 1290 *n* 9.

Āt-pāshī,—a city in the territory of Kāshghar [Little Bukharia], 922 *n*.

Atrar, capital of the Province of Farab, 932 *n*, 969 *n* 1.

Atrowlī,—name of a place in Hindūstān, 809 *n* 7.

Attak. See under *Aṭak*.

Attak-Banāras, 78 *n*.

Audh, app. xxiv. = *Awadh*, which see.

Austria, 1168 *n*.

Awadh,—the present Province of Oudh, xxiv, 491 and *n* 5, 524 *n*, 549, 550 *n* 6, 551 *n*, 558 *n* 7, 575 and *n* 1, 576, 577 *n*, 593 *n* 7, 594 and *n* and *n* 1, 608, 617 *n*, 627, 628 and *n* 3, 629, 633 and *n* 7, 639 and *nn* 7 and 8, 662, 663 and *nn* 8 and 9, 664, 666 *n*, 673, 674, 686, 700 *n* 8, 701 and *n* 1, 703 and *nn* 7 and 8, 704 *n* 5, 714 *n* 9, 735, 737, 738 and *n* 4, 739, 740, 741 and *n* 2, 743, 744, 757 and *n* 7, 759 and *nn* 5 and 6, 760, 762, 763, 764, 767 *n* 4, 768 and *nn* 3 and 4, 770 *n* 9, 772 *n*, 773 *n*, 793, 816 *n* 4, 830, 834, 835, 836 and *nn* 7 and 9, 837, 838 and *n* 7, 847 and *n* 4, 851 *n* 9,—app. xxiv, xxvi.

Awāj Tāḡ or *Tāgh*,—a mountain in the *Nāemān* country, 949 *n*.

'*Ayn-i-Jālūt*,—*Goliath's* Spring,—in *Syria*, 1277 *n*.

Aytkīn-ābād,—a district in the territory of *Bust*, xlix, 318 and

n 6, 448 *n* 4. See under *Ai-Tigīn-ābād*.

Azād,—name of a hill in *Fīrūz-kob*, 409.

Āzarbāijān, 53 *n* 6, 61 *n* 4, 134 *n* 9, 143 *n* 2, 141 *n*, 147, 152, 164, 166 *n* 7, 168, 169 and *n* 7, 170 and *n* 8, 171 and *n* 9, 172 and *n* 3, 173, 176, 207 *n* 8, 247 *n*, 265, 266 *n*, 296 and *n*, 298, 717 *n*, 801 *n*, 861, 881, 992, 995 *n*, 996 *n*, 1117, 1119, 1151 *n*, 1159 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1227 and *n* 5, 1237, 1239 *n*, 1251, 1252, 1257 *n*, 1262 *n*, 1263 *n* 8, 1264 *n*, 1265, 1276 *n*, 1277 *n*, 1278 *n*, 1281 *n*, 1286 *n*.

Azdāk [*Azof*], also called *Sūdāk*, which see, 1165 *n*.

Azerbaidjan, 996 *n*,—for *Āzarbāijān*, which see.

A'zim-ābād-i-Talāwarī, 459 *n* 7, 779 *n* 3. See also under *Talāwarī*, formerly called *Tarā'in*.

Azmardān [or *Uzmurdān*]. See under *Ūmūrdan*.

Azmurdan or *Uzmurdan*. See under *Ūmūrdan*.

Azof, the *Sūdāk* of Oriental geographers, 1165 *n*.

B.

Ba'albak,—a town of *Syria*, the *Baalbec* of maps, 204 *n*, 207 *n* 8, 208 *n* 1, 229 *n* 5, 1276 *n*.

Bāb-ul-Abwāb, or *Gate of Gates*, 680 *n* 7, 998 *n*, 1287 *n*. = *Darband*, the *Derbend* of the maps, which see.

Bāb-ul-Farah wa'n-Ni'am, or *Gate of Gladness and of Benefits*, of *Mayyāfāriḡin*, 1269 *n*.

Bāb-ul-'Irāk, or '*I-rāk* *Gateway of Mayyāfāriḡin*, 1264 *n*.

Bāb-un-Naṣr [the *Naṣr Gate*], of *Ḳāhirah*, 215 *n* 9.

Bāb uṣh-Shahwat, or *Gate of Desire*, of *Mayyāfāriḡin*, 1269 *n*.

Bābal or *Bābil*, the ancient *Babylon*, 304 *n* 2. See also under *Bābil* and *Babylon*.

Bābal, the name of the district of Pāyal or Pāyil as given by Firish-tah, 640 n 3.

Bābil, the ancient Babylon, 2, 3, 304 n 2. See also under Babylon.

Babool, the name of the district of Pāyal or Pāyil as given by Briggs, 640 n 3.

Bābul, the name of the district of Pāyal or Pāyil as given in Elliott, 640 n 3.

Babylon, 140 n 2, 1237 n 6. See also under Bābil.

Babylonia, 1016 n 3.

Badakhshān,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 390, 423 n 8, 424, 426 and n 6, 494, 909 n, 921 n, 923 n, 987 n, 1009 n, 1010 n, 1044 n, 1058 n 6, 1145 n.

Badā'un, 524 n. See under Budā'un.

Bādghais,—a district of Khurā-sān about Hirāt, lvii, 22, 23 n 1, 36 n 9, 374 n 3, 479 n, 480 n, 580 n 9, 874 n, 1076 n, 1120 n 2, 1132, 1185 n, 1195 n.

Badī-koṭ,—a district of Hindūstān, 838 and n 1.

Bādkhis or Badgheis, wrong spelling of Bādghais, 1120 n 2.

Badshāhān or

Badshān,—a halting-place near Hirāt, 325 n.

Badwān, fortress of, 115 n 6. See Balarwān of Gharjistān.

Bādwatī [Padmāwatī],—South Bihār probably, 592 n.

Bāe-kol, the,—a Kol or Lake between Mughūlistān and Ūzbakistān [the Baikal Lake of our maps], lxiii, 890 n.

Bāgh-i-Jūd, the Jūd Garden,—near the capital city of Dihlī, 606 n 3,

627, 708 and n 2, 709 and n, 785 and n 2, 786, 854 and n 1.

Bāgh-i-Jūn, the name of Bāgh-i-Jūd in the Tāj-ul-Ma'āshir, 606 n 3.

Bāgh-i-Khurram—the Pleasant or Delightful Garden,—near the capital city of Khwārazm, 1098 n.

Bāgh-i-Shālimār,—a garden some distance W. of the Old city of Dihlī, 709 n.

Bāgh-i-Sultān,—the Sultān's garden —near the city of Balkh, 128 n.

Bāgh-i-Wazīr,—a Ribāṭ on the frontier of Ghūr, 325 n.

Baghe-Eram,—wrong name given by Pétis de la Croix to the Bāgh-i-Khurram, which see.

Baghdād, the Dār-ul-Khilāfat, xxiii, xlv, 10 and n 3, 11, 13 n 9, 14 and n 4, 15 n 6, 18, 22 n 7, 23 n 9, 24 and n 3, 25, 27, 32 n, 34 n 6, 35 n 6, 39, 43, 55 and n 1, 56 and n, 58 and n 3, 59, 60 and n 8, 61 n 4, 62, 63 and n 8, 64 n 1, 65 and n 6, 66 n 7, 73 n 9, 76, 87, 91, 125 n 8, 134 and n 9, 135 n 2, 136 n, 138 and n 8, 139 n, 142 n 1, 143 n 2, 144 n, 145 n 4, 146, 147, 167 n 8, 184 n, 185 n, 193 n 4, 204 n, 207 n 8, 218, 223, 243, 244 and n, 250 n 4, 265 n 4, 266 n, 277 n 5, 278 n, 296 n, 299 n, 465 n, 488 n 1, 616 n 2, 617 n, 622 n, 629, 658 n 2, 662 n 7, 666 n, 711, 712 n, 759 n 3, 774 n, 796 and n 3, 797 n and n 4, 800, 936 n 6, 968 n 6, 991 n, 993 n, 1117, 1187 n 7, 1190 n 1, 1193 n, 1212 n, 1221 n, 1226 and n 1, 1228 n, 1229 and n 8, 1230 n, 1231 n, 1232, 1233 and n 3, 1234 and n 7, 1235 n 2, 1236, 1237, 1238 and n 8, 1239 n, 1240 n, 1241 n

- and *n* 1, 1242 *n* 2, 1260 and *n* and *n* 6, 1261 and *n* and *n* 7, 1262 and *n*, 1264 *n*, 1266, 1267 and *n* 6, 1268, 1269, 1272, 1275 *n* 3, 1279 *n*.
- Bagh-dād, the,—a river in the Sughd near the capital city of Samrḳand, 909 *n*.
- Baghshor,—a district between Gharjistān and Fāras, 375 and *n* 6, 376 *n*.
- Baghzan,—the chief town of the Dzāzīs, 499 *n*
- Bag-madī, the,—or
- Bag-matī the,—a river flowing in front of the city of Burdhan-kot, 561 *n* 1, 567 *n* 1, 571 *nn* 1 and 2, 764 *n* 6,—app. xxii. See also under the Beg-matī.
- Bagrām,—the original name of the city of Peshāwar which was so called up to Akbar's time, 81 *n*, 285 *n* 5, 452 *n* 8, 1002 *n* 5.
- Bagura [Bogra],—app. xxi.
- Bahand, 76 *n* 2. See under Bahind and Waihind.
- Bahāwalpūr, the State of, 723 *n* 1, 812 *n* 2.
- Bahāwan or Bhāwan,—a fortress in Hindūstān, 86 *n*.
- Bahind,—a city on the bank of the river Sind, 76 and *n* 2, 78 *n*, 79 *n*, 80 *n*, 293 *n*. See also under Waihind.
- Bahindah, fortress of, 79 *n*. See also under Baṭhindāh.
- Bahr-i-Khurz, the, 140 *n* 5, =the Caspian, which see.
- Bahr-i-Zulmat, [sea of Darkness], the, 1170. [705 *n* 7.
- Bahrāich, for Bharā'ij, which see,
- Bahrain,—a district of Arabia, the Bahrein of the maps, 179 *n* 3, 180.
- Baidān, 228 *n* 4.
- Baihaḳ,—a city and district in Khurāsān, 131 *n* 7, 1121 *n*.
- Baihaḳ,—a small town in Zāwulistān, also called Muḳir, 67 *n* 3, 87 *n*.
- Baikal Lake, the, 886 *n*, 890 *n*. See under the Bāe-Kol.
- Bailkān, a town in Āzarbāijān, 997 *n*.
- Baisūe,—a town of Ḳarā Khittāe on the river Tīl, 956 *n*.
- Bait-ul-Muḳaddas, the Holy City, [Jerusalem], 1269 *n*.
- Baiḳā,—a town in Fārs, also called Nasā, 178 *n* 7.
- Bājawr,—a country north of the Kābul river, xlvī, 1043 *n* 1.
- Bakar,—a fortress of Sijistān, 1200 *n*.
- Bakar, a fortress on an island in the river Sindh, 294 *n*. See also under Bhakar.
- Bakarhā, for Nagrahār or Nangra-hār, which see, 96 *n* 2.
- Bakhrālā, for Bak-rālah, which see, 96 *n* 2.
- Bakht-ābād, the name given by Humāyūn to the city of Ganr or Lakhanawatī, 559 *n* 2, 589 *n* 6.
- Bakhtrian Oxyartes, stronghold of the, 1054 *n* 2.
- Bakhtrus, the,—another name of the river Jihūn or the Oxus, 25 *n* 8.
- Bākhurz,—a city and district in Khurāsān, 22, 131 *n* 7, 181, 247 *n*, 401 *n*.
- Baklā,—or
- Baklānah,—a town in Lakhanawatī, 565 *n* 5.
- Bak-matī, the. See under the Bag-matī and the Beg-matī.

Bak-rālah,—a place east of the Mārgalah Pass, 96 *n* 2, 97 *n*.

Bakr Khel, the darah of, south of the Kurmah, 499 *n*.

Balālah,—a place near the city of Lāhor, 294 *n*.

Balameen. See under Balīmīn.

Balārām or Balarām,—a district in the province of Awadh, 712, 714 *n* 9, 767 and *n* 4, 788 *n* 9, 794 and *n* 8, 849 *n* 8.

Balarwān,—a fortress and district in Gharjistān of Khurāsān, 115 and *n* 6, 396, 415, 429 and *n* 8, 456, 1072 and *n* 5.

Balarwān of Bāmīān, 429 *n* 8.

Balāsāghūn. See under Bilāsāghūn.

Balasagun or Bala Sagun, 915 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Bālāsghūn, 912 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Balbīs,—a town in the Diyār-i-Miṣ-riah, 212 *n* 1, 229 *n* 5.

Balc, for Balkh.

Baldjuna,—a desert of Turkistān, 942 *n*.

Balgasun, 916 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Balgassun, 916 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Bālījūnah, the,—a lake or spring in Turkistān, 942 *n*.

Balīk-Chāk,—a spring of water in Kalur-ān of Turkistān, 937 and *n* 8.

Balīmīn [vulg. Balameen],—a town in the district of Karmān, 499 *n*.

Bālījūnah Lake, the,—in Turkistān, 942 *n*.

Bālījūnah Būlāk, Būlāgh or Balīk, the,—a spring of water in Turkistān, 941 *n*, 942 *n*, 943 *n*.

Bālījūnah Nāwar,—a Lake in Turkistān, 942 *n*, 943 *n*.

Bālkash, the Tin-ghiz or Din-ghiz,—a Lake in Mughūlistān, 920 *n*, 969 *n*.

Balkh,—a city and district of Khurāsān, 22 and *n* 4, 25, 26 *n* 3, 27 *n* 4, 31, 35 *n* 6, 43, 46, 47, 48, 50 and *n* 4, 51 *n* 6, 72 *n* 6, 74, 75, 80 and *n* 5, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 94 *n* 3, 95 *n* 9, 113 *n*, 120 *n* 5, 125 and *n* 5, 126, 127, 128 *n*, 129 and *n*, 132 and *n* 9, 147 *n* 8, 184 *n*, 258 *n*, 260 and *n* 6, 275 and *n* and *n* 2, 280, 288 *n* 3, 289 *n*, 306 *n* 5, 324 *n*, 367 *n* 9, 368 *n*, 371, 372, 373 and *n* 9, 375 *n*, 378, 399, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 412, 413, 424, 426 and *n* 6, 427 *n*, 429, 431, 433 *n* 7, 474, 481 *n* 8, 610 *n*, 874 *n*, 904 *n*, 907 *n*, 916, 920 *n*, 921 *n*, 985 and *n* 2, 987, 989 *n*, 1002 *n* 4, 1008 *n* 5, 1009 and *n*, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1014 *n* 2, 1015 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1023 *n* 9, 1024 *n* 2, 1025 *n*, 1027 *n* 8, 1032 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1050 *n*, 1058 and *n* 8, 1059, 1063, 1076 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1097, 1115 *n* 5, 1145 *n*, 1174.

Balkhān Koh, the,—or the

Balkhān mountains,—on the north-east of Khurāsān, 123 *n*, 131 *n* 7.

Balrām,—a district in Awadh. See under Balārām.

Baltādah,—a territory in Hindustān. See under Baltārah.

Baltāe,—a city in the country of Khītāe, 1139 *n*.

Baltārah,—a territory in Hindustān, 713 *n* 2, 714 *n* 9, 794 and *n* 8, 849 *n* 8.

Balūt,—a town in the district of Karmān, 499 *n*.

Balwān, for Balarwān of Gharjis-tān, which see, 429 *n* 8.

Bālyūs,—the ancient name of the province of Ḳandahār, 1018 *n*.

Bam,—a fortress in Kirmān. See under Bamm.

Bāmī,—another name for the city of Balkh, 1024 *n* 2.

Bāmīān,—a district of Khurāsān, xxii, xlviii, xlix, 1, 74, 149 *n* 8, 245, 248, 249, 252, 260, 267, 288 *n* 3, 289 *n* and *n* 4, 304 *n* 1, 306 and *n* 5, 310, 320 *n* 3, 337, 338, 342, 358 *n* 3, 362, 369, 371, 372, 374, 375 *n*, 378, 379, 399, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 405 *n* 3, 413, 414 and *n* 8, 421, 422, 423 *n* 8, 424 *n* 3, 425, 426 and *n* 4, 427 and *n*, 428 *n* 1, 429 and *n* 8, 430, 431 and *n* 7, 432, 433 and *n*, 434 and *n*, 435 *n*, 436 and *n* 5, 447 and *n* 7, 456 *n* 9, 457 *n*, 472 *n* 9, 490, 492 and *n* 7, 493 and *n*, 494 and *n* 1, 495, 496, 500 *n* 9, 501 and *n* 5, 502 and *n* 6, 504 *n* 4, 514, 922, 1002, 1011 *n*, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1021 *n* and *n* 8, 1023 *n* 9, 1024 *n* 2, 1025 *n*, 1042 and *n* 5 and 6, 1047 *n* 4, 1050 *n*, 1058 *n* 6, 1071 *n* 2, 1072 *n* 9, 1081 *n* 1, 1082 *n*.

Bamm, a fortress in Kirmān, 34 *n* 6, 184 *n*.

Banākat,—a city in Māwarā-un-Nahr. See under Fanākat.

Banāras, the Benares of the maps, 470 and *n* 2, 491, 516, 518, 519 *n*, 545 *n* 5, 551 *n*, 562 *n*, 567 *n* 1, 592 *n*, 608, 627, 742 *n* 9, 743 *n* 3.

Banārsī or Bārānī, capital of the Rāe of Jāj-nagar, 592 *n*.

Banbān,—a tract of country in Hindūstān, 536 *n*, 541 *n* 7, 623 *n* 8. See also under Baniān.

Band-i-Amīr, the,—the embankment over the river Kur, founded by 'Uẓd-ud-Daulah Buwīah, 64 *n* 1.

Band-i-Kāfirān or the Infidel's Dyke,—a place in Balkh, 128 *n*.

Bandīārān, mountains of, [the Kumā'ūn mountains], 799 and *n* 2.

Bang,—that part of Lakhanawāṭī which is liable to inundation being the western side of the river Gang, 585 *n* 7.

Bang, territory of, 554, 557 and *n* 3, 558 and *n* 1, 584 *n* 4, 585 *n* 7, 586 *n* 9, 587, 590 *n*, 592 *n*, 594 and *n* 1, 595, 618 *n*, 629, 732, 769, 770 *n* 9, 773 *n*, 776 *n*.

Bangāl, v, xiii *n* 5, xxiii *n* 2, 93 *n* 9, 203 *n* 1, 511 *n*, 553 *n* 5, 559 *n*, 563, 570 *n* 9, 586 *n* 9, 589 *n*, 595 *n*, 610 *n* 7, 666 *n*, 762 *n* 9, 764 *n* 8, 771 *n*, 772 *n*, 773 *n*, 774 *n*, 777 *n*, 878 *n*, —app. vi, xiv, xx, xxii, xxiii, xxiv, xxv, xxvi. See also the next.

Bangālah, 529 *n* 4, 554 *n* 9, 559 *n* and *n* 2, 562 *n*, 568 *n*, 582 *n* 6, 584 *n* 2, 585 *n* 7, 588 *n*, 589 *n*, 590 *n*, 591 *n*, 592 *n*, 593 *n*, 665 *n* 8. See also the above.

Bangash, Sarkār of,—the province of Karmān, 1.

Bangāwn or Sagāwn. See under Bekānwah.

Bang-matī, the. See the Bag-matī and the Beg-matī.

Baniān or Banbān,—a tract of coun-

- try in Hindūstān, xxvi, liv, 536 *n*, 541 and *n* 7, 612 *n* 5, 623 and *n* 8, 631 and *n* 8, 633 *n* 6, 645 *n*, 677 and *n* 6, 689 *n*, 730 and *n* 6, 750 *n* 6, 782 and *n*, 861, 862, 863 *n* 3, 1126 *n* 6, 1128, 1129, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1225 *n*.
- Banj-rūt,—for Wanj-rūt, the territory in the Multān province, 723 *n* 1.
- Bānkī, otherwise Tarāz,—a territory of Turkistān, 905 *n*, 921 *n*, 970 *n* 2. See also under Tarāz.
- Bannū, l. See Banū.
- Banū,—a town in the province of Karmān, 498 *n* 7, 538 *n*, 541 *n* 7.
- Banyān,—a tract of country in Hindūstān. See under Banīān.
- Bār or Pār,—a place between Hirāt and Ghūr, 325 *n*.
- Bar Nadi, the,—a river in Kāmrūd, 564 *n*.
- Bārāb, 399 *n* 7,—another name of Fār-yāb, which see.
- Bārāh,—a Parganah of Allahabad, 683 *n*.
- Bārān,—another name of Barwān, the town between Ghaznīn and Balkh, which see, 288 *n* 3.
- Baran,—a town east of Dihlī, 604 and *n* 8, 645 *n* and *n* 9, 680 *n*, 723, 730, 745, 748, 754, 758, 759, 779, 791, 1029 and *n* 1. Afterwards called Bulandshahr.
- Bārānī or Banārsī, capital of the Rāe of Jāj-nagar, 592 *n*.
- Bārānī, for Barwān, the town between Ghaznīn and Balkh, which see, 1020 *n*.
- Bāras, 342, 398 *n* 5. Another name of the district of Fāras, which see.
- Barbind, 585 *n* 7, for Barind or Barindah, which see.
- Barda',—a town of Āzarbāijān, 997 *n*.
- Bardār, mountains of,—in Hindūstān, 696.
- Bardasir,—a town in the territory of Kirmān, 295 *n*. Also called Gawāshīr, which see.
- Bareillī, the Bareilly of the maps, 470 *n* 1.
- Barendra, that side of Lakhanawati which is not liable to inundation, being the eastern side of the river Gang, 585 *n* 7.
- Bar-ghund, an error for Baz-Ghund, a fortress in the territory of Ghaznīn. See p. lviii.
- Barhamūn,—or
- Barhanmūn,—a town in Hindūstān, 779 and *n* 2.
- Bārī Do-āb, the,—in the Panjāb, 696 *n* 3.
- Bariān,—a place between Hirāt and Ghūr, 325 *n*.
- Bārih,—a district in the Panjāb, 455 *n*.
- Barīhūn,—a district of Hindūstān, 764.
- Barind,—or
- Barindah,—that wing of the territory of Lakhanawati which is on the eastern side of the river Gang, 585 and *n* 7, 618 *n*, 737.
- Barjanīd,—or
- Barjunīd,—a fortress of Hindūstān, 79 *n*.
- Barmal-Madrūe, or Madrū-mūe,—a village on the frontier of Balkh, 75 *n* 5.
- Barmās or Jarnās,—a district of Ghūr, 338 *n* 9.

- Baroghil Pass,—a Pass leading to Kāshghar, 1045 *n*.
- Barsakhān,—a place between I-rān and Tūrān, 961 *n*.
- Barshābūr,—a town in Sindh, 76 and *n* 2, 285 *n* 5. See also under Barshāwar.
- Barshāwar or Parshor,—a town in Sindh, 77 *n*, 291 *n*, 293 *n*, 540 *n*. See also under Barshābūr.
- Bārsūl,—a town in Lakhanawāṭī, 574 *n* 3.
- Bar-tar,—a fortress in the territory of Ghūr, 325 *n*.
- Bartās, the territory of, 1167, 1170 *n*.
- Bartukī,—a place in Gujarāt, 521 *n*.
- Barūl,—a place in Gujarāt, 521 *n*.
- Bārūtah,—a halting-place in the vicinity of Dihlī, 851 and *n* 8.
- Barwālah,—the Burwala of the Indian Atlas, 732, 837 and *n* 4, 851 *n* 8.
- Barwān,—a town or city between Ghaznīn and Balkh, on the banks of the Āb-i-Bārānī, 288 and *n* 3, 289 *n*, 409 *n* 6, 540 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1021 and *nn* 7 and 8, 1042 and *n* 5, 1049 *n* 2, 1129 *n* 1.
- Barwān, for Balarwān of Gharjistān, which see, 429 *n* 8.
- Barwān or Parwān,—a place north of Kābul, 288 *n*, 1020 *n*. See the Parwān Pass.
- Bār-yāb, 399 *n* 7,—another name of Fār-yāb, which see.
- Barzam,—a fortress on the river Jihūn, 137 *n* 4.
- Basan-koṭ,—a fortress in Lakhana-waṭī, founded by Sultān Ghiyāṣ-ud-Dīn 'Iwaz, lii, 532 and *n* 6, 629, 737, 773 *n*.
- Bashgal or Yashkal, Dara'h or Pass of,—on the road to Tāl-kān, 1208 *n*.
- Bāshghird,—or
- Bāshkir, territory of, 1165 *n*, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*.
- Bas-koṭ, fortress of, 582 *n* 6. See under Basan-koṭ.
- Başrah, 65, 800, 1245 and *n* 4, 1261 *n* 7.
- Bastābād or Bust-ābād, 723 and *n* 9.
- Bastām or Bustām,—a town of, Khurāsān, 702 *n* 6. See also under Bustām.
- Baṭhindah or Bhaṭindah, fortress of,—capital of Jai-pāl, the Bādshāh of Hind, 79 *n*, 80 *n*, 458 *n*, 462 *n*, 491 *n* 1, 533 *n*, 645 *n* 4, 794 *n* 1.
- Bāward,—a city and district in the territory of Khurāsān, 119 and *n* 7, 129 *n*, 491. See also under Abiward.
- Bay of Bengal, the, 539 *n*, 592 *n*.
- Bayabān of Ka'b, the,—an uncultivated plain between Tāl-kān and Balkh, 1009.
- Bāyazid,—a place near the N. shore of the Lake Wān [Van of the maps], 1264 *n*.
- Bāzār-i-Farod,—a place to the south of the city of Sistān, 195.
- Baz-Ghūnd,—a fortress in the territory of Ghaznīn, xlvii, 101 and *n* 7, 103.
- Baz Kūshk-i-Sultān,—a Kaṣr at the capital city of Firūz-koh, 403 and *n* 5, 405 *n* 4, 418.
- Bazūl, 521 *n*, for Nādūl of Gujarāt, which see.
- Begānwah. See under Bekānwah.
- Begāwān. See under Bekānwah.

Beg-hatī, the. See the Bag-matī and the Beg-matī.

Beg-matī, the,—a river flowing in front of the city of Burdhan-koṭ, 561 and *n* 1, 562 *n*, 570 *n*, 764 and *n* 6. See also the Bag-matī.

Behār. See under Bihār.

Behob,—a town on the western bank of the Indus, 78 *n*.

Bekānwah,—a city in Lakhanawatī, 565 and *n* 5.

Bekāwān. See under Bekānwah.

Belasaghun, 916 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Belasagun [Balgassun], 916 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Beloochistān, 1021 *n* 8, 1043 *n* 1, 1075 *n*.

Bengal. See Bangāl.

Bengala. See Bangālāh.

Bern, the city in Switzerland, xvii.

Bhagwat or Bhugwat,—a town and district between the Ganges and the Karam-Nāsah, 549, 550 *n* 5, 551 *n*,—app. xxiv.

Bhagwat or Bhugwat, parganah of, 550 *n* 5.

Bhakar,—a fortress on the Panj-āb, 294 *n*, 529 *n* 4, 542 *n* 9, 543 *n*, 544 and *n* 1, 613 and *nn* 2 and 7, 614, 615 *n* 1, 616 *n*, 628, 724 and *n* 2.

Bhakhar, 613 *nn* 2 and 7. See under Bhakar.

Barah,—a district to the south of the Jūd mountains [the Salt Range], 1131 *n*, 1132 *n*.

Barā'ij, on the eastern bank of the river Sarū, 665, 676, 677, 694, 703, 705 *n* 7, 707, 708, 827, 834 and *nn* 7 and 9, 835 *n* and *n* 4, 836 and *nn* 8 and 9.

Bharat-pūr, territory of, 790 *n* 9, 853 *n* 6.

Bhāṭah or Bhāṭī,—a tract of country adjoining Bihār and Bangālāh, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*, 593 *n*.

Bhatgong, anglicized name of Bhatighūn.

Bhaṭh-Ghorah. See Bhaṭī-ghor.

Bhāṭī. See under Bhāṭah.

Bhāṭiāh,—a fortress near Multān, 85 *n*.

Bhaṭī-ghor or Bhaṭī-Ghorā,—the tract lying on the left bank of the Son, east of Banāras, 743 and *n* 3.

Bhātighūn or Bhaṭī-ghūn,—a city and territory in the Nipāl valley, 567 *n* 1, 639 *n* 8.

Bhaṭī-koṭ,—a city in the district of Burshor or Parshāwar, 1022 *n*.

Bhatindah, fortress of,—capital of Jai-pāl, the Bādshāh of Hind, 79 *n*, 80 *n*, 794 *n* 1. See also under Baṭhindah.

Bhaṭnir,—a town in Hindūstān, 80 *n*, 459 *n* 7.

Bhāwan or Bahāwan,—a fortress in Hindūstān, 86 *n*.

Bhawānī or Pārwatī, temple of, in Amarkantak of Jāj-nagar, 588 *n*.

Bhawānī,—a town in Hariānah, 791 *n* 1.

Bheolee, anglicized name of the town of Bhīulī, 550 *n* 5.

Bhīānah or Biānah, formerly called Thankir or Thangir, 520 *n*, 542 *n* 9, 544 *n* 1, 545, 546 *n* 7, 547, 659 *n* 4, 692 and *n* 4, 709 *n* 6, 712, 713 *n* 2, 714 *n* 9, 732, 747 and *n* 1, 767, 784 *n*, 787, 788 and *n* 9, 794, 824, 825, 849, 850. See also under Biānah.

Bhīlsān,—a fortress and city in Mālwah, 621 *n* 6, 622, 628, 733 *n* 5, 735 *n* 9.

Bhīm, also called [tān, 85 *n*.

Bhīm-nagar,—a fortress of Hindūs-Bhīrah,—a town of Hindūstān, 491 and *n* 2.

Bhīūli, parganah, 550 *n* 5.

Bhīūli or Bhīwali,—a town and district between the Ganges and the Karam-Nāsah, 550 and *n* 5, 551 *n*,—app. xxiv.

Bhīwali. See Bhīūli.

Bhugwat. See Bhagwat.

Bhūli, 550 *n* 5. See Bhīūli.

Bhūpāl, the Bhopal of the maps, 690 *n* 1.

Bhūtān [Bootan], hills of, 562 *n*, 568 *n*, 570 *n* 9.

Biāh, the,—the Bias of Europeans, xxviii, 533 *n*, 647 *n* 9, 656 *n*, 658 and *n* 8, 667, 668 *n*, 684 *nn* 8 and 9, 687 and *nn* 9 and 1, 688 *n*, 689 *n*, 692 *n* 3, 693, 695, 696 and *n* 3, 704, 705 *n* 7, 707 and *n* 6, 714 *n* 9, 723 *n* 1, 758 *n* 9, 780, 783 *n* 7, 784 and *n*, 788 and *n* 9, 793 *n* 7, 795 *n*, 811 and *n* 8, 812, 813 *n*, 818 and *n* 4, 825 and *n* 6, 826, 839 *n* 4, 840 and *n* 2, 845 *n*, 846 *n* 6, 851, 862 *n* 8, 1131 *n*, 1136, 1152 *n*, 1156 and *n* 7, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n*.

Biana or Biāna, for Biānah, 459 *n* 9, 546 *n* 7.

Biānah or Bhīānah, formerly called Thankir or Thangir, 459 *n* 9, 471 *n*. See also under Bhīānah.

* Bias, the,—the river Biāh as called by Europeans, 533 *n*.

Bidr,—a fortress in Taling [Talin-gānah], 589 *n*.

Bihand, 76. See under Bahind and Waihind.

Bihār, province of, 489 *n* 7, 519 and *n*, 520, 524 *n*, 550 and *n* 5, 551 and *n* and *n* 7, 552 and *n* 3, 553 *n* 5, 554, 556 and *nn* 6 and 8, 557 and *n* 5, 588 *n*, 589 *n*, 591 and *n*, 592 *n*, 593 *n*, 594 and *n* 1, 610 *n* 7, 626 *n* 3, 627, 663 *n* 9, 731, 736, 737 *n* 8, 743 *n* 4, 757 and *n* 7, 772 *n*, 773 *n*, 775 *n*,—app. xiii, xxiii, xxiv and *n* 2, xxv, xxvi. Also called Wihār.

Bihat, the,—or the Jhilam, 454 *n*, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 697 *n*. Also called the Wihat.

Bihatah or Wihatah, the. See the Bihat.

Bihrās,—a dependency of Nīshā-pūr, 181 *n* 8.

Bijaipūr [Wijayāpūr],—district of, 560 *n* 4.

Bija-nagar, 511 *n*. See under Bijayā-nagar.

Bijand, also called Wāekāl Kūrhān,—a stronghold in the country of the Makrīts, 947 *n*.

Bi-jayā-nagar,—in Bellary district, Madras, capital of the Vijaya-nagar Kings, 511 *n*.

Bijnor or Bijnor [the Bijnour of the Indian Atlas], 696 and *n* 4, 697 *n*.

Bijnour. See the above.

Bikānir,—a district of Hindūstān, 723 *n* 1.

Bikrām-pūr or Wikrām-pūr,—capital of Balāl Sen of the Hindū dynasty of Nūdiah, 558 *n* 1.

Biktāsh, country of, 1088 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1220 *n*. Same as Ting-nāsh, which see.

- Bilād-i-Dāwar, 267. See under Zamin-i-Dāwar.
- Bilād-i-Jibāl, in the country of Ghūr, 335 and *n* 3, 339 *n* 7. See also the Jibāl of Ghūr.
- Bilād-ul-Hind,—the country immediately north of Maṣṣarah, 674 *n* 3.
- Bilād-us-Sind,—the country S.-E. of Maṣṣarah, 674 *n* 3.
- Bilādsā-ghūn, 900 *n* 2, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.
- Bilārām, 714 *n* 9. See also under Balārām.
- Bilāsāghūn,—a city of Māwarā-un-Nahr near Kāshghar and the capital of the Afrāsiyābī Khāns, 134 and *n* 8, 135, 154, 155, 261, 264 *n*, 889 *n*, 900 and *n* 2, 905 *n*, 907 *n*, 912 *n*, 913 *n*, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 917 *n*, 918 *n*, 919 *n*, 920 *n*, 921 *n*, 923 *n*, 924 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 931 *n*, 933 *n*, 952 *n*, 980 and *n* 7, 983 *n*.
- Bilasagun, 919 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.
- Bilaur Mountains, in the direction of Turkistān, 423 and *n* 1, 424 *n*, 922 *n*, 1046 *n* 3.
- Bilaur [also written Billaaur] Tāgh, 922 *n*. See also the above.
- Bilsa,—a fortress in the Mālwah province, 623 *n* 9.
- Bindār or Pindār,—a fortress in Gharjistān, 342, 417, 626, 762, 1072.
- Birah,—a fortress in the territory of Siwālikh, 110.
- Birār,—a province of Central India, 588 *n*, 592 *n*.
- Birbhūm,—a district of the Bardwān division in Bengal, 585 *n* 6, 592 *n*.
- Birgoni,—a place on the western or Mārwar side of the Arawali mountains, 521 *n*.
- Birouan, 1019 *n*, for Barwān, the town between Ghaznīn and Balkh, which see.
- Birwān, fortress of, 1072 *n* 5. See under Balarwān of Gharjistān.
- Bishbalig or Bish-Balig, 918 *n*,—for Bish-Bāligh, which see.
- Bish-Bāligh, capital of the I-ghūrs, 918 *n*, 920 *n*, 923 *n*, 930 *n*, 951 *n*, 952 *n*, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* 2, 985 *n*, 1105 *n*, 1127 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1145 *n*, 1157 *n* 1, 1164 *n*, 1184 *n*.
- Bisirām or Bistrām,—a fortress on the way from Ūchchah to the Salt Range hills, 294 *n*.
- Bisrām-pūr, 294 *n*. Same as Bisirām or Bistrām.
- Biṭhaṇḍah, fortress of, 458 *n*, 680 *n*. See also under Baṭhindaḥ or Bhaṭindaḥ.
- Bitunda or Bituhnda, 458 *n*, 680 *n*, the name of Baṭhindaḥ or Bhaṭindaḥ in Briggs.
- Biyāh, the, 687 *n* 1. See under the Biāh.
- Biyūr Nāwar, the,—the Lake of Biyūr,—in the country of Khitāe, 940 *n*.
- Black River, the,—the Karā Murān,—a river between Khitāe and Mughūlistān, 882 *n*, 1216 *n*.
- Black Sea, the, 896 *n*.
- Boada,—a town on the bank of the Mahā-nadī, 588 *n*.
- Bocara, for Bukhārā.
- Bogra,—a district in the Rāj-shāhī division of Bengal, app. xxi.
- Bohemia, 1167 *n*.
- Bokhāra or Bokharah, for Bukhārā.
- Bolān Pass, the,—a mountain pass

- from Baluchistān into Afghānistān, 483 *n*.
- Bolo [Poland], country of, 1168 *n*.
- Bombay, *x*, *xiii*, 95 *n* 4, 452 *n* 8, 1242 *n* 1,—app. *xvii*.
- Bom-Labas or Labs,—a country on the northern boundary of Mughūlistān, 889 *n*.
- Booloondshuhur, anglicized name of Bulandshahr, 680 *n*.
- Boost, for Bnst.
- Bootan, Anglicized name of Bhūtān, which see.
- Borki-i-Buzarg,—great Borki,—a city in the country of the Urūs, 1170 *n*.
- Borysthenes, the,—a river west of the Black Sea, 896 *n*.
- Bosnia, 1168 *n*.
- Bostan, 1207 *n*, for Busfām, which see.
- Brāhmanābād,—subsequently styled Dībal or Dīwal and Thāṭhah, 295 *n*.
- Brahmā-putr,—or
- Brahmā-putra, the, 562 *n*, 564 *n*, 565 *n*, 586 *n* 9.
- Brāmah,—a fortress in Hindūstān, 86 *n*.
- Braminy, the,—a river running to the W. of Gang-pūr, 588 *n*. Also called Soank.
- Bram-Talā,—a town in the territory of Jāj-nagar, 592 *n*.
- Brinda, 585 *n* 7, for Barind or Barindah, which see.
- Bū-bikrpur or Abū-Bikrpūr,—a district in Hindūstān, 285.
- Budānūn, district and city of, 755 *n* 8. See under Budā'ūn.
- Budā'ūn,—one of the two most important fiefs of the kingdom of Dihlī, 419 *n* 5, 491, 505 *n* 8, 506, 524 *n*, 529 *n* 4, 530, 545 *n* 5, 549, 551 *n*, 604 and *nn* 9 and 5, 606, 608 and *n* 9, 609 *n* and *n* 5, 626 and *n* 2, 627, 628 *n* 2, 631, 633, 654, 662, 663 *n* 9, 684 and *n* 8, 685, 690 and *n* 8, 692 *n* 3, 693, 696 *n*, 697 *n*, 698, 700, 703 and *n* 7, 704 *n* 5, 729, 736, 743, 750, 752, 753, 755 and *n* 8, 756, 757, 759, 760, 784 and *n* and *n* 3, 818 *n* 4, 825, 830, 832, 833, 834 *n* 9, 1224 *n*,—app. *xxiv*.
- Bughlān or Buḡlān,—one of the divisions and districts of Balḡh, 290 *n* 4, 426 *n* 6, 1000 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1081 *n* 1, 1082 *n*.
- Bū-Ḳais,—a mountain near Makkah, 670.
- Buka Suchiku,—a place in Mughūlistān, 1083 *n*.
- Bukhara. See Buḡhārā.
- Buḡhārā, 25, 29, 30, 32, 34, 36, 41, 43 and *n* 4, 45, 46 and *n* 4, 47, 48, 49, 50 and *n* 4, 51 and *n* 6, 52 and *n* and *n* 8, 53 *n*, 71, 72 *n* 6, 74, 117 *n*, 118 and *n* 4, 120 and *n* 1, 121, 123 *n*, 152, 153 and *n* 7, 154, 185 *n*, 186 *n*, 192, 260 *n* 7, 267, 268 *n* 3, 269 *n*, 273 *n* and *n* 5, 274 and *n* 9, 275 *n* 2, 276 *n*, 280 *n* 9, 412, 423 *n* 8, 600 and *nn* 3 and 4, 601 and *n* 8, 602, 800 *n* 8, 801 *n*, 877 *n*, 902 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 909 *n*, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 918 *n*, 922 *n*, 930 *n*, 932 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 970 *n* 2, 972 *n*, 975 *n* 5, 976 and *n*, 977 *n*, 978, 979, 1011 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1034 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1083 *n*, 1097 *n* 7, 1118 *n* 9, 1128 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1142, 1145 *n*, 1181 *n*, 1223, 1275 *n* 3, 1285,—app. *xxi*.

Buklān or Bughlān, district of.

See under Bughlān.

Buland Khel,—a town in the province of Karṃān, 499 *n*.

Bulandesh, 308 *n* 9,—another name of Mandesh, which see.

Bulandshahr [anglicized into Booloondshuhur], 680 *n*.

Būlār [Bulghār], territory of, 1103 *n*.

Būldān Kā-ir, the mountain range of,—where Uktāe Kā'an is buried, 1143 *n*.

Bulgaria, 1168 *n*, 1190 *n* 1, 1283 *n* 1.
See also under Bulghār.

Bulghāk-pūr [place of great sedition],—a by-name acquired by Lakhanawaṭi from the rebellious spirit of its governors, 582 *n* 6.

Bulghār, territory of the, 234, 870 *n*, 871 *n*, 872 *n*, 886 *n*, 962 *n*, 1102 *n*, 1115 *n* 5, 1165 *n*, 1166, 1168 *n*, 1283, 1292. See also under Bulgaria.

Būlkān or Būrkan Kāldūn, styled the Yakah Kūrūk,—the place where the Qhingiz Khān was buried, 1089 *n*, 1223 *n*.

Būlo [Poland?], 1165 *n*, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*.

Bund-Emeer, the. See the Band-i-Amīr.

Bundelcund, 777 *n*. See under Bundélkand.

Bundélkand,—a district of Hindūstān, 546 *n* 7, 777 *n*.

Bundī—a territory of the Hindūs, 728.

Būr,—a strong fortress in the territory of Chūr, 328 *n*.

Būr-Bilaur,—the Hill territory of, 424 *n*.

Burdhan, 561 *n* 8. Same as Burdhan-koṭ, which see.

Burdhan-koṭ or Aburdhan-koṭ,—a city of Hindūstān, 561 and *n* 8, 562 *n*, 565 *n*, 566 *n* 9, 570 *n*,—app. xxi, xxii.

Burhānpūr,—a town in Kāndes of Hindūstān, ix.

Burnawah, Anglicized Burnawa,—a town of Hindūstān, 779 *n* 2.

Burin, the,—the high tract of country N.-W. of Rām-pūr, in the Rāj-Shāhī district, 585 *n* 7.

Burj-i-'Ajāmī,—a tower in the city of Baghdād, 1244 *n*.

Burj-i-'Alī bin Wahab,—a tower in Mayyāfāriḳīn, facing the west, 1269 *n*.

Burj-i-Kārlūgh,—a tower in Hirāt, 1128 *n*.

Būrkan or Būlkān Kāldūn, styled the Yakah Kūrūk,—the place where the Qhingiz Khān was buried, 1089 *n*, 1223 *n*.

Burnawa, anglicized from Burhawah, 779 *n* 2.

Burning Mound,—Pushtah Afroz,—the, in Bādghais, 580.

Burogil Pass,—a Pass leading to Kāshghar, 1045 *n*.

Burshor, Purshor or Furshor [Peshawar?], 81 *n*, 285 and *n* 5, 291, 452 and *n* 8 and 2, 453 *n* 4, 467 *n*, 491, 501 *n* 5, 525 *n*, 1002, 1013 and *n* 7, 1016, 1022 *n*, 1043 *n* 1.

Burshor,—a place between Kāndahār and the Indus, 285 *n* 5.

Burwala, 837 *n* 4. See under Barwālah.

Būshanj, also written Fūshanj,—a tract of country in Khurāsān, 22. See also under Fūshanj.

Bust,—a district and town in Khurāsān, 21, 74 and *n* 3, 94 *n* 3, 99, 111, 132 *n* 9, 194, 287, 317 and *n* 5, 318 *n* 6, 319 *n* 5, 320 and *n* 3, 324 *n*, 350 *n* 4, 355, 362, 392, 394, 397, 412 and *n* 8, 415, 422, 472, 480 *n*, 492 *n* 7, 502 *n* 6, 525 *n*, 1105 *n*, 1018 *n*.
 Bust-ābāb or Bastābād, 723 *n* 9.

Bustām or Bastām,—a celebrated town in the territory of Khurāsān, 243 *n*, 255 *n* 7, 419, 420, 702 *n* 6, 1206 *n* 3, 1207 *n*.

Butān,—a district about the Hindū-Koh, 1044 *n*.

Buz-Ghund, fortress of. See under Baz-Ghund.

C.

Cabul, 509 *n*, for Kābul, which see.
 Cairo, 101 *n* 8, 140 *n* 2, 1276 *n*. See also under Kāhirah.

Calcutta, *v*, 445 *n*, 527 *n*, 534 *n* 1, 541 *n* 7, 542 *n* 9, 550 *n* 6, 553 *n* 5, 556 *n* 7, 559 *n*, 590 *n*, 665 *n* 8, 666 *n*, 684 *n* 8, 686 *n* 7, 687 *n* 1, 692 *n* 3, 693 *n* 5, 711 *n* 5, 730 *n* 6, 735 *n* 8, 737 *n* 9, 767 *n* 5, 771 *n*, 773 *n*, 774 *n*, 783 *n* 8, 785 *n* 2, 788 *n* 2, 789 *n* 6, 800 *n* 5, 807 *n* 2, 809 *n* 5, 812 *n* 3, 814 *n* 3, 816 *n* 5, 818 *n* 6, 826 *n* 1, 829 *n* 7, 831 *n* 1, 836 *n* 5, 838 *n* 1, 843 *n* 3, 844 *n* 1, 846 *n* 6, 849 *n* 7, 851 *n* 8, 852 *n* 3, 856 *n* 8, 860 *n* 2, 862 *n* 6, 968 *nn* 5, 6 and 8, 1043 *n* 1, 1047 *n* 4, 1111 *n*, 1130 *n*, 1148 *n* 5, 1154 *n* 5, 1158 *n* 4, 1159 *n* 5, 1188 *n* 8, 1197 *n* 3, 1204 *n* 9, 1215 *n* 9, 1225 *n*, 1232 *n* 1, 1233 *n* 3, 1241 *n* 1, 1242 *n* 2, 1251 *n* 9, 1258 *n* 9, 1259 *n*, 1265 *n* 9, 1266 *n* 4, 1267 *n* 6, 1268 *n* 7, 1272 *n* 6, 1279 *n* 4, 1290 *nn* 8 and 1, 1292 *n* 9,—app. *i*, *vii*, *viii*, *xviii*, *xix*, *xx*, *xxv*, *xxvi*.

Calinger, 523 *n*, for Kālinjar, which see.

Callinger, 777 *n*, for Kālinjar, which see.

Campion,—a vitiated name of Qāshīn given to it by the old European travellers, 950 *n*.

Candahar, 41 *n*, 509 *n*, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1025 *n*. See also under Qandahār.

Caracatay, 969 *n* 1, for Qarā-Khiṭāe, which see. [964 *n* 2.

Carcon,—a town in Qarā-Khiṭāe,
 Carizme, 969 *n* 1, for Khwārazm, which see.

Carmania,—ancient name of the Persian province of Kirmān, 518 *n*.

Carnāl or Karnāl,—a town in Hindūstān, 459 *n* 7.

Caschgar, 984 *n*, for Kāshghar, which see.

Cāshmin, the name of Qāshīn, as given in the Kāshghar Mission Report, 950 *n*.

Caspian gates,—the Dar-band or Bāb-ul-Abwāb, as known to classical writers, 998 *n*, 1117.

Caspian, the, 140 *n* 5, 162 *n* 3, 278 and *n*, 879 *n*, 884 *n*, 886 *n*, 902 *n*,

- 916 *n*, 988 *n*, 991 *n*, 992, 994 *n*,
996 *n*, 998 *n*, 1001 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1117,
1188 *n*, 1286 *n* 9.
- Castle of Zuhāk, at the foot of the
mountains of Zār-i-Murgh, 331
n 1.
- Caucasus, the, 884 *n*, 886 *n*. See
also under the Kaukasas and the
Kakāsus.
- Central Asia, xi, 69 *n*, 474 *n* 5, 878 *n*,
886 *n*, 890 *n*, 899 *n*, 919 *n*, 1001 *n*,
1106 *n*, 1115 *n* 5, 1202 *n*, 1258
n 8.
- Central Persia, 933 *n*, 939 *n*.
- Chachan,—a route of Kūrwāns in
the Kāshīn territory, 950 *n*.
- Chāch, Ohāj or Shāsh,—a city in
the territory of Farghānah, in
Māwarā-un-Nahr, 921 *n*.
- Chach Hazārah,—a tract of coun-
try in Northern India, 1132 *n*.
- Chachch,—a district along the
banks of the Indus, 1132 *n*.
- Chaghān Sarāe, or 'white hostelry,'
in the Kūnar valley, 1044 *n*,
1045 *n*.
- Chaghāniān,—a dependency of
Khurāsān, 88 *n* 2, 232 *n*, 374 *n* 5,
423 *n* 8, 426 and *n* 6, 923 *n*.
- Chaghan-Jāng,—the name given
by the Mughals to half the coun-
try of Gandhar, where the peo-
ple are white, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*.
- Ohāj, Chāch or Shāsh,—a city in
the territory of Farghānah, 28
n 8, 921 *n*.
- Chambah,—a village on the bank
of the river Biāh, 533 *n*.
- Ohānd gateway in Lakhanawati,
erected by Sultān Firūz Shāh-i-
Abu'l Muẓaffar, Shāh-i-Jahān,
the Habashī, 582 *n* 6.
- Ohandanpūr, 470 *n* 1. See under
Ohandpūr.
- Ohandāwar, 470 *n* 1, 518 *n*. See
under Ohandwār.
- Ohandirī,—a territory in Hindūs-
tān, 639 *n* 5, 690 and *n*, 691 *n*,
733, 824 *n* 7.
- Ohandpūr,—a town in the district
of Farrukhābād on the route
from Bareilī to Fath-ghar, 470
n 1.
- Ohand-wāl, or Jandwāl,—a place a
few miles S.-E. of Itāwah, 470
n 1, 516 and *n* 9, 518 *n*, 742 and
n 9, 743. Synonymous with the
next.
- Ohandwār or Ohandāwar, 470 and
n 1, 518 *n*, 742 and *n* 9. See also
the above, with which it is syno-
nymous.
- Ohang or Ohing-Khū, the,—a river
passing by the city of Taiming
in Khītāe, 958 *n*.
- Chang-sha,—a city in the Chinese
province of Hu-quang, 1222 *n*.
- Charamuin, the,—or Liao Ho,—a
river in the country of the Khī-
tans, 885 *n*.
- Chârdoâr,—a town in Western
Kāmruḍ, 563 *n*.
- Oharizm, for Khwārazm.
- Oharkas,—the territory of the
Oheremis, 1165 *n*.
- Oharkh,—a place a few miles from
the right or east bank of the
Lohgar river, 73 and *n* 8.
- Ohashān or Ohushān,—a station
on the road between Hirāt and
Ghūr, 325 *n*. [459 *n* 7.
- Ohatang,—a village of Hindūstān,
Ohātgaṇw [Chittagong],—a port
of Bangālāh, 592 *n*, 593 *n*.

Chau-nayman-suma,—ruins in the country of Karchin on the river Shan-tū, 1219 n.

Cheetore,—a tract of country in Hindūstān, 520 n, 611 n 3.

Che-kyang,—a province of China, 1219 n.

Chenāb, the, 1130 n. See under the Chināb.

Chhār Kund or Jhār-kundah,—a tract of country lying on the right bank and upper part of the Son, 587 n 4, 588 n.

Chhotah Nāg-pūr, 588 n.

Chigal or Chikal,—a small tract of country in Turkistān, 872 n.

Chilās,—a city or country in the Koh-i-Karā-ghal, a range of the Himālayah, 1046 n 3.

Chin, lvii, 29, 154, 155 n 5, 180, 183, 197 and n 9, 214, 227, 230, 244, 268, 269, 270, 271 and n 1, 272, 273, 310, 383, 412, 496, 516 n 3, 534, 535 n, 561 and n 9, 677, 720 n 1, 764, 780, 817 n 7, 876 n, 877 n, 880, 891 n, 900, 903 n, 904 n, 907 n, 911 n 7, 912 n 9, 916 n, 922 n, 923 n, 924 n, 935, 961 n, 962 n, 963 and n 1, 966, 967, 968, 983 n, 1046, 1081, 1084, 1095, 1106, 1107, 1109, 1111, 1112, 1115 n 5, 1130 n, 1144, 1147, 1151, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1178, 1186, 1211 n 5 and n, 1215 and n 2, 1216 n, 1217 n, 1218 n, 1223, 1259 and n 2, 1282, 1283 n 8, 1284 n 3, 1288. See also under China.

Chin-i-Buzurg, or Great China, 912 n 9. See under Mahā-Chin.

China, 564 n, 794 n 1, 796 n, 877 n, 886 n, 911 n 7, 912 n 9, 923 n, 924 n, 940 n, 950 n, 955 n, 959 n,

1022 n, 1143 n, 1147 n 1, 1217 n, 1218 n, 1222 n. See also under Chin.

Chināb, the,—a river falling into the Indus, 76 n 2, 533 n, 536 n, 541 n 6, 678 n 1, 687 n 9, 816 n 2, 1130 n, 1154 n 1, 1155 n 6.

Ching,—a town in the district of Si-gan-fū, 1218 n.

Ching Ching,—a Chinese province, 885 n.

Ching-dū or Chingtū,—capital of the Altān Khān and metropolis of Khitāe, 957 n, 958 n, 959 n, 1136 n 9, 1137 n, 1222 n.

Ching-Khū or Chang, the,—a river passing by the city of Taiming in Khitāe, 958 n.

Chingtū, 957 n. See also under Ching-dū.

Ching-tū-Fū, the Chinese province of, 1222 n.

Chinhatah Do-ābah, the,—lying between the Chināb and the Bi-hatah, 535 n, 536 n.

Chirkah or Jirkah,—a city in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1169 n, 1170 n, 1171 n.

Chirkah or Jirkah, the,—a river in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1169 n.

Chittagong, 592 n. See under Chāt-gāw.

Chitrāl, state of, 1044 n.

Chitrāl, valley of, 1044 n, 1045 n.

Chitrāl, the. See the next.

Chitrār or Chitrāl, the, [also called the Kāmāh],—a tributary of the Kābul river, 79 n.

Chitta, for Khitā.

Chong-King,—a province in the country of Chin, 1222 n.

Chong-quey,—a mountain in the country of Chin, 1222 *n*.

Chorásán, 1009 *n*, for Khurāsān.

Chorassan, for Khurāsān.

Chorienes [Kāl-yūn], the rock fortress of, 1054 *n* 2.

Chū, the,—a river of Mughalistán, 918 *n*, 919 *n*, 983 *n*.

Chūl [uncultivated or desert tract] of Jarūk, in Hindūstān, 293 *n* 5.

Chū-i-Jalālī,—a name of the Chūl of Jarūk, so called after Jalāl-ud-Dīn Khwārazm Shāh, 293 *n* 5, 537 *n*.

Chūnār-garh,—a hill and fortress of Hindūstān, 550 *n* 5, 551 *n*.

Chūng-dū. See under Ching-dū or Chingtū.

Chūrā-garh,—capital of the country of Kaḍhah-Katankah or Gaḍhah-Katankah, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*.

Chushān or Chashān,—a station on the road between Hirāt and Ghūr, 325 *n*.

Ciandu, the capital city of Shang-tū as called by Marco Polo, 1219 *n*.

Cobalek, 917 *n*, for Ghū-Bālīk or Bālīgh, which see.

Cobalic, 917 *n*, for Ghū-Bālīk or Bālīgh, which see.

Comorin, anglicized name of Ḳumār or Ḳumārūn, 1205 *n* 4.

Constantinople, 139 *n*, 161 *n*, 860 *n* 9, 999 *n*, 1260 *n*. [Bihār.

Cooch Bahar, See under Kūch-Corassan, 964 *n* 2, for Khurāsān, which see.

Corea, the name of Khūrjah, which see, as known to Europeans, 956 *n*.

Crimea, the, 884 *n*. See under Krim and Krimea.

Croatia, a country of Eastern, Europe, 1168 *n*.

Cubālīgh, 912 *n*, for Ghū-Bālīk or Bālīgh, which see.

Cumania, 1168 *n*.

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Dabūs,—See the next.

Dabūsah, also called Dabūs and Dabūsī,—a fortified town about midway between Bukhārā and Samrkand, 977 *n*, 978 *n*.

Dabūsī,—See the above.

Dāe-kān,—a town of Khurāsān in the district of Marw, 94 and 99 *n* 1, 125 *n* 8, 127 *n* 8, 130. An error for Tāl-kān, see page 94 *n* 3.

Dāe-kū,—See the next.

Dāe-liū or Dāe-kū,—a country to the S.-W. of Khitāe, it is called

Gandhar by the Mughals, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*.

Dāghistān, country of the Ālāns, 999 *n*.

Dahānah-i-Sher,—the Lion's Jaws,—a Pass of Sarakhs, 387 and 96 *n*.

Dahind, 77 *n*. See under Bahind and Wahind.

Dajayl or Dajaylah,—a district lying on either side of the Dijlah above Baghdād, 1240 *n*.

Dajayl, the, [the Little Tigris], 1240 *n*.

Dajlah [Tigris], the, 242 *n* 6, read the Dīlah, see page lix.

Dajzak,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 248, 367, 369, 378.

Dakhan, the, viii, 511 *n*, 587 *n* 4, 589 *n*, 592 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1271 *n*.

Dalmatia,—a province of Austria-Hungary, 1168 *n*.

Damascus, the Dimashk or Damashk of the Arabs, 162 *n* 3. See under Damashk.

Damashk [Damascus], capital of Syria, 158 *n*, 204 *n*, 205 and *nn* 4 and 6, 206 and *n* 7, 207 and *n* 8, 208 *n*, 209 *n* 6, 214 *n* 6, 218 *n*, 219 and *n* 9, 221 *n*, 222 and *n* 8, 223 *n* 5, 224 and *n* 9, 225 *n* 4, 226 *n* 8, 227 *n* 9, 228 and *n* 4, 229 *n* 5, 1264 *n*, 1276 *n*, 1277 *n*, 1278 *n*, 1280 *n* 5.

Damawand,—a mountain in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, lx, 305, 1046 *n* 3, 1207 *n*.

Damduma,—a place in the parganah of Dīwkoṭ or Dīb-koṭ between Lakhanawāṭī and Dīnāj-pūr, 591 *n*.

Damghān, the capital of Kūmis, a district between Khurāsān and 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 133 *n* 3, 158 *n*, 266 *n*, 991 *n*, 992, 1188 *n* 8, 1206 *n* 3.

Damiatta, the Dimyāt of the Arabs, 226 *n* 8. See under Dimyāt.

Damik, 486 *n* 5. The correct name of this place is Dam-yak, which see.

Damow or Damū,—a place east of Saugor [Sāgar] in Hindūstān, 824 *n* 9.

Damrilah,—a town in the country of Sind, 294 *n*, 641.

Damū. See under Damow.

Damūh,—a town in the country of Kaḏhah-Katankah between the capital Qhūrā-garh and Āmūdah, 588 *n*.

Dam-yak,—a place west of the Jhilam, on the route to Ghaznīn, 432 and *n* 2, 484, 486 and *n* and *n* 5, 492.

"Dandanekan,"—a small town in Khurāsān, 94 *n* 3. Same as Dandānkān, which see.

Dandānkād or Dāndaukād,—a small town in the district of Marw in Khurāsān, 94 *n* 3, 99 *n* 1, 125 *nn* 5 and 8, 127 *n* 8. See also the next.

Dandānkān or Dāndankān, 94 *n* 3, 125 *n* 8, 905 *n*. Same as the above, which also see.

Dāngali,—a hilly tract in the Salt Range, 1130 *n*.

Danīsur,—a town in the territory of Mārdīn, 1264 *n*, 1279 *n*.

Danube, the, 1168 *n*.

Dā-nū-i,—a dependency of Āmul, the capital of Tabaristān, 991 *n*.

Dār-ul-Khilāfat, Baghdād. See under Baghdād.

Dār-ul-Khilāfat, Dihlī, 525 *n*.

Dar-i-Sarrājān, or Gate of the Saddlers, in Marw, 1029 *n*.

Dar-i-Ta'am,—a place to the south of the capital city of Sīstān, 20 and *n* 3, 195.

Dar-i-Tang,—a fortress on the frontier of Baghdād, 1238 *n*.

Darah-i-Gaz,—a valley near the city of Balkh, 128 *n*.

Darah-i-Karṃān,—a small darah in the province of Karṃān, l.

Darah-i-Khishht-Āb, the,—in the

- district of Harīw-ar-Rūd, 417 and *n* 4.
- Darah-i-Mandror,—in Afghānistān, 79 *n*.
- Darah-i-Nūr,—valley of the river Nūr, xlvī.
- Dārā-nagar,—a town of Hindūstān, 611 *n* 3.
- Darangawān [Daran-gā-on],—a district in Hindūstān, 746 and *n* 5.
- Dar-band, the Bāb-ul-Abwāb of the Arabs and the Derbend of the maps, 994 *n*, 998 *n*, 1117, 1286 *n*, 1287 *n*.
- Dar-band-i-Rūm, [the Caspian Gates], 1117. See the above.
- Darbūr or Dar-bor. See under Dar-gūn.
- Darghān,—a place in the neighbourhood of Samarḳand, 120 and *n* 4.
- Dar-gūn,—a hill tract of Tukhāristān, 423 and *n* 1.
- Dar-gūr or Dar-gor. See under Dargūn.
- Dar-gūt, Dar-kūt or Darkot. See under Dar-gūn.
- Darkūfah, 424 *n*. See under Dar-gūn.
- Darlah, the,—a river of Kāmrūd, 764 *n* 6.
- Darmash, 698 *n*. See also under Durmashān.
- Darūnah or Darūntah, 77 *n*. See the next.
- Darūnthā,—a place at the point of junction of the rivers of Nūr and Kīrāt, xlv, xlvī, 77 *n*, 79 *n*.
- Darwāz, 424 *n*. See under Dar-gūn.
- Darwāzah-i-Bārs [Fārs],—one of the five gates of the capital city of Sistān, 20 *n* 3.
- Dasht-i-Chul, the,—a desert in Khurāsān, 1009 *n* 7.
- Dasht-i-Ḳabchāk, the, 163 *n* 5. See under the Dasht-i-Ḳibchāk.
- Dasht-i-Khifchāk, the, 992. See under the Dasht-i-Ḳibchāk.
- Dasht-i-Khurz, the,—a desert of Turkistān, 117 *n*, 1030 *n*.
- Dasht-i-Ḳibchāk or Khifchāk, the,—a desert of Turkistān, 163 *n* 5, 233 *n* 6, 943 *n*, 992, 994 *n*, 998 *n*, 1000, 1082 *n*, 1083 *n*, 1084 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1101 *n* 1, 1102 *n*, 1103 *n*, 1105 *n*, 1150 *n*, 1164 *n* 9, 1165 *n*, 1168 *n*, 1171 *n*, 1177 *n* 1, 1178 *n*, 1286 *n*, 1287 *n*, 1290 *n* 9.
- Dasht-i-Ḳifchāk, the. See under the Dasht-i-Ḳibchāk.
- Dasht-i-Ḳipchāk, the, 233 *n* 6. See under the Dasht-i-Ḳibchāk.
- Dast-i-Chap,—the left hand—a territory of Mughūlistān, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1220 *n*.
- Dast-i-Rāst,—the right hand—a territory of Mughūlistān, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1220 *n*.
- Datolī,—a place in the Do-āb of the Jūn and the Gang, 809 and *n* 7.
- Dāwar,—a district in Khurāsān, 21, 74, 201 *n* 2, 267, 287, 317, 319 and *n* 5, 355, 362, 386, 389, 390, 472, 1018 *n*. See also under Zamīn-i-Dāwar.
- Dawar the, Darah of,—south of the Kurmah, 499 *n*.
- Dāwari,—a district of Khurāsān, 201 and *n* 2.
- Dazak,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 248. See also under Dajzak.
- Debekote [Dīw-koṭ or Dīb-koṭ], parganah of, 591 *n*.

Decan, the, 511 *n*. See under the Dakhan.

Dehli. See under Dihlī.

Dehly,—for Dihlī.

Dekaka,—one of the chief cities of Bangālah, 586 *n*.

Denmark, 138 *n* 8, 722 *n* 6.

Deo-kali [Deva Kala],—a place S.-E. of Kanauj, 680 *n*.

Deokot, 574 *n* 3, for Dīw-koṭ, which see.

Depūr,—a place between Ghaznīn and the Mārgalah Pass, 96 *n* 2.

Deva Kala 680 *n*. See under Deo-kali.

Dewal, 534 *n* 1. See under Dīwal and Dibal.

Dhākah, capital of Bang, lxi, 558 *n* 1, 586 *n* 9.

Dharāgarh, in the Dakhan, 589 *n*. Also called Dīw-gīr.

Dharam-gā-on, 746 *n* 5.

Dharam-pattan, the ancient name of Bhātighūn in the Nīpāl valley, 567 *n* 1.

Dholpūr,—a district of Hindūstān, 853 *n* 6.

Dhūtalī, 521 *n*, for the town of Pālī in Gujārāt.

Dīar-i-Bakr, the. See under the Diyār-i-Bakr.

Dīar-i-Rabī'ah,—a district in Mesopotamia, 996 *n*.

Dibal or Dīwal,—one of the chief cities of Sind, 294 *n*, 295 *n*, 452, 491 *n* 5, 614 *n* 8, 615 *n* 1, 628. See also under Dīwal.

Dībāl-pūr,—a district in Hindūstān, 795 *n*.

Dīb-koṭ, of Lakhaṇawaṭī. See under Dīwkoṭ.

Dīdanḱān, 94 *n* 3. Same as Dan-

dānḱād and Dandānḱān, which see.

Digārchah or Tishū Lāmbū,—a Buddhist monastery on the bank of the Sānpū river, 570 *n* 9.

Dih of Āhangarān,—a village near Ghaznīn, 321 *n* 6.

Dih-i-Jalābīah,—a village of Baghdād, 1253 *n*, 1254 *n*.

Dih-i-Wakf,—a village of Baghdād, 1253 *n*, 1254 *n*.

Dihistān,—a district in the territory of Khurāsān, 123 *n*, 124 *n*, 125 and *n* 8, 240 *n*.

Dihlī or Dehli, x, xiii, xxi, xxxiii *n* 2, xxvi, xxvii, xxviii, xxix, xxx, 1, 26 *n* 1, 41 *n* 6, 79 *n*, 91 *n* 9, 158 *n*, 168 *n* 2, 204, 205, 231 *n* 1, 248 *n* 1, 283 *n* 9, 293 *n* 5, 294 *n*, 317, 322 *n*, 345, 369 *n* 5, 379 *n* 4, 388 *n* 7, 399 *n*, 418 *n* 2, 459 *n* 7, 460 and *n* 3, 462 *n*, 463 *n*, 467 *n*, 468, 469 and *n* 9, 470 *n*, 488 *n* 1, 489 *n* 6, 491, 497 *n* 3, 506 *n*, 508 *n*, 509 *n*, 510 *n*, 511 *n*, 514 *n*, 515, 516 *n* 2, 517 *n*, 518 *n* 5, 519 *n*, 520 *n*, 522 *n*, 523 *n*, 524 *n*, 525 and *n*, 527 *n*, 528 *n*, 529 *n* 4, 530 and *n* 5, 533 *n*, 534 *n*, 535 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 542 *n* 9, 543 *n*, 549 and *n* 4, 550 *n* 6, 551 *n* and *n* 7, 552, 553 *n* 5, 562 *n*, 573 *n* 9, 575 and *n* 9, 576 *n* 6, 577 *n*, 579 *n* 4, 583 and *n*, 584 *n* 2 and 3, 589 *n*, 591, 594 *n* 1, 598 and *n* 8, 602 and *n* 4, 604 *n* 9, 605 and *n* 1, 606 and *n* 3, 607 *n* and *n* 6, 608 and *n* 8 and 9, 609 and *n* and *n* 3 and 5, 610 *n* 7, 611, 612 *n* 6, 614 *n* 8, 615 and *n* 1, 617 *n*, 618 *n*, 619, 620 and *n* 4, 621 *n* 6, 622 *n*, 623, 624 *n* and *n* 3, 625, 627 *n* 5, 628 and *n* 3, 629,

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1201 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n*, 1259 *n* 3, 1271 *n*, 1274 *n* 1, 1275 *n* 3, 1285, 1288,—app. i, ii, iii, iv, v, vi, vii, xix, xxiii, xxiv, xxv.
 Dīlah [Tigris], the, lix, 64, 242 *n* 6, 712 *n*, 1232, 1237 *n* 6, 1238, 1239 *n*, 1240 *n*, 1241 *n* 1, 1243 and *n*, 1245, 1261, 1268 *nn* 8 and 9, 1282 *n*. See also under the Tigris.
 Dīlam, territory of, 15, 55 *n* 1, 58, 59, 94 *n* 3, 137, 996 *n*, 1188 *n*, 1234 *n* 4.
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 Dīlūn-Yildūk or Dīlūn Yūldūk,—a place in Mughūlistān, 938 *n*, 944 *n*.
 Dimashk. See under Damashk.
 Dimāwand, an error for Damawand. See page lx.
 Dimyāt [Damietta],—a town in the Diyār-i-Miṣriah, 226 *n* 8, 228 *n* 4, 229 *n* 5.
 Dinājpūr,—a district in the territory of Lakhanawāṭī, 559 *n*, 562 *n*, 563 *n*, 591 *n*.
 Dīnāl-pūr, 795 *n*, for Dībāl-pūr.
 Dīnaur, 1239 *n*, or
 Dīnawar, 996 *n*, or
 Dīnawr,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 13, 151 *n* 6, 242 *n* 6, 996 *n*, 1239 *n*.
 Din-ghiz or Tin-ghiz [Lake] Bāl-kash,—a lake of Mughūlistān, 920 *n*. [see page li.
 Dīnjā-pūr, an error for Dīnājpūr,
 Dīnkoṭ,—a town on the bank of the Indus, 291 *n*.
 Dīnūr,—a place between Ghaznīn and the Mārgalah Pass, 97 *n*.
 Diul,—a city in the mouth of the river Sindh, 295 *n*. See under Dībal and Diwal.

Dīwah, the,—a river of Lakḥaṇawatī, 586 *n* 9.

Dīwal or Dibal,—one of the chief cities of Sind, 294 *n*, 295 *n*, 452 and *n* 2, 491 *n* 5, 532, 534 and *n* 1, 614 *n* 8, 615, 641, 668 *n*, 1154. See also under Dibal.

Diwḡir [Dharāgarḥ], in the Dakhān, 589 *n*, 1216 *n*.

Dīw-koṭ or Dīb-koṭ,—a city of Lakḥaṇawatī on the eastern side of the river Gang, 562 *n*, 563 *n*, 564 *n*, 565, 571 *n* 2, 572 and *n* 4, 574 and *n* 3 and 7, 575 and *n*, 576 and *n* 3, 578 and *n* 2, 585 *n* 6, 586, 591 *n*.

Diyār-i-Bakr,—a district in Mesopotamia, 136 *n*, 137, 169 *n* 7, 204 *n*, 206, 219, 222, 224, 298, 883, 996 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1151 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1263, 1264 *n*, 1268 *n* 9, 1270 *n* 2, 1280 *n* 5.

Diyār-i-Miṣrīah, 140 *n* 2, 209 *n* 6, 210 *n*, 212 *n* 1, 217 *n*, 218 *n* and *n* 5, 222 *n* 8 and 9, 226 *n* 7, 228 *n* 4, 229 *n* 5, 230 *n*. See also under Egypt and Miṣr.

Do-āb or Do-ābah, the,—of the

Bīāh and the Rāwī, 550 *n* 6, 663 *n* 9, 679, 705 *n* 7, 740, 811 *n* 8, 1131 *n*, 1155 *n* 6, 1156 *n* 7.

Do-ābah, the,—of the Gang and the Jūn, 816.

Dolāb-i-Bakul—a place in Bagḥdād, 1243 *n*.

Dolī Shāng,—a fortified city in the country of Tingnāsh, 1220 *n*.

Don, the, 1000 *n*, 1001 *n*, 1170 *n* 3 and *n*.

Dooshak, or Jalālābād, capital of Sijistān, 188 *n* 7.

Doub, 921 *n*.

Dufflah, 566 *n* 8.

Dū-īn,—a city of Āzarbāijān, 170 *n* 8.

Dujz-i-Kamālī,—a fortress in the Ḳuhistān of the Mulāḥidah, 1192 *n*.

Dū-mandesh,—a place in the country of Ghūr, 308 *n* 9.

Duntoor, 96 *n* 2, wrong name of Depūr, which see.

Durdhan, 561 *n* 8, for Burdhan-koṭ, which see.

Darmashān, 392 *n* 6. See also under Darmash.

E.

Eastern Khurāsān, 403 *n*.

Eastern Mongolia, 886 *n*.

Eastern Persia, 1119 *n*.

Ecbatana, the ancient name of Hamadān, 996 *n*.

Edessa,—a town of Mesopotamia, the Ruhā of Arab geographers, 225 *n* 4.

Egrigaia,—the name given by Marco Polo to Irīkī or Irīkiā, the

capital of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 952 *n*.

Egypt, liv, 13 *n* 6, 101 *n* 8, 139, 140 *n* 2 and 5, 209 *n* 5 and 6, 212 *n* 1, 215 *n* 9, 220 *n* 3, 221 *n* 6, 225 *n* 4, 226 *n* 8, 603 *n* 7, 766, 829 *n* 9, 1189, 1275 *n* 3. See also under the Diyār-i-Miṣrīah and Miṣr.

Ekdala,—Europeanized form of Akdālah, which see, 590 *n*.

England, 309 *n*, 718 *n*.
 Erbil, 1001 *n*. See under Arbū of
 Āzarbāijān.
 Eski Saghra, 1100 *n*.
 Euphrates, the, 135 and *n* 1, 140
n 2, 1241, 1256 *n* 6, 1260 *n* 5,

1264 *n*, 1275 *n* 2. See also the
 Furāt.
 Europe, vi, 157 *n* 3, 214 *n* 8, 886 *n*,
 1028 *n*, 1194, 1283 *n* 1,—app. v.
 Euxine, the, 886 *n*. See also under
 the Black Sea.

F.

Fādas, 375 *n* 6. another name of
 Fāras, which see.
 Fai-fong-fu, the ancient Taiming
 and the Pian-kin of Europeans,
 1136 *n* 9.
 Faj Hanīsār,—a Pass in the moun-
 tains of Ghūr, xlix, 319 *n* 8, 441
n 7.
 Faj of Khāesār,—a Pass in the
 mountains of Ghūr, 319.
 Fallen Minār,—Pratah Minārah,—
 the, a fortress on the western
 bank of the Indus, 78 *n*.
 Fanākat,—a city of Māwarā-un-
 Nahr, also called ash-Shāsh, now
 known as Tāshkand, 19 *n* 2, 28
n 8, 261 *n*, 932 *n*, 1083 *n*, 1084 *n*.
 Fanākat, the, [the Sihūn or Jaxar-
 tes], 263 *n*, 931 *n*, 932, 972 *n*,
 973 *n*, 975 *n* 5, 987. See also
 under the Sihūn and Jaxartes.
 Fang-chīng or Māng-chīng,—a
 Chinese province, 1221 *n*.
 Fār-āb or Fār-yāb,—a territory and
 city of Turkistān, 399 *n* 7, 915 *n*,
 920 *n*, 921 *n*, 962 *n*, 969 *n* 1. Also
 called Utrār, which see. See also
 under Fāryāb.
 Farāh or Farāb,—a city of Sistān
 or Sijistān, xxv, 195, 201 and *n* 2,
 233, 397, 472, 480 *n*, 1122 *n*,
 1200 *n*, 1203, 1204.

Fāras or Bāras,—a district in the
 territory of Khurāsān, 342, 375
 and *n* 6, 390 and *n* 7, 398 and *n* 5.
 Fār-āw, 399 *n* 7, another name of
 Fār-yāb and Fār-āb, which see.
 Farāwah,—a district and city in
 the territory of Khurāsān, 122,
 123 *n*, 124 *n*, 125, 129 *n*.
 Farghānah,—a district in Māwarā-
 un-Nahr, 27 and *n* 6, 28, 29, 43,
 52, 260, 465 *n*, 889 *n*, 890 *n*, 903 *n*,
 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 919, 921 *n*,
 923 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 980, 1146.
 Farhād-gurd,—a place at a short
 distance of Nishāpūr, 16 and
n 5.
 Farmān-dih,—a place in the terri-
 tory of the Kuhistān, 1197.
 Farrukhābād,—a district of Hindūs-
 tān, 470 *n* 1.
 Fārs, province of, 23 and *n* 9, 24,
 31 *n* 3, 34 *n* 6, 55 *n* 1, 56 *n*, 61 *n* 4,
 62, 63, 65, 66 *n* 7, 84 and *n* 6, 133,
 137, 148, 155 *n* 6, 169 and *n* 7, 173
 and *nn* 4 and 5, 174 and *n*, 175
 and *n* 8, 176 and *n* 1, 177 and *n* 6,
 178 and *nn* 7 and 8, 179 and *n* 9,
 180 *n*, 183 *n* 2, 184 *n*, 185 *n*, 187,
 265, 266 *n*, 277 *n* 5, 283 *n* 9, 294,
 295 and *n* 6, 296, 299, 304 *n* 2,
 882, 934 *n*, 991 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1110,
 1118, 1119, 1151 *n*, 1228, 1234

- n 8, 1243 n, 1262 n, 1268 n 9,—
app. xxi.
- Fārus, 367 n 7, another name of
Fāras, which see.
- Farwān,—another name of Barwān,
the city between Ghaznīn and
Balkh, which see, 288 n 3.
- Farwān or Parwān,—a town on the
Panj-hīr river, 288 n 3.
- Fāryāb or Fārāb,—a territory and
city of Turkistān, 56 n 3, 128 n,
243 n 8, 378, 391, 399 and n 7,
920 n, 1009 n, 1128 n. See also
under Fārāb.
- Fastāt or Fustāt, another name of
Miṣr [Cairo], 1278 n.
- Fath-ābād,—a place between Ghaz-
nīn and the Mārgalah Pass,
founded by Sulṭān Mandūd, son
of Sulṭān Mas'ūd of Ghaznīn,
97 n.
- Fath-ghar,—a town of Hindūstān,
470 n 1.
- Fath-i-Jang,—a district in the
Rāwal Pindī Division of the
Panjāb, 537 n.
- Felgia or Anbār,—a town on the
Euphrates, 135 n 1.
- Feraber,—a town of Bukhārā, 964
n 2.
- Feroozkooh, for Firūz-koh, which
see.
- Fillistīn [Palestine], 215, 224. See
also under Palestine.
- Firbad,—or
- Firbāz,—a fortress of Khwārazm,
on the river Jihūn, 137 n 4.
- Firūz-ābād,—now called the Koti-
lah of Firūz Shāh, one of the
suburbs of Dihlī, 599 n.
- Firūzābād, a town on the site of
the ancient city of Chand-wār,
on the banks of the Jūn or
Yamunā, 742 n 9.
- Firūz-ābād or
- Firūzī gateway,—one of the quar-
ters of Hirāt, 1036 n 1.
- Firūzī Bāgh,—a garden of Ghaznīn,
87 n.
- Firūz-koh, capital of the Bilād-ul-
Jibāl of Ghūr, xxiii, xlvī, l, 115,
150, 242 n 6, 243, 245, 253, 282 n,
285, 310, 337, 338 n 1, 339 and
n 7, 340, 341, 344, 348 n, 349 n,
350, 356 and n 2, 357, 358, 361,
362, 364, 365, 369, 370, 371 and
n 3, 372, 377, 386, 389, 393, 394
and n and n 3, 395, 396, 397 and
nn 5 and 3, 398, 399, 400 and n 3,
402 n, 403 and n, 404, 405 and
n 4, 406, 407 and n 5, 408, 409,
411 and n, 412 n, 413 n 1, 414,
415, 417, 418, 419 n 5, 424, 429,
430, 447, 456, 464 n, 472 and n 7,
480 n, 487, 490, 501 and n 5, 502,
523 n, 525 n, 533 and n 8, 772 n,
1002 n 7, 1004, 1006, 1007, 1047,
1048, 1055, 1056, 1057 and n 4,
1073, 1199 n, 1207 n.
- Firūz-kohī, 874 n.
- Firūz-pūr,—a town of Hindūstān,
790 n 9.
- Fiwār,—a district and town be-
tween Gharjistān and Fāras, 260,
342, 375, 376 n, 390, 409, 502 n 6,
1003, 1026, 1053, 1054, 1055,
1060, 1061 n 7.
- Fū-cheu-Fū,—a town in the Chinese
province of Se-chwen, 1222 n.
- Fulād,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam,
991 n.
- Fulād-Sum,—a city in the Kāsh-
ghar territory, 922 n, 986 n.
- Fūr, Pūr or Porus, country of,—

a territory in Hindūstān, 536 *n*, 537 *n*.
 Furāt [Euphrates], the, 135, 136 *n*, 1240 *n*, 1241 and *n* 1, 1261 *n* 7, 1264 *n*, 1275 *n* 2, 1277 *n*. See also under the Euphrates.
 Furshor,—same as Burshor, which see.
 Fūshanj, also written Būshanj,—a

tract of country in Khurāsān near Hirāt, lxiii, 11 and *n* 4, 22, 36 *n* 9, 49 *n* 9, 81 *n*, 185 *n*, 186 *n*, 247, 377, 391, 991, 992, 1027 *n* 8, 1039.

Fustāt or Fastāt,—another name of Miṣr [Cairo], 1278 *n*.

Futtehabad, incorrect spelling of Faṭḥ-ābād, which see.

G.

Gabar,—a town in the country of Bājawr, 1048 *n* 1.

Gabari, an error for Gībarī, see page iv.

Gabar-koṭ or Gībar-koṭ,—a fortress in Bājawr, xlvī, 1044 *n*.

Gaḍbah-Katankah or Kaḍbah-Katankah, also called Gondwānah,—a territory of Hindūstān, 587 *n* 4, 591 *n*.

Gaḍhī,—a town of Bangālah, 592 *n*, 593 *n*.

Gah or Kāh,—a Kala' or fortress in Sijistān, 35 *n*.

Galwā-i or Kalwā-i,—or

Galwā-in or Kalwā-in,—a district of Hindūstān, 576 *n*.

Gandah-har, 1216 *n*, for Gandhar, which see.

Gandhār,—a town or city on the banks of the river Sind, 77 *n*, 78 *n*.

Gandhar,—the name given by the Mughals to the country between Hind and Tibbat, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*. Called Ḳandhār by the Musalmāns and Mahā-Chīn by the Hindūs.

Gāndhārah, the ancient name given by the Hindūs to the hilly country on the frontier of Hindūstān, 537 *n*.

Gang [Ganges], the. See under the Ganges.

Ganges, the, 86 *n*, 107, 468 *n* 4, 469 *n*, 524 *n*, 550 *nn* 5 and 6, 551 *n*, 559 *n* 2, 561, 562 *n*, 564 *n*, 582 *n* 6, 585 and *n* 6, 586 *n*, 589 *n*, 593 *n* 6 and *n*, 611 *n* 3, 618 *n*, 629 *n* 6, 639, 646, 667 *n* 3, 696 *n* 3, 697 and *n*, 737 *n* 7, 739 *n* 5, 740 *n* 8, 763 *n* 1, 809, 816, 838, 1021 *n* 8,—app xxii.

Gang-pūr,—a district of Bhāṭah or Bhāṭī, 588 *n*.

Gangirī or Kankūrī,—a district of Hindūstān, 575 and *n* 2.

Ganjah,—a town of Gharjistān, in Khurāsān, 144 *n*, 170 *n* 8, 998 *n*.

Ganj-rūt, for Wanj-rūt, the territory in the Multān province, 723 *n* 1.

Gan-nan, the former name of Kōchin-China, 1221 *n*, 1222 *n*.

Garānah or Gārānah, the,—a river bounding the Gwāliyūr territory

- on the east and falling into the Jūn or Yamunā, 733 *n* 7, 825.
- Gardaiz,—a district and town in the Ghaznīn territory, 435 *n* 2, 449 and *n* 9, 491, 498 *n* 7, 505, 518 *n*, 536 *n*, 538 *n*, 901 *n*.
- Gardez, *lv*, 901 *n*. Same as Gardaz, which also see.
- Garī Kapura'h, the Afghān name of the fortress of Gīrī near the Sind or Indus, *lv*.
- Gariw or Kariw,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 344 *n* 1.
- Gariwah of Sūntāe the Nū-yīn,—a tract of country to the west of Baghdād, 1239 *n*.
- Garmsīr,—a tract of country in the territory of Khurāsān, *xlvi*, *lix*, 16 *n* 3, 107, 108 *n*, 148, 253, 341, 342, 350, 374 and *n* 3, 392, 395, 397, 398, 448 and *n* 3, 472, 501, 540, 548 and *n* 3, 580, 578 *n*, 1006, 1014 *n* 2, 1015 *n*, 1016, 1075 *n*, 1133, 1226,—*app. xx*.
- Garwa,—a place near Sheorājpūr in Parganah Bārāh of Allahabad, 683 *n*.
- Gasgūrī or Kaskūrī,—a district of Hindūstān, 575 *n* 2.
- Gauḍah or Gauṛ,—a division of the country of Bangālāh, 558 *n* 7, 559 *n* 2, 592 *n*. See also under Gauṛ.
- Gauṛ or Gauḍah,—a division of the country of Bangālāh, 558 *nn* 7 and 8, 559 *n* 2, 564 *n*, 576 *n* 5, 582 *n* 6, 585 *n* 6, 588, 590 *n*, 592 *n*, 595 *n* 2, 617 *n*, 618 *n*, 778 *n*.
- Gawāshīr, also called Bardasīr,—a town in the territory of Kirmān, 281 *n* 5, 283 and *n* 9, 284 and *n* 1, 285 *n* 2, 295 *n*, 934 *n*, 1119.
- Gaz, Darah of,—a valley near the city of Balkh, 128 *n*.
- Gaziw or Kaziw,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 344 and *n* 1.
- Gazmīn, 1020 *n*, wrong spelling of Ghaznīn.
- Genoa, 1000 *n*.
- Georgia, 296, 996 *n*, 1001 *n*. See also under Gharjistān and Gurjistān.
- Getes, Europeanized name of Jatah, which see, 959 *n*.
- Ghaghar, the,—a tributary of the Indus, 80 *n*.
- Ghārā, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 533 *n*, 541 *n* 6, 723 *n* 1, 813 *n*, 1155 *n* 6.
- Gharchistān, same as Gharjistān, which see.
- Gharishtān, same as Gharjistān, which see.
- Gharjah,—a place in the vicinity of Samrḳand, 233 *n*.
- Gharjistān [Georgia],—a district or province of Khurāsān, *xxi*, 80 *n* 5, 95, 113 *n*, 115, 298 *n*, 341 and *n* 6, 342, 343, 350, 363, 367, 369, 370 and *n*, 372, 374 *n* 3, 376, 385, 390, 393, 394, 396, 397, 398, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419 *n* 5, 423 *n* 8, 424 *n* 3, 427 *n*, 429 *n* 8, 431, 456, 877 *n*, 918, 1003, 1008, 1011 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1036 *n*, 1038 *n* 6, 1048 and *n* 7, 1055, 1056 *n*, 1071 *n* 3, 1072 and *nn* 7 and 1, 1077, 1199 *n*, 1200 *n*, 1201 *n*. See also under Gurjistān.
- Ghazghuzz [Taghar-i-Ghuzz],—a territory of Turkistān, 962 *n*.
- Ghazistān, for Ghuzzistān, which see, 1071 *n* 2.

Ghaznah, same as Ghaznīn, which see.

Ghaznī, another way of writing the word Ghaznīn.

Ghaznīn, vii, xii, xiv, xix, xx, xxi, xxii, xxiii *n* 2, xxiv, xxvi, xxxiii, xlv, xlix, 1, 22, 27, 41 *n*, 43 and *nn* 4 and 5, 46, 49, 50 *n* 3, 71 and *n* 5, 72 and *n* 6, 73 and *nn* 7 and 8, 74 and *nn* 2 and 3, 76, 79 *n*, 82 and *n* 2, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 87 *n*, 88 and *n* 2, 89 and *n* 8, 90, 91 *n* 8, 92 *n* 3, 93, 95 and *nn* 7 and 9, 96 and *nn* 1 and 2, 97 and *n*, 98 and *nn* 5 and 6, 99, 100, 102 *n* 1, 104, 105 *n* and *n* 6, 107, 108 and *n* and *nn* 2 and 5, 109, 110 and *n* 5, 111, 112 and *nn* 3 and 5, 113 *n*, 114 *n*, 115, 117 *n*, 124 *n* 4, 130, 132 and *n* 9, 133, 139, 143 *n* 2, 148 and *n* 5, 149 and *n* 2, 186 *n*, 189, 190, 231, 236 *n* 6, 243, 244 *n*, 248 and *n* 1, 252, 253, 255 and *n* 7, 256 and *n*, 257 *n* 2, 258 *n*, 265 *n* 4, 267 and *n* 7, 275 *n*, 285 and *n* 5, 286 and *n* 7, 287 and *n* 9, 288 *n* 3, 289 *n*, 290 and *n* and *n* 4, 291 *n*, 307, 308 *n* 2, 310, 313 *n* 4, 316 *n* and *n* 2, 317 *n* and *n* 5, 319 *n* 5, 321 and *n* 6, 323 *n*, 324 *n*, 326 *n*, 329, 330, 331 *n* 2, 332 and *n* 4, 333, 337 and *n* 7, 338 *nn* 1 and 2, 339 and *nn* 7 and 8, 340, 341 and *n* 7, 342, 343 and *n* 3, 344, 345, 346, 347 and *n* 2, 348 *n*, 349 *n*, 350 and *n*, 351 *n*, 353 *n*, 354, 355 and *n*, 356 and *n* and *n* 2, 357 *n* 7, 358 *n* 2, 361 *n* 6, 369 *n* 5, 370 *n* 2, 374 *n* 2, 376 and *n* 2, 377 and *nn* 4, 5 and 6, 378, 379 and *nn* 4 and 5, 380 and *n* 9, 382, 384, 390, 391 and *n* 8, 392 and *nn* 6, 394, 395, 398 and *nn* 7, 8 and 1, 399 and *n*

401 *n*, 403 *n*, 405 *n* 3, 412, 413 and *n* 1, 415, 416 and *n* 3, 417, 418, 419 *n* 5, 421, 422, 423 *n* 8, 427 and *n*, 428 *n* 1, 429, 431, 432 and *n* 1, 433 and *n*, 434 and *n*, 435 and *n* 2, 438 and *n* 2, 439 and *n* 5, 440 and *n* 6, 441 and *n* 7, 443 and *n*, 446 *n* and *n* 3, 447 *n* 6, 448 and *n* 3, 449 and *n* 8, 450 *n*, 451 *n*, 453 *n* 4, 454 *n*, 456, 458, 460 *n* 3, 461 *n*, 462, 464 *n*, 467 *n*, 469 *n*, 470, 471 *n* and *n* 5, 473, 474, 475 *n* 2, 476 *n*, 480 *n*, 481, 482 *n*, 483 *n*, 484 and *n*, 486 and *n* and *n* 5, 487, 488, 489 and *n* 2, 492 and *n* 7, 493 and *n*, 494, 495 and *n* 4, 498 *n* and *n* 6, 499 *n* 8, 500 and *n* 3, 501 and *n* and *n* 5, 502 and *n* 6, 503 and *n* 8, 504 and *n* 4, 505 and *n* and *n* 5, 506 and *n* 9, 509 *n*, 510 *n*, 513 and *n* 8, 514, 515, 516 *n* 2, 517 *n*, 518 *n*, 519 *n*, 520 *n* 521 *n*, 522 *n*, 523 *n* 5 and *n*, 526 *n* 8, 527 and *n*, 528 *n* 2, 532, 533, 534 and *n* 5, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 541 *n* and *n* 7, 545 *n* 5, 546 *n* 7, 548, 549, 550 *n* 6, 575 *n* 9, 576 *n* 6, 577 and *n*, 578, 601, 602 and *n* 4, 604, 607 and *n* 5, 612 *n* 5, 614 *n* 8, 623 *n* 8, 627 *n* 5, 631 *n* 7, 633 *n* 6, 655, 689 *n*, 690 *n* 8, 692 *n* 3, 725 and *n* 5, 790, 795 *n*, 874 *n*, 881, 901 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 926 *n*, 936 *n* 6, 964 *n* 2, 989 *n*, 1002 and *n* 6, 1005, 1006, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1012, 1013, 1014 *n* 2, 1015 *n*, 1016 and *n* 3, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1021 and *n* 8, 1022 *n*, 1023, 1042 and *n* 5, 1043, 1047 and *n* 4, 1050 *n*, 1057 and *n* 4, 1060 *n* 5, 1062 *n* 7, 1065, 1071 and *n* 2, 1072 and *nn* 5 and 8, 1073 and *n* 4, 1075 *n*, 1081 *n* 1, 1082 *n*, 1106, 1109, 1119, 1126,

- 1128, 1129, 1131, 1132 *n*, 1133, 1145 *n*, 1152, 1155 *n* 6, 1198 *n* 8, 1202 *n*, 1203 *n*,—app. iii, vi, xvii, xviii, xxvi.
- Gheucserai, 971 *n*, for Kiwak Sarāe, which see.
- Ghiyās-pūr or Shahr-i-Zaghan,—one of the suburbs of Dihlī, 598 *n* 8.
- Ghizni, for Ghaznīn, which see.
- Ghizny, for Ghaznīn, which see.
- Ghograh, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 760 *n* 7.
- Ghoor, for Ghūr, which see.
- Ghor, for Ghūr, which see.
- Ghorā-Trap, or the Horse's Leap,—a place on the west bank of the Indus, 292 *n*.
- Ghore, for Ghūr, which see.
- Ghour, for Ghūr.
- Ghū-Bāligh, the name given to the city of Bilāsā-ghūn by the Mughals, lxiii, 264 *n*, 917 *n*, 918 *n*, 980 *n* 7.
- Ghū-Bālīk, same as Ghū-Bāligh, which see.
- Ghulghuleh, 1058 *n* 6. Same as Gūlgūlib, which see.
- Ghūr, xii, xiii, xx, xxi, xxii, xxiii *n* 2, xxiv, xxv, xxxiii, li, 74, 84 and *n* 7, 106 *n* 3, 110 and *n* 5, 111, 112 and *n* 5, 114 *n*, 115, 149 and *n* 8, 150, 155 *n* 3, 181 and *n* 9, 182, 192 and *n* 1, 197, 199, 201, 231, 237 *n* 8, 238, 240 *n*, 243 and *n* 9, 244 *n*, 245 and *nn* 6 and 7, 246 and *n* 8, 248, 252, 253, 255 and *n* 7, 256 and *n*, 257 and *n* 2, 258 *n*, 265 *n* 4, 266, 267, 274 and *n* 9, 276, 282, 285, 287 *n* 9, 300, 302, 305 *n* 7, 306 and *nn* 9 and 5, 307 *n*, 308 and *n* 2, 309, 311 and *n* 2, 312, 313 and *n* 4, 314, 315, 316 and *n* and *n* 2, 317, 318 and *nn* 9 and 1, 319 and *n* 5, 320 and *nn* 3 and 5, 321 and *nn* 6 and 7, 322 *n*, 323 and *n*, 324 and *n*, 325 *n*, 326 *n*, 327 *n*, 328 and *n* 8 and *n*, 329 and *n*, 330, 331 and *n* 1, 332 and *n* 5, 333 and *n* 6, 334, 335 and *n* 3, 336 *nn* 4 and 5, 337 and *nn* 6 and 7, 338 and *nn* 1 and 2, 339 *n* 7, 341 and *n* 7, 342, 343 and *n* 3, 344, 345, 346, 347 and *n* 2, 348 *n*, 349 and *n*, 350 and *n*, 351, 352, 355 and *n* 7, 358 and *nn* 2 and 3, 359 and *n*, 361 and *nn* 6 and 7, 362, 363 and *n* 6, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369 and *n* 5, 370, 371 and *n* 3, 372, 374, 375 *n*, 376, 377 and *n* 5, 378, 379 and *n* 6, 380, 382, 385, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391 *n* 2, 392, 393 and *n* 8, 394 and *n*, 395, 396, 397 and *n* 3, 398, 399 and *n* 3, 400 *nn* 1 and 3, 402 *n*, 403 *n*, 407 *n* 6, 408, 409, 410 *n* 5, 411 *n*, 413, 414, 415, 416 and *nn* 9 and 2, 417 and *n* 9, 418, 419 *n* 5, 420, 421, 422, 424 and *n* 3, 425, 427, 431 and *n* 7, 432, 439 and *n* 4, 440 and *n* 6, 441 *n* 7, 442 *n*, 443 *n*, 446 and *n* 5, 447, 448 and *n* 3, 449, 456, 465 *n*, 471 *n* 5, 472 and *n* 7, 473 and *n* 2, 474, 480 *n*, 489, 491 and *n* 8, 492 and *n* 7, 493 *n*, 494 *n* 1, 496, 498 *n*, 502, 503, 504 *n* 2, 509 *n*, 510 *n*, 514, 515, 519 *n*, 522 *n*, 525 *n*, 534, 539 and *n* 2, 543, 550 *n* 6, 578, 580, 581, 582 *n*, 612, 626 and *n* 7, 642 *n* 9, 725, 750 *n* 7, 873 *n*, 877 *n*, 878 *n*, 881, 894 *n*, 918, 922, 925, 926 *n*, 928 *n*, 929 *n*, 936 *n* 6, 980, 1002 and *n* 9, 1003 and *n*, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008,

- 1010 *n*, 1013 and *n* 6, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1036 *n*, 1039, 1045 *n*, 1047, 1048, 1051 *n* 4, 1055, 1056 and *n* and *n* 1, 1058 and *n* 6, 1059 *n* 9, 1061 *n* 9, 1062, 1063 and *n* 8, 1065, 1070 and *n* 7, 1071, 1072 *n* 5, 1073, 1075 *n*, 1076 *n*, 1079, 1106, 1108 *n* 1, 1109, 1119, 1126, 1128, 1132 and *n*, 1133, 1188 *n*, 1198 *n* 8, 1199 and *n*, 1201 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1203 and *n*, 1205, 1226,—app. xvi, xix.
- Ghūzak, 'Ukbah of,—a pass in a lofty mountain of Northern India, 87 *n*.
- Ghuzz,—a country bordering on Turkistān, 962 *n*.
- Ghuzzistān, country of the Ghuzz tribes, 980, 1071 *n* 2.
- Gībarī,—a tract of country north of the Kābul river, between the Kamān and the Landey Sind, lv, 1043 and *n* 1, 1044 and *n*, 1045, 1047, 1073, 1081.
- Gibar-koṭ or Gabar koṭ,—a fortress in Bājawr, xlvi, 1044 *n*.
- Gilān,—a province south of the Caspian, 15, 278 *n*, 991 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1117, 1188 *n*, 1192 *n*, 1208 *n*, 1234 *n* 4, 1286 *n* 9.
- Gilgit,—a city or country in the Koh-i-Qarā-chal, in the Himālayah, 1046 *n* 3.
- Gilū-Kharī,—one of the suburbs of Dihlī, 598 *n* 8, 622 *n*, 634 and *n* 2, 636 and *n* 2, 709, 856, 857.
- Gīrā, 95 *n* 5, for Gīrī or Gīrī, which see.
- Gird-gān or Kodakān,—kaṣbah or town of, 1013 and *n* 1.
- Girdkjuk, 1193 *n*, for Gird-Koh, which see.
- Gird-Koh,—a strong fortress in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 991 *n*, 1188 *n* 8, 1192 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1206 and *n* 3, 1207 *n*, 1209 *n*, 1210 *n*, 1211 *n*, Girefte, 1119 *n*, for Jīraft, which see.
- Gīrī or Gīrī,—a fortress near the Sind or Indus, xlvi, 78 *n*, 95 and *n* 5, 1043 *n* 1.
- Go-balig, for Ghū-Bāligh, which see, 918 *n*.
- Gobī or Shāmo desert, of Turkistān, 951 *n*, 981 *n*. See also under the Kobi Desert.
- Godagān or Kodakān,—kaṣbah or town of, 1013 *n* 1.
- Golden River—Āltān Kol,—the, 981 *n*.
- Goliath's Spring—'Ayn-i-Jālūt, in Syria, 1277 *n*.
- Gondwānah, another name of Kaḍhah or Gaḍhah-Katankah, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*.
- Goolgooleh, 1025 *n*. Same as Gūl-gūlih, which see.
- Goonabad,—Junābād or Gunābād, as written in the maps, 394 *n* 2.
- Goshah-i-nāb,—a place between Fīrūz-koh and Hirāt, 351 *n* 8.
- Gour, for Gaur, which see.
- Gour, for Ghūr, which see.
- Gouro, 582 *n* 6, for Gaur, which see.
- Govindganj, a town on the Karataya river,—app. xxi.
- Gowāhatī or Gowahāṭṭy,—a town in Western Kāmrūd, 563 *n*, 564 *n*, 565 *n*.
- Gowk,—a district in the territory of Kirmān, 200 *n* 6.
- Gran,—a town of Hungary, 1168 *n*.
- Grandhak, the,—a name of the river Bag-matī, which see, 561 *n* 1.
- Great Armenia, 1001 *n*.

Great Borkī,—Borkī-i-Buzurg,—
1170 n.

Great Bukharia, 920 n, 921 n. The
Māwarā-un-Nahr of Oriental
Geographers.

Great Russia, 1167 n.

Gubalik, for Ghū-Bālīgh, which see,
917 n, 918 n.

Gūdāwūrī, the,—the southern
boundary of Jāj-nagar, 588 n.

Gūjāh or Kūjāh,—a district of
Hindūstān, lxii, 627, 750 n 6.

Gujarāt, 82, 88 n 2, 517 n, 519 n,
521 n, 522 n, 592 n, 602, 646, 723
n 1, 800 n 8. See also under
Guzerāt.

Gujzarwān, the correct name of
Guzarwān, which see, xlvii, 235
n 2.

Gūlgūlih,—a town of Bāmīān, 427 n,
1025 n, 1058 n 6.

Gumal, the,—a river south of Kaṣ-
mān, l, 498 n 7.

Gumbaz-i-Balūch, Balūj or Balūt,—
a place on the east side of Sīstān,
194 and n 8.

Gum-rahān,—a place between Dam-
yak and Bāmīān, 492 n 7.

Gumul, the, l. See under the Gu-
mal.

Gūnābād or Junābād,—a town in
the Kūhistān between Ṭabas and
Hirāt, 394 n 2. See also under
Junābād.

Gūnah or Kūnah-waz,—a place in
the country of Ghūr, 351 n 8.

Gungārām-pūr,—a town between
Lakhapawaṭī and Dināj-pūr,
591 n.

Gūr-i-Wālīsht,—a stronghold on
the route between Ghaznīn and
Mandesh, 319 n 5.

Gurbat or Kurbat,—a fortress in
the district of Hamadān, in the
'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 997 n.

Gurdwān, 235 n 2, for Guzarwān,
which see.

Gurgān or Gūrgān,—a district and
town east of the Caspian, 22, 23,
32, 33, 43, 44, 45, 48, 51, 56, 104,
122 and n 3, 278 n, 296 n, 962 n.
Called Jurjān or Jūrjān by the
Arabs, which see.

Gurgānīah or Jurjānīah, chief city
of Khwārazm, 84 n 8. See also
under Jurjānīah.

Gur-gānj, the capital city of
Khwārazm as called by the 'Aja-
mīs, xlviii, 903 n, 1097 n 7. It
is the Ūrganj of the Turks and
the Jurjānīah of the Arabs.

Gurjistān [Georgia],—a district
or province of Khurāsān, 144 n,
296, 297 n, 996 n, 1151 n, 1152 n,
1195 n. See also under Ghar-
jistān.

Gurmseer, 16 n 3, wrong spelling
of Garmsīr, which see.

Gurmsehl, 16 n 3, wrong spelling of
Garmsīr, which see.

Gūrwān, 235 n 2, for Guzarwān,
which see.

Gūzar, the chief town of the terri-
tory of Fārāb in Turkistān,
921 n.

Guzarwān, up the valley of the
Murgh-āb river, xlvii, 235 and
n 2, 398, 402 n, 433 n 7, 475 n 8,
917, 1003. The Guzarwān of the
Arabs, which see.

Guzerāt, 511 n, 522 n, 1074 n. See
also under Gujarāt.

Gūz-gān or Jūzjān,—a district on
the north-west frontier of Ghūr,

xx, xxi, xlviii, 1003 *n* 2. See also under Jūzjān.
 Gūz-gānān or Jūzjānān,—a tract of country to the north of Ghūr, xx, xxi, xlviii, 325 *n*. See also under Jūzjānān.
 Gūzrūd,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 995 *n*.
 Gwalior, for Gwāliyūr, which see.
 Gwāliyūr, xxvi, xxvii, liii, 470,

471 *n*, 491, 521 *n*, 545 and *n* 5, 546 and *n* 7, 547 *n*, 604 and *n* 8, 619 and *n* 7, 620 and *n* 1, 623 *n* 9, 627, 631, 638, 639 *n* 8, 643 and *n* 4, 644 and *n*, 667, 690, 712, 713 *n* 2, 714 *n* 9, 732, 733 and *n* 7, 734, 735 *n* 9, 743, 745, 752, 754, 755, 761, 779, 788 *n* 9, 794, 824 and *nn* 7 and 1, 849, 884 *n*, 1284, 1285.

H.

Haidar-ābād, the city in the Dakhan, vii. [Sind, 540 *n*.
 Hajdar-ābād, in the province of Hajar,—a district of Arabia, 179 *n* 3. Now called the Bahraïn.
 Hājī-nagar or Jājī-nagar,—a town of Hindūstān, 590 *n*.
 Hājī-Turkhān, afterwards called Hashtar Khān,—a city on the Atil [the Volga] river, 943 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1290 *n* 9. The Astrakhan of Europeans.
 Hakat or Jakut,—a town of Turkistān, 961 *n*.
 Hakrā, the,—a river separating between Wanj-rūt and Bikānūr, now the Sutlaj or Ghārā, 723 *n* 1, 881 *n* 8.
 Halab [Aleppo],—a city in the Diyār-i-Shāmiah, 169 *n* 7, 173 *n* 4, 204 *n*, 205 *n* 6, 206 and *n* 7, 207 and *n* 8, 222 *n* 8, 225 *n* 4, 1151 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1186 *n*, 1239 *n*, 1256 *n* 6, 1261 *n* 7, 1262, 1263 *n* 8, 1264 *n*, 1267 *n* 6, 1274 *n*, 1275, 1276 *n*, 1278 *n*, 1286 *n* 9.
 Halmand, the,—the Helmand of the maps, 441 *n* 7.

Hamadān,—a district and town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 10, 59, 61 *n* 4, 88 *n* 7, 93, 143 *n* 2, 151 *n* 6, 166, 170 *n* 8, 174 *n*, 242 *n* 6, 250 *n* 4, 251 *n* 9, 266 *n*, 994 *n*, 995 *n*, 996 *n*, 997 *n*, 1227 *n* 5, 1228 *n*, 1238 *n* 8, 1239 *n*, 1240 *n*, 1244 *n*, 1260 *n* 6, 1262 *n*.
 Hamāh,—a town in ash-Shām [Syria], 204 *n*, 206 *n* 7.
 Hāmil or Qarā-Jāng,—a territory between Tibbat, Khitā and Hind, 1216 *n*.
 Han, the,—a mountain west of Pekin, 1090 *n*.
 Han-chong-Fū,—a town in the Chinese province of Shen-si, 1222 *n*.
 Hang-chew,—the metropolis of Che-kyang and the empire of the Song, 1219 *n*.
 Hānlī,—a ferry over the river Jhīlam, 485 *n* 3.
 Hānsī,—a province of Hindūstān xxvii, 93 *n* 9, 124 *n* 4, 468 and *n* 4, 469 *n* 9, 491, 517 *n*, 520 *n*, 611 *n* 3, 628, 634, 664, 674, 681, 687, 688, 693 and *n* 8, 694, 695, 699,

- 703, 726, 732, 767 *n* 8, 798 *n* 8, 807, 826 and *n* 3, 827 and *nn* 5 and 8, 831, 832, 837, 850,—app. ii, v.
- Harāwat,—a *kaṣbah* or town in Hindūstān, 612 *n* 7.
- Hardwār [*Hrad-wār*],—a town of Hindūstān, 799 *n* 2.
- Harī, another name of the district and city of Hirāt, which see.
- Harī, the, 372, 441 *n* 7. See under the Harī-rūd.
- Harīānah,—a district of Hindūstān, west of Dihlī, 791 *n* 1, 850.
- Harī-rūd or Hariw, the,—the river of Hirāt, 258 *n*, 259 *n* 3, 358 *n* 3, 407 *n* 6. See also under the river Harī.
- Hariw, the,—the river of Hirāt, 358 *n* 3. See also under the Harī-rūd.
- Hariw-ar-Rūd, valley of the Harī river, 358 and *n* 3, 372, 417.
- Harmās or Jarmās,—a district of Ghūr, 338 *n* 9.
- Harrān,—a town in *ash-Shām* [*Syria*], 225 *n* 4, 1152 *n*, 1264 *n*.
- Harriab,—the vulg. name of the *darah* of Irī-āb in the province of Karmān, 499 *n*.
- Harūs,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 326 *n*. Also called *Kharūs* and *Jarūs*. [*Arabia*, 179 *n* 3.
- Hasā, Al,—a district and town of *Hasan Abdāl*,—a town of Hindūstān between Rāwal Pindī and Attak, 95 *n* 4.
- Hashnūe,—a place outside the city of Sistān, 192 and *n* 8.
- Hashtar *Khān*, the Astrakhan of Europeans, 943 *n*. See *Hājī Tar-khān*.
- Hasht-nagar Do-ābah, near the Kābul river and the Sind, 535 *n*.
- Hashūe, same as Hashnūe, which see.
- Hasirah,—a halting-place in Hindūstān, 693 and *n* 7, 826 and *n* 1.
- Hasūe, same as Hashnūe, which see.
- Hauz-rānī,—name of a plain in Hindūstān, 641 *n* 6.
- Haytāl,—the territory of *Khutlān*, a dependency of *Badakhshān*, 423 *n* 8, 1144 *n* 6.
- Hāzam,—a strong fortress west of Haleb, in the *Diār-i-Shāmīah*, 264 *n*.
- Hazārah-i-Kārlūk or Kārlūgh, the,—a territory in Northern India, 1132 *n*.
- Hazār-asp,—a district and town of *Khwārazm*, on the *Khurāsān* side, 155 *n*, 236 *n* 6, 237 *n*, 473 *n* 2, 973 *n*, 1101 *n* 1.
- Hazār-Qhashmah [the thousand springs],—a district in the mountains of Ghūr, 306 and *n* 5.
- Hazār-Darakht,—or
- Hazār-Darakhtān,—a place north-east of Ghaznīn, 1, 435 and *n* 2.
- Hazār-Darakhtān,—a place between Ghaznīn and Gardaiz, 1, 435 and *n* 2.
- Hazār-Şaf,—another name of Hazār-asp, which see, 473 *n* 2.
- Hazrat-i-Turkistān, the Turkistān [*Hazret*] of the maps, 932 *n*.
- Hejakān or Jejakān,—a place in the country of Marīm, in the country of the Urūs, 1170 *n*.
- Herat, for Hirāt, which see.
- Hia,—the name given by the Chinese to the country of *Tingkūt* or *Kāshīn*, 947 *n*.

Hi-fong-kew,—a town in the Chinese province of Pe-che-li, 1219 *n*.

High Tartary, 950 *n*.

Hijāz,—a district of Arabia, 24, 133, 138, 190, 203, 214, 226, 228 and *n* 4.

Hillah,—a town of al-'Irāk, on the bank of the Euphrates, 1237 *n* 6, 1238, 1242 *n* 2, 1243 *n*, 1259 *n* 1, 1261 *n* 7.

Himalayah mountains, the, 468 *n* 4, 522 *n*, 611 *n* 3, 705 *n* 7, 706 *n* 9, 707 *n* 6, 737 *n* 9, 838 *n* 9, 1046 *n* 3.

Himār,—a fortress of Kurdistān, 204 *n*.

Hims,—a town in ash-Shām [Syria], 162 *n* 3, 204 *n*, 208 *n*, 214 *n*, 229 *n* 5.

Himyar, dominions of, 7.

Hind, xxi, xxiii, xxv, xxx, xxxiii, l, li, lxii, 31 *n* 3, 73 *n* 7, 74 and *nn* 2 and 3, 81 *n*, 82, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 105 *n*, 113 *n*, 114 *n*, 115, 117 *n*, 131 *n* 7, 132 *n* 9, 178 *n* 7, 201, 305 and *n* 7, 308 *n* 2, 309 *n*, 322 *n*, 347 *n* 2, 348 *n*, 377 *n* 5, 383, 419 *n* 5, 421, 438, 440, 445 *n*, 446 *n* 5, 457 *n*, 459, 460 *n* 3, 463 *n*, 465 *n*, 466 *n* 1, 476 *n*, 482 *n*, 483 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 488 *n* 1, 489, 492, 493 *n*, 500, 501 *n* 5, 502 *n*, 503 *n* 8, 505 *n*, 513 *n*, 519 *n*, 522 *n* 5, 524 *n*, 525 *n*, 527 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 545 *n* 5, 550 *n* 6, 553 *n* 5, 555, 560 and *n* 7, 561 *n* 9, 581 *n* 3, 595 *n* 2, 596, 601 *n* 8, 610 *n*, 611, 614 *n* 8, 622 *n*, 627 *n* 5, 630, 646, 649, 673, 674 and *n* 3, 696 *n*, 718 *n*, 754 *n* 5, 792 *n* 1, 829, 853, 862, 879 *n*, 882 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 963 *n* 1, 992 *n* 8, 1047, 1061 *n* 9,

1062 *nn* 4 and 5, 1073 *n* 4, 1074 *n*, 1126 *n* 6, 1144 *n* 6, 1201 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n*, 1246 *n* 5,—app. vi. See also under Hindūstān and India.

Hindoo Koosh, the. See the HindūKush.

Hindustan, for Hindūstān.

Hindū-koh, the, 1044 *n*, 1075 *n*.
See also under the Hindū-Kush.

Hindū-Kush, the, 74 *n* 2, 288 *n* 3, 318 *n* 7, 436 *n* 6, 1045 *n*, 1153 *n*. See also under the Hindū-Koh.

Hindūn, 779 *n* 2, for Barhamūn, which see.

Hindūstān, xxi, xxiv, xxv, xxx, xxxii, li, 31 *n* 3, 69 *n*, 79 *n*, 82, 84 *n* 9, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 93 and *n* 9, 95, 96 and *n* 1, 102 *n* 4, 106, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112 and *n* 3, 115, 125, 145 *n* 4, 148, 170 *n*, 189 *n* 1, 199, 204, 214, 219 *n* 9, 235, 248, 267, 275 *n*, 283 *n* 9, 287 and *n* 1, 290 *n* 4, 293, 305, 306 and *n* 5, 310 and *n* 5, 316 *n* 2, 322 *n*, 324 *n*, 348 *n*, 350, 383, 398 and *n* 7, 416 *n* 9, 432, 440, 445 *n*, 452 *n* 2, 455, 456, 457 *n*, 458, 460 *n* 3, 462 *n*, 464, 470, 481 *n* 8, 482 and *n*, 483 *n*, 484 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 488 *n*, 489 and *n* and *n* 4, 499, 503, 504, 505, 506 and *n* 9, 507, 509, 512 and *nn* 5 and 6, 516, 518 *n*, 522 *n* 5, 524 *n*, 525 *n*, 526 *n* 8, 527 *n*, 528, 530, 532 *n* 3, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 545, 547, 548 *n* 3, 549, 551 and *n* 7, 553 *n* 5, 560 *n* 4, 561 and *n* 2, 562 *n*, 577 *n*, 578 and *n* 9, 581, 582 *n* 6, 583, 584 *n* 2, 594 and *n* 1, 597, 599, 602, 604, 607 and *n* 6, 609 and *n* 5, 610, 611, 614 *n* 8, 616 *n*, 617 *n*, 618 and *n*, 623 and *n* 9, 626 *n*,

628, 629 and *n* 6, 633, 646, 657, 676, 679, 687 *n* 9, 703, 704, 705 *n* 7, 725, 731, 734, 739, 759, 760, 764, 795 *n*, 797 *n*, 800, 802, 816, 818, 823, 825, 830 and *n* 3, 836, 837, 838, 839, 847, 863, 869 *n* 1, 873 *n*, 874, 934 *n*, 1015 *n*, 1046, 1061, 1070, 1081, 1129, 1135 *n* 5, 1151, 1152 *n*, 1153, 1156, 1174 and *n* 5, 1191 *n*, 1198 *n* 8, 1203, 1204, 1205 *n* 3, 1211 *n*,—app. i, xxii.

See also under Hind and India.

Hirā,—a mountain of Makkah in Arabia, 670.

Hirāt,—a district and city in the territory of Khurāsān, xiii, xx, xxi, xxv, xlvii lxiv, 11 *n* 4, 12 *n* 6, 22, 23 and *n* 1, 27 and *n* 6, 28, 36 and *n* 9, 37 *n*, 38 *n* 6, 40 *n* 4, 41 *n*, 42 *n* 3, 44, 45 *n* 8, 46 and *n* 4, 47, 48, 50, 51 *n* 6, 71 *n* 5, 74 *n* 3, 81 *n*, 85 *n*, 89 *n* 8, 90, 91 *nn* 8 and 2, 93, 102 *n* 2, 104, 122 *n* 8, 129 *n* and *n* 3, 130 and *n*, 132 *n* 9, 138 *n* 8, 149, 153 *n* 7, 180 *n* 7, 185 *n*, 198, 237 and *n* 8, 246 *n* 8, 247, 248, 249, 255 *n* 7, 256 *n*, 257 and *n* 2, 258 and *n*, 259 and *nn* 3 and 5, 260 *n* 6, 264 *n*, 287 and *n* and *n* 1, 324 *n*, 325 *n*, 326 *n*, 328 *n*, 339 *n* 8, 341 and *n* 7, 342 and *n* 1, 346, 349 *n*, 358 and *n* 3, 362, 363 *n* 8, 364, 370 *n* 2, 371, 372, 373 and *n* 9, 374 and *n* 5, 375 *n*, 377 and *n* 6, 378, 379 *n* 5, 381 *n* 5, 383, 384 *n* 5, 390, 391, 393 *n* 8, 394 *n* 2, 397 *n* 3, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 404 and *n* 1, 407 and *n* 8, 409 and *n* 6, 410 *n* 6, 411 *n*, 412, 415, 417, 419 *n* 5, 424, 427, 447 *n* 6, 455 *n*, 471 and *n* 5, 472 and *n*, 475 *n* 1, 480 *n*, 493 *n*, 502 *n* 6, 503, 504 *n* 2, 540 *n*,

873 *n*, 874 *n*, 903 *n*, 989 *n*, 990 *n*, 991 and *n*, 1003, 104 *n* 5, 1006 *n* 1, 1011 *n*, 1012 *n* 9, 1013, 1014 *n* 2, 1015 and *n*, 1016, 1017 *n*, 1018 and *n*, 1019 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1021, 1022 *n*, 1023, 1027 *n* 8, 1036 and *n* 1, 1037 *n* and *n* 2, 1038 and *n* 6, 1039 and *nn* 8 and 9, 1042 *n* 6, 1046 *n*, 1048, 1049 and *n* 2, 1050 *n*, 1051 *n*, 1052 and *n* 5, 1053 *n* 9, 1054 *n*, 1056 *n*, 1057 and *n* 4, 1059 *n* 9, 1070 and *n* 8, 1075 *n*, 1119, 1120 *n* 2, 1126 *n* 6, 1127 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1132, 1137 *n*, 1143 *n*, 1154 *n* 2, 1177, 1185 *n*, 1194 *n*, 1198 *n* 8, 1199 *n*, 1200 *n*, 1201 *n*, 1203 *n*, 1205 *n* 8, 1206 *n* 3, 1226 and *n* 1, 1292 *n* 1.

Hirāt, river of. See the Hari and the Hari-rūd.

Hirmand, the,—a river of Central Asia, 194, 309 *n*, 355 *n* 6, 1020 *n*.

Hiṣār of Andkhūd, 478 *n* 6.

Hiṣār of Karah, in the territory of Khurāsān, 1203.

Hiṣār of Lohor, 1133 and *n* 7.

Hiṣār of Siāl-kot, 453.

Hiṣār of Tāk, 1029 *n*. [Dihli, 646.

Hiṣār-i-Nau [the New Citadel], of

Hiṣārī,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 233 *n* 5.

Ho-chew,—the name given by the Chinese to the capital of the I-ghūrs, 920 *n*, 985 *n*, 1220 *n*, 1222 *n*. The Ho-chew or Ko-chew of the Jesuits' map.

Hohang-Ho, the,—a river of China, 921 *n*, 951 *n*, 981 *n*, 1138 *n*. Also called the Qarā-Murān, which also see.

Hok, wrong name of the fortress of Ūk, 1122 *n*.

Holānī Nūkāt,—a place in the mountain range of Mū-āwand or Mū-āwandur, in Turkistān, 942 *n*.
 Ho-lin,—the name given by the Chinese to the Ulugh Yūrat, 1105 *n*.
 Ho-nau, the Chinese province of, 1218 *n*.
 Ho Si, the ancient name of the country of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 947 *n*.
 Hrad-wār [Hardwār], a town of Hindūstān, 799 *n* 2.
 Hujrah-i-Shāh Muḳīm,—a town on the bank of the Bīāh, 533 *n*.
 Hūk and Kurk,—a district in the territory of Kirmān, 200 *n* 6.
 Hulwān,—a district and town in

the territory of 'Irāk, 10 *n* 3, 22 *n* 7, 55 *n* 1.
 Huiwān Pass, the "gate" of 'Irāk, 251 and *n* 8, 266 *n*, 1117.
 Hurmāyūn-dujz,—a fortress in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 1207 *n*.
 Hungary, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1168 *n*.
 Hū-quang, the Chinese province of, 1219 *n*, 1221 *n*, 1222 *n*.
 Hurmūz,—an island in the sea of Fārs [the Persian Gulf], 179 *n* 3, 180 and *n*, 383.
 Hushnūdi, same as Hāshnūe, which see.
 Hūtalī or Dhūtalī,—a place in Gujarāt, 521 *n*. [see.
 Hyarcān, 984 *n*, for Yārḳand, which

I.

'Id-gāh,—name of a gate of Samarkand, 979 *n*.
 Idur,—a town of Hindūstān, on the road from Ajmīr to Nahrwālah, 521 *n*. [of, 263 *n*.
 Ighnāk, I'nāk or A'nāk,—fortress
 Ighrāk,—name of the territory held by the Ighrāk tribe of Turkmāns, called after them, xlix, 391 and *n* 8.
 I-ghūr country, the, 876 *n*, 889 *n*, 920 *n*, 933 *n*, 952 *n*, 960 *n* 6, 984 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1145 *n*. See also under I-ghūrīā and I-ghūrīstān.
 I-ghūrīā, or country of the I-ghūrs, 984 *n*. See also under the I-ghūr country and I-ghūrīstān.
 I-ghūrīstān, 952 *n*, 1141 *n*. See also under the I-ghūr country and I-ghūrīā.

Ihrāwat,—a ḳaṣbah or town in Hindūstān, 612 *n* 7.
 I-kab,—a city in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1170 *n*.
 I-krā Murān, the,—another name of the river Chang or Ching-Khū, which see, 953 *n*.
 I-lah, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 890 *n*. See also under the river Ilīh.
 I-luk,—a fortress in Māzandarān, 993 *n*, 996 *n*.
 I-lāl or I-lal,—a fortress of Māzandarān, 277 *n* 5, 278 *n*, 993 *n*, 994 *n*,—also called Lāl.
 I-lāmish, plain of. See under I-lāsh. [993 *n*.
 I-lān,—a fortress in Tabaristān,
 I-lāsh or I-lāmish,—a plain of Turkistān, lv, 932 *n*.

I-līh,—a town in the territory of Kāshghar [Little Bukharia], 922 n.

I-līh or I-līh, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 919 n, 920 n, 969 n 1.
See also under the I-lah.

'Imādiāh,—a fortress of Kurdistan, founded by 'Imād-ud-Dīn Zangī, 204 n.

I-mīl or I-mil,—the territory on the river I-mīl of Mughūlistān, 890 n, 913 n, 930 n, 931 n, 982 n, 1105 n.

I-mīl, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 890 n, 913 n, 916 n, 1083 n.

I'nāk or Ighnāk or A'nāk,—fortress of, 263 n.

In Chan mountains, the,—in Mughūlistān, 885 n.

Inda-khūd, an error for Indda-khūd. See page lxi.

Inddakhūd or Andkhūd,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 532 n 9, 604 n 1, 929 n. See also under Andkhūd.

India, v, vii, viii, x and n 2, xi, 41 n, 69 n, 72 n 6, 76 n 2, 78 n, 79 n, 80 n, 84 n 8, 87 n, 90 n 1, 93 n 9, 94 n 3, 96 n 1, 104 n 2, 107 n 6 and 9, 110 n 1, 128 n, 131 n 7, 309 n, 312 n 6, 318 n 9, 323 n, 327 n, 351 n 9, 352 n 3, 355 n 4, 363 n 8, 380 n 9, 431 n 7, 441 n 9, 445 n, 446 n 5, 451 n, 456 n 1, 458 n 5, 459 n 7, 465 n, 469 n, 470 n and n 2, 471 n 5, 485 n 3, 501 n, 505 n 8, 508 n, 511 n, 516 n 2, 517 n 3, 519 n, 523 n, 524 n, 525 n, 526 n, 527 n, 530 n 7, 531 n 8, 532 n 3, 534 n 1, 535 n, 536 n, 537 n, 538 n, 539 n, 541 n 7 and 8, 542 n 9, 545 n 5, 546 n 7, 550 n 5 and

6, 553 n 5, 554 n 6, 564 n, 584 n 2, 589 n, 677 n 6, 723 n 1, 800 n 8, 801 n, 878 n, 912 n, 964 n 2, 991 n, 1010 n, 1017 n, 1019 n, 1028 n, 1043 n 1, 1045 n, 1046 n 2, 1056 n 1, 1064 n 2, 1071 n 1, 1081 n 1, 1094 n, 1129 n 1, 1131 n, 1143 n, 1154 n 2, 1155 n 6, 1174 n 5, 1192 n, 1202 n, 1225 n, 1288 n 3,—app. ii, iii, iv, viii, xvii, xviii. See also under Hind and Hindūstān.

Indian Desert, the, 812 n 3, 823 n 3.

Indian Ocean, the, 1075 n.

Ind-khū, for Indda-khūd.

Ind-khūd, for Indda-khūd.

Indra-prastha,—an ancient Hindū town near Dihlī, 598 n 8.

Indus, the, lv, 74 n 2, 76 n 2, 78 n, 79 n, 80 n, 95 n 7, 96 n 1 and 2, 285 n 5, 288 n 3, 290 n 4, 291 n, 292 n, 293 n 5, 294 n, 295 n, 297 n, 391 n 9, 403 n, 416 n 9, 455 n, 457 n, 462 n, 471 n 5, 485 n 3, 486 n 5, 498 n 7, 499 n, 533 n, 534 n 1, 535 n, 540 n, 541 n 7, 543 n, 615 n 9, 644 n 7, 668 n, 674 n 3, 678 n 7, 687 n 1, 809 n 1, 816 n 2 and 3, 1015 n, 1017 n, 1021 n 8, 1043 n 1, 1044 n, 1045 n, 1046 n and n 3, 1047 n 4, 1049 n 2, 1050 n, 1057 n 3, 1074 n, 1075 n, 1129 n 1, 1130 n, 1131 n, 1132 n, 1144 n 6, 1145 n, 1154 n 1, 1155 n 6, 1181 n 2, 1201 n, 1225 n. See also under the Sind.

Infidel's Mount, the, [Kāpir di Girī], 78 n.

Intā-i or Antā-e,—another name of the city of Taiming, the Pyen-lyang of the Chinese, which is also called Nanking, 958 n.

Ions, the name given by Hayton to

the capital city Kay-ping-Fu, afterwards Shang-tū, 1219 *n*.

'Irāk, xlvī, lvii, 10, 22, 23, 31 *n* 3, 33, 39 *n* 9, 43, 45, 55 and *n* 1, 56 *n*, 59, 61 *n* 4, 63, 66 *n* 7, 84 and *n* 6, 87 and *n*, 88 and *n* 7, 89, 93, 107 *n* 6, 108 *n* 5, 121, 130 and *n* 6, 132 *n* 2, 133, 137, 144 *n*, 146 *n* 6, 147, 149 *n* 8, 150, 151 and *n* 6, 152, 157 *n* 4, 158 *n*, 159, 165, 166 and *n* and *n* 7, 167 and *n* 8, 168, 169, 171 and *n* 9, 172 *n* 3, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177 *n* 6, 181, 204 *n*, 235, 239 *n* 9, 242 and *nn* 5 and 6, 243 and *n* and *n* 7, 244 *n* 4, 247 *n*, 249 and *n* 3, 250 and *nn* 4 and 6, 251 and *nn* 8 and 9, 252 *n* 3, 253, 265 and *n* 4, 266 and *n*, 268 *n* 4, 273 *n*, 275 *n* and *n* 2, 276, 277 *n* 5, 279, 281 and *n* 5, 282 and *n*, 283 *n* 9, 284, 285, 295 *n*, 296 *n*, 297 *n*, 305, 377 *n* 5, 381 *n* 2, 382 and *n* 8, 383, 392, 439 *n* 4, 457 *n*, 578, 610 *n* 6, 711, 786 and *n* 5, 790, 801 *n*, 851 and *n* 7, 861, 878 *n*, 881, 927 *n*, 963 *n* 3, 990 *n*, 992, 994 *n*, 995 *n*, 996 *n*, 997 *n*, 1001, 1014 *n* 2, 1016 *n* 3, 1074 *n*, 1105, 1109, 1115, 1117, 1119, 1151 and *n*, 1152 *n*, 1158, 1189, 1193 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1196, 1206 and *n* 3, 1207 and *n*, 1215 and *n* 1, 1221 *n*, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1232 and *n* 1, 1234, 1259, 1264 *n*, 1265, 1266.

'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 132 *n* 9, 151 *n* 6, 308 *n* 2, 974 *n*, 996 *n*, 1009 *n*, 1117, 1188 *n*, 1209 *n*, 1210 *n*, 1256 *n* 6.

'Irāk-i-'Arab, 204 *n*. 308 *n* 2, 1228 *n*, 1230 *n*, 1233 *n* 3, 1243 *n*, 1256 *n* 6.

Irākanah-Kūn. See under Irgānah Kūn.

Iram,—the famous garden of Shad-dād, son of 'Ād, 386.

I-rān, ix, xiv, lvii, lx, 3, 4, 5, 19 *n* 1, 29, 115, 116, 118, 134 *n* 9, 137, 183, 187 *n*, 230, 231, 271 *n*, 280, 284, 302, 308, 309 *n*, 382, 423 *n* 8, 454 *n*, 561 *n* 9, 579 *n* 4, 696 *n*, 717 *n*, 720 *n* 1, 784 *n* 5, 797, 870, 882 *n*, 888 *n*, 917 *n* 1, 938 *n*, 961 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 990 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1087 *n*. 1107, 1111, 1112, 1138, 1151, 1153, 1172, 1190 *n* 1, 1196, 1215, 1226, 1259, 1266, 1287 *n*.

I-rān Zamīn, 877 *n* 1082 *n*, 1094 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1121 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1164 *n*, 1181 *n* 2, 1186 *n*, 1190 *n* 1, 1191 *n*, 1192 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1194 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1200 *n*, 1211 *n*, 1215 *n* 4, 1254 *n*, 1257 *n*, 1263 *n* 8, 1286 *n* 9, 1293 *n*.

Irdīsh or Īrtīsh,—a country to the S.-W. of Tibbat, lxiii, 890 *n*.
See also under Ardīsh or Artīsh.

Irgānah Kū or Kūn,—a range of mountains in Mughūlistān, 882 *n*, 888 *n*, 890 *n*, 891 *n*, 893 *n*, 894 *n*, 895 *n*, 937 *n* 9, 938 *n*, 1091 *n*.

Irī-āb [vulg Harriab],—a *darah* in the province of Kapmān, 499 *n*.

Irīkī or Irkī, the capital of Kāshīn in the Tingkūt language, 952 *n*, 1085 *n*, 1086 *n*.

Irikīā or Irkīah, the capital of Kāshīn or Tingkūt, as called by the Mughals, 1085 *n*, 1086 *n*, 1088 *n*.

Irvatū or Arjatū, the 'Ukbah or Pass of, 919 *n*. [Kūn.

Irkanah-Kūn. See under Irgānah-Irkī. See under Irīkī.

Irkiā. See under Irīkiā.

Irmāniāh,—a town of Armenia, 298 *n* 1.

- Iron Gate Pass, the,—a place between two mountains, through which lay the route between Turkistān and Chīn, 1147 *n* 1.
- Irtākīā or Irtākiā, the capital of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 1088 *n*.
- Irtīsh or Irdīsh, 890 *n*. See under Ardīsh or Artīsh.
- Irtīsh, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 920 *n*, 950 *n*, 970 *n* 2.
- Irtīsh-Jūlik, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 890 *n*.
- Isfahān,—a district and town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 23 *n* 9, 33 *n* 8, 55 *n* 1, 88 *nn* 2 and 7, 89 and *n* 8, 93 *n* 6, 137 *n* 8, 138 *n* 8, 143 *n* 2, 144 *n*, 145 *n* 4, 170 *n* 8, 173, 176, 244 *n* 4, 249 *n* 3, 251 *n* 9, 252 *n* 3, 253, 282 *n*, 296 *n*, 297 *n* 9, 298 *n*, 426 *n* 5, 579 and *nn* 4 and 6, 906 *n*, 995 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1117, 1226, 1227 and *n* 2, 1233, 1274 *n*. Also called Safahān.
- Isfand,—a town in the district of Nishāpūr in Khurāsān, 131 *n* 7.
- Isfanjāb,—a town of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 27, 28 and *n* 8, 49 and *n* 6, 903 *n*, 905 *n*, 916 *n*, 962 *n*. Also called Sfanjāb and Sifanjāb.
- Isfarā'in or Isfarāyin,—a town in the district of Nishāpūr in Khurāsān, 276 *n*, 480 *n*, 990 *n*, 991 *n*, 1121 *n*.
- Isfarāyin. See under Isfarā'in.
- Isfirār or Isfirār, fortress of,—in the territory of Khurāsān, lxiv, 201, 397 *n* 7, 1197, 1198. See also under Isfizār.
- Isfizār or Isfizār,—a district and town in the territory of Khurāsān, the present Sabzwār, xxiv, lxiv, 397 and *n* 7, 472, 480 *n*, 1051 *n*, 1062 *n* 4, 1070 and *n* 8. See also under Isfirār.
- Isfirūsah,—a district and town of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 962 *n*. See also under Isrushtah.
- Iskandariah or Sikandariah,—the Alexandria of the maps, 210 *n* 224.
- Isrushtah or Sirushtah,—a district and town of Māwarā-un-Nahr 27 *n* 6, 962 *n*. Also called Isfirūsah.
- Issigh Lake, the,—same as the Issigh-Kol, which see.
- Issigh-Kol or Issigh-Kol, the,—a little sea or great lake in Mughūlistān, 870 *n*, 879 *n*, 890 *n*, 919 *n*, 922 *n*, 970 *n* 2.
- Issik-Kol, the,—same as the Issigh-Kol, which see.
- Issik-kul, the, for the Issigh-Kol, which see.
- Issi-kol, the,—same as the Issigh-Kol, which see.
- Istākḥur or Istakḥur,—a district and town in the territory of Fārs, 94 *n* 3, 174, 176 *n* 1, 178 *n* 7, 266 *n*, 304 *n* 2.
- Istanbūl,—another name of Constantinople, 161 *n*, 163 *n* 5.
- Istawā or Astawā, same as Asdār, Astadār and Astawā.
- Istīā,—one of the mountains of the range between Ghaznīn and Hirāt, 339 *n* 8, 370 *n* 2.
- Istīah,—a district between Ghaznīn and Hirāt, 339 and *n* 8, 370 and *n* 2, 448.
- Istiyā, same as Istīā and Istīah, which see.
- Itāwah,—a town of Hindūstān, 518 *n*, 742 *n* 9.

J.

Jāb,—a tract of country in Ghuz-
zistān, 980 and *n* 9.

Ja'bar,—a fortress in the territory
of Rūm, 204 *n*.

Jadār, the,—or

Jadārah, the,—a river of Māwarā-
un-Nahr, 434 and *n* 9. See also
under Jazār.

Jadidah Masjid,—in Manšūriyah of
the Diyār-i Miṣriah, 229 *n* 5.

Jagdespūr,—a town of Hindūstān,
851 *n* 8.

Jage-nagur, for Jāj-nagar.

Jagnāth,—a province of eastern
Bang, 557 *n* 3, 558 *n* 8.

Jāh-kūt,—another name of Khiṭā
or Chin, 912 *n* 9. See also under
Jākūt or Jāūkūt.

Jāik, the,—a river of Turkistān,
870 *n*.

Jailam, the, 815 *n* 8, for the Jhilam,
which see.

Jaipūr, the Rājput State of, 853
n 6.

Jāj,—another name of the district
of Shāsh in Māwarā-un-Nahr,
28 *n* 8, 921 *n*.

Jājī-nagar or Hājī-nagar,—a town
of Hindūstān, 590 *n*.

Jāj-nagar, territory and State of,
xxvii, liv, 573 and *n* 2, 574 *n* 3,
585 *n* 6, 587 and *nn* 3 and 4, 588 *n*,
589 *n*, 590 *n*, 591 *n*, 592 *n*, 628 *n* 2,
663 *n* 9, 664 *n* 6, 665, 666 *n*, 701
n 1, 738, 739 and *n* 6, 740 *n* 8, 762,
763 and *nn* 3 and 4, 779 *n*.

Jāj-nagar-Ūḍisah, 592 *n*. See
under Jāj-nagar and Ūḍisah.

Jāj-nagur, for Jāj-nagar.

Jāj-pūr,—a town or city in the Jāj-
nagar State, 587 *n* 4.

Jā-jurm—a city and district in
the territory of Khurāsān, 181,
1037 *n*, 1121 *n*.

Jākashmān or Jākshman,—a tract
of country W. of Kāshghar, 922 *n*.

Jākshman, same as Jākashman,
which see.

Jakut or Hakat,—a town of Turkis-
tān, 961 *n*.

Jākūt or Jāūkūt,—the name given
by the Mughals to the country
of Khiṭā or Chin, 912 *n* 9, 1216 *n*,
1220 *n*. Also called Jāh-kūt.

Jalālābād,—a town of Afghānistān,
79 *n*, 331 *n* 1, 1012 *n* 4, 1025 *n*.

Jalālābād or Dooshak, capital of the
country of Nimroz and Sijistān,
188 *n* 7.

Jalandar or Jalhandar,—a town in
the Panj-āb, xxvii, 679 and *n* 3,
746.

Jalandhar. See under Jalandar or
Jalhandar. [see.

Jalhandar, same as Jalandar, which
Jalīsar,—a territory in Hindūstān,
713 *n* 2, 714 *n* 9, 794, 849 and *n* 8.

Jālīsh,—a tract of country south of
Mughūlistān, 889 *n*.

Jālor,—a ḡashbah or town of Hin-
dūstān, 607 *n*, 627.

Jām,—a city and district in the
territory of Khurāsān, 22, 181,
247 *n*, 990 *n*, 991 *n*.

Jam, the, same as the Jam Murān,
which see.

Jam Murān, the,—a river flowing
from the Āltān mountains, 951 *n*,
981 *n*, 983 *n*. See also under the
Kham Murān.

Jaman, the, 634 *n* 2. See under the
Jamna and the Jūn.

- Jamna, the,—the Jumna of the maps, 470 *n* 2, 524 *n*, 709 *n*. Also called the Jūn or Yamunā, which also see.
- Jamū,—a territory of Hindūstān, 824 and *n* 9, probably an error for Damow or Damū.
- Jamū, the Hindū State of,—in Kashmīr, 79 *n*, 733 *n* 5. See also under Jamūn.
- Jamūn, the Hindū State of,—in Kashmīr, 453 *n* 4, 454 *n*, 455 *n*, 460 *n* 3, 466 *n* 1, 467 *n*. See also under Jamū.
- Janābād, an error for Junābād, see page lxi.
- Jānān, the,—a river in the country of Bolo, 1168 *n*.
- Jand or Jund,—a territory of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 927 *n*, 971 *n*, 972 *n*, 973 *n*, 982 *n*, 983 *n*, 1028 *n*. See also under Jund.
- Jand-i-Shapūr,—a town of Ahwāz, 22 *n* 8.
- Jande-Shapūr, same as Jand-i-Shapūr.
- Jandwāl,—a place a few miles S.-E. of Itāwah, 470 *n* 1. See also under Qhand-wāl.
- Jāng, Qhaghan-. See under Qhaghan Jāng.
- Jāng, Qarā-. See under Qarā-Jāng.
- Jang-i-Siāl,—a town in the Panjāb, 454 *n*.
- Janīnah mountain of Tālkān, the, 1012 and *n* 2.
- Janīah mountain, for Janīnah mountain. [Hindūstān, 627.
- Janjer,—a town in the country of Janjhūi or Janjhūi,—another name of the Jūd mountains or the Salt Range, 537 *n*, 1131 *n*.
- Jannat-ābād,—name of the *tāmūn* or district in which Gauṛ is situated, 582 *n* 6.
- Jannat-ul-Bilād,—Bangālah is sometimes so styled, 559 *n* 2.
- Jān-Sindān. See under Khān-Sindān.
- Jār,—a district in the country of Ghūr, 1070 and *n* 7.
- Jarālī,—a place in the Do-āb of the Jūn and the Gang, 809.
- Jarā-lūm,—a canal in Mughūlistān, cut by Qāidū, the fourth Khān of the Būzanjar dynasty of the Mughal-I-māk, 896 *n*.
- Jarmās,—a district in the country of Ghūr, 338 and *n* 9, 346. Also called Harmās and Barmās.
- Jarmūn, mountains of, 1.
- Jarūk, the Qhūl [uncultivated or desert tract] of, 293 *n* 5. Afterwards called the Qhūl-i-Jalālī, which see.
- Jarūm, the district of Garmās in the territory of Khurāsān, 16 and *n* 3, 267, 343, 362, 376 and *n* 9, 391, 426.
- Jarūs,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 326 *n*. Also called Kharūs and Harūs.
- Jasalmīr,—a territory of Hindūstān, 80 *n*.
- Jasūdah,—a *parganaḥ* between Uḍisah and Bangālah, 593 *n*. Turned into Jessore by Europeans.
- Jatah,—another name of Mughūlistān, 889 *n*, 959 *n*. Called Getes by Europeans.
- Jāt-nagar,—a district of Bangālah, 592 *n*, 739 *n* 6.
- Jatr-ābād,—a town of Khurāsān

- founded by Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaz-nawī, 104.
- Jatwān,—a district and town of Hindūstān, 469 *n* 9.
- Jāukūt or Jākūt, 1220 *n*. See under Jākūt and Jāh-kūt.
- Jawzjān or Juzjān, 1011 *n*. See under Juzjān or Gūzgān.
- Jawzjānān—a tract of country in Khwārazm, 232 *n*.
- Jaxartes, the, 28 *n* 8, 76 *n* 2, 916 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 1084 *n*. See also under the Sīhūn.
- Jazā'ir, the, 204 *n*, probably the Jazīrah, which see.
- Jazār, the,—a river of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 267 and *n* 6, 434 *n* 9. Also called the Jadār and the Jadārah.
- Jazīrah, the, [Mesopotamia], 135, 204 *n*, 228 *n* 4, 882.
- Jazūrān,—a town of Khurāsān, on the way between Balkh and Hirāt, 258 *n*.
- Jejakān or Hejakān,—a place in the country of Marīm, 1170 *n*.
- Jem, the, 983 *n*. Same as the Jam Murān, which see.
- Jend, 973 *n*. See under Jand and Jund.
- Jenessi, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 983 *n*.
- Jericho,—the Arihā of Arab Geographers, 393 *n* 8.
- Jerusalem, xlvii, lix, 3, 4, 101 *n* 8, 105 *n* 5, 143 *n* 2, 204 *n*, 209 *n* 6, 210 *n*, 220 *n* 3, 221 *n*, 1269 *n*. Called Baīt-ul-Mukaddas by the Arabs.
- Jessore, 593 *n*. The Jasūdah of the natives, which see.
- Jezdoun,—a dependency of Hirāt, 287 *n*.
- Jhajhar,—a town of Hindūstān, 714 *n* 9, 788.
- Jhanjhānah,—a district in the country of Hindūstān, 759.
- Jhār-Kundah or Ohhār-Kund,—a tract of country in Hindūstān, lying on the right bank and upper part of the Soṇ, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*, 591 *n*.
- Jhilam, the,—the Jhelum of the maps, xxiv, liv, 97 *n*, 403 *n*, 454 *n*, 483 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 486 *n* 5, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 604 and *n* 6, 678, 688 *n* 3, 697 *n*, 815 and *nn* 8 and 1, 822, 823 *n*, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1154 *n* 1, 1155 *n* 6. Also called the Bihat. See also under the Jihlam and the Jilam.
- Jhīnd. See under Jīnd.
- Jibāl, the,—or Mountains of Dīlam, the tract of country south of the Caspian, 1188 *n*. Also called the Kohistān.
- Jibāl, the,—the mountain tract of the north of Ghhār, 149 and *n* 8, 343, 358 *n* 2, 364, 365, 366, 371 *n* 3, 439 *n* 4, 1188 *n*.
- Jibāl of Hirāt, the, xx, xxi.
- Jibāl, the,—or the Highlands of 'Irāk, called also the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, lvii, 39 and *n* 9, 137, 173, 1117, 1189.
- Jibāl of Khurāsān, the, 282.
- Jibāl-i-Jūdī, the, 482 *n*. See the Jūd Hills.
- Jihlam, the, same as the Jhilam and Jilam, which see.
- Jihūn, the, xxiv, lvii, lxiii, 24, 25, 31, 35 *n* 6, 46 *n* 4, 76 *n* 2, 84, 86, 116 and *n* 3, 117 *n*, 118, 119, 120 and *n* 1, 121, 123 *n*, 134 *n* 4, 154 and *n* 9, 155 *n* 6, 156 *n* 8, 261 *n*,

- 263 *n*, 274 *n* 1, 275 *n* and *n* 2, 276 *n*, 277, 280, 291 *n*, 292 *n*, 309 *n*, 345, 383, 410 *n* 6, 412, 414 *n* 8, 426 *n* 6, 473 *n* 2, 474, 480 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 879 *n*, 882 *n*, 890 *n*, 904 *n*, 909 *n*, 911 *n* 7, 914, 915 *n*, 916, 917 *n* 1, 921 *n*, 926 *n*, 931, 932 *n*, 963, 973 *n*, 987, 983 *n*, 989 and *n*, 990 *n*, 1001, 1003 *nn* 4 and 1, 1005 *n*, 1008, 1009, 1027 *n* 8, 1082 *n*, 1084 *n*, 1086 *n*, 1097, 1099 *n*, 1109 *n* 3, 1127 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1145 *n*, 1186 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1226, 1290 *n* 9. See also under the "Oxus."
- Jīlam or Jilam, the,—the Jhelum of the maps, 96 *n* 1, 97 *n*, 483 *n*, 604, 678, 815, 822. See also under the Jhilam.
- Jīlī,—a ferry over the Jhilam river, 485 *n* 3.
- Jīnd [Jhind],—a district of Hindūstān, 732, 832, 837.
- Jīraft,—a district and town in the province of Kirmān, 283 *n* 9, 934 *n*, 974 *n*, 1118 *n* 9, 1119 *n*.
- Jīrfat, an error for Jīraft, which see.
- Jīrjān,—a tract of country south of Kāshghar, 922 *n*.
- Jīrkah or Chīrkah,—a city in the country of the Urūs, 1169 *n*, 1170 *n*, 1171 *n*.
- Jīrkah or Chīrkah, the,—a river in the country of the Urūs, 1169 *n*.
- Jīt-pūr, 705 *n* 7. See under Santūr, which is the correct name of this place.
- Jītūr, 705 *n* 7. See under Santūr, which is the correct name of this place.
- Jodpur,—a town of Hindūstān, 611 *n* 3, 705 *n* 7.
- Jodhpur, same as Jodpur, which see.
- Jogī Bāla-nāth, hill of,—in the district of Nandanah, 537 *n*.
- Josh-i-Āb-i-Garm, [the jet of hot-water],—a place near to Tigīn-ābāb, 353.
- Joshbak,—a subur of the city of Maṣṣil, 1281 *n*.
- Jounpoor. See under Jūnpūr.
- Jowār, the, 267 *n* 6. See the Jazār and the Jadārah.
- Jowārsher,—a fortress in the territory of the Kūhistān, 1197.
- Jūd Bāgh, the, 709 *n*. See under the Bāgh-i-Jūd.
- Jūd Hills, the,—the Salt Range of our maps, 294 *n*, 481, 482 *n*, 484 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 678, 815, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1132 *n*. See also under the Koh-i-Jūd.
- Jūd,—a plain before the city of Dihlī, 529 *n* 4, 606 and *n* 3, 786 *n* 3.
- Judea, 101 *n* 8.
- Jūe Injīl,—name of a canal in Hirāt, 1128 *n*.
- Jū-in,—a district of Khurāsān, 1121 *n*.
- Jūjāhū Kāshkīn,—a city of Mughūlistān on the banks of the Qarā-Mūr-ān, 1137 *n*.
- Jūk and Kūk. See the next.
- Jūk and Lūk,—a district in the territory of Kirmān, 200 *n* 6.
- Jūlik,—one of the ferries of the river Sīhūn, 970 *n* 2.
- Jumna, the, 709 *n*. See under the Jamna and the Jūn.
- Jūn or Yamunā, the,—the Jumna of the maps, 470 *n* 2, 518 *n*, 629 *n* 6, 634 *n* 2, 640, 646, 667 *n* 3,

- 682 *n* 5, 686 and *n* 6, 696 *n* 3, 703, 709 *n*, 733 *n* 7, 742 *n* 9, 809, 816, 817, 821 and *n* 6, 850 *n* 3. See also under the Jamna.
- Junābād or Gūnābād,—a town in the Kūhistān, between Ṭabas and Hirāt, lxi, 381 *n* 5, 394 and *n* 2, 491.
- Jund, or correctly Jand,—a territory of Māwarā-un-Nahr, xlviii, 120, 121, 233, 237, 240 *n*, 242 *n* 6, 254, 263 *n*, 269 *n*, 273 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 911 *n*, 921 *n*, 1099 *n*, 1292. See also under Jand.
- Jūnpūr [vul. Jounpoor],—a city of Hindūstān, founded by Firūz Shāh Tughlāk, 93 *n* 9, 589 *n*, 591 *n*.
- Jurjān or Jūrjān,—a district and town east of the Caspian, 31 *n* 3, 37 *n*, 45 *n* 7, 81 *n*, 104, 151 *n* 6, 255 *n* 7, 278 *n*. Called also Gurgān, which see.
- Jūrjānān, capital of Khwārazm, 232 *n*. See under Jūrjānīah.
- Jūrjānīah, the capital of Khwārazm on the Khurāsān side, 52 *n* 9, 84 *n* 8, 85 *n*, 232 *n*, 962 *n*.
- Jurowlī,—a town of Hindūstān, 809 *n* 7.
- Juwain,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 990 *n*.
- Juzarwān, up the valley of the Murgh-āb river, xlvii, 235 *n* 2, 376, 390, 402 *n*, 475 and *nn* 8 and 2, 917. Called also Guzarwān, which see.
- Juzdez,—a fortress in the Kūhistān, 85 *n*, 186 *n*.
- Juzjān or Gūzgān,—a district on the north-west frontier of Ghūr, xx, xxi, 1011 *n*. See also under Gūzgān.
- Jūzjānān or Gūzgānān,—a district and town of Khurāsān, xx, 75 *n* 6, 81 *n*, 186 *n*, 325 *n*, 1097 *n* 7. See also under Gūzgānān.

K.

- Kā'an Ling, the,—a great river of China, lv, 1220 *n*. Known to the Chinese as the Kyan-lin.
- Ka'b, Bayabān of, an uncultivated plain between Ṭālkān and Balkh, 1009
- Ka'bah, the sacred Temple of Makkah, 8, 178, 190, 192, 243.
- Kabal, the,—a river of Turkistān, 970 *n* 2.
- Kabālik, 154, 918 *n*, 920 *n*, 985 *n*. An error for Kaiālik, see page xlvii.
- Kabchāk, same as Kibchāk, which see.
- Kabchāk,—a dasht or plain in Turkistān, 877 *n*.
- Kabūd Jāmah,—a territory of Khurāsān, 1121 *n*.
- Kabul, territory of, xiv, xlix, l, 19 *n* 1, 22 and *n* 5, 31 *n* 3, 73 and *n* 8, 74 *n* 2, 77 *n*, 78 *n*, 88 *n* 2, 97 *n*, 98 *n* 8, 267, 288 *n* 3, 289 *n*, 306 *n* 5, 308 *n* 2, 309 *n*, 324 *n*, 334 *n* and *n* 8, 376, 391, 434 *n*, 441 *n* 7, 502 *n* 6, 509 *n*, 717 *n*, 873 *n*, 874 *n*, 881, 1015 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1022 *n*, 1025 *n*, 1042 *n* 5, 1044 *n*, 1047, 1051 *n*, 1057 *n* 4, 1115 *n* 5, 1119, 1131 *n*, 1144 *n* 6, 1202 *n*.

Kābul, the,—the river passing through Kābul, xvi, 77 *n*, 78 *n*, 79 *n*, 288 *n* 3, 535 *n*, 538 *n*, 564 *n*, 1022 *n*, 1043 *n* 1, 1044 *n*.

Kabūlah,—a town on the bank of the Biāh, 533 *n*.

Kabuskan, 1196 *n*, for Khabūshān, which see.

Kachh, the Rinn or desert of,—between Sindh and Gujarāt, 82 *n* 2.

Kāchī, the name given by Abu-l-Ghāzī Bahādur Khān to Irīkī or Irīkiā, the capital of Kāshīn or Tingkūt, 1086 *n*.

Kādas or Fāras,—a district and town of Khurāsān, 375 *n*, 1026, 1054 and *n* 2. Also written Kādus and Kādush, which also see.

Kādhah-Katankah or Gaḍhah-Katankah,—a tract of country in Hindūstān, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*, 739 *n* 6.

Kādus,—a district and town of Khurāsān, 367 *n* 7, 398 *n* 5. See also under Kādas, Kādush and Fāras.

Kādush,—a district and town of Khurāsān, 375 *n*, 1054 *n* 2. See also under Kādas, Kādus and Fāras.

Kāf, mountain of. See under the Koh-i-Kāf.

Kāfchāk, same as Kibchāk, which see.

Kāfristān,—a tract of country in the Hindū Kush, 1044 *n*.

Kāh or Gāh,—a Kalā' or fortress of Sijistān, 35 *n*, 1203 *n*.

Kahan, the,—a feeder of the Wana-Gangā river, 588 *n*.

Kāhirah, the capital of Miṣr and the Cairo of the maps, liv, 101 *n* 8, 140 *n* 2, 209 *n* 5, 212 *n* 1, 213 *n* 5, 215 *n* 9, 217 *n*, 218 *n*, 228 *n* 4, 229 *n* 5, 1260 *n*, 1276 *n*.

Kahlukah or Pass of Kōngkahān. See under Kōngkahān.

Kablūr,—a city in ruins on the east side of the Sind, 538 *n*.

Kahram, 469 *n* 7,—app. v, for Kuh-rām, which see.

Kāiāligh or Kāiāligh, same as Kāiālik or Kāiālik, which see.

Kāiālik or Kāiālik,—a territory of Turkistān S. of the Ulugh Tāgh and between Turfān and Āksū, xlvii, 900 and *n* 2, 924 *n*, 930 *n*, 931 *n*, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* 2, 982 *n*, 986 *n*, 989 *n*, 1004, 1023, 1054, 1055, 1061 *n* 7, 1066 *n* 6, 1112 *n* 8, 1132 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1184 *n*. See under Kābālik and Kāyālik.

Kaif or Kayif,—a town in the Diyār-i-Miṣriah, lix, 229 *n* 5.

Kailar, the,—a river of Turkistān, 943 *n*. See under the river Kalār.

Kailās,—a ridge in the Himālayah mountains, 737 *n* 9.

Kā'in,—the chief place of the Kūhistān, lxiv, 195 *n* 3, 394, 1039, 1197, 1198 and *n* 7, 1203, 1205 *n* 8, 1214 *n* 8.

Kai-song-fū, the capital of the Chinese province of Honan, 958 *n*.

Kaithal,—a tract of country in Hindūstān, 648 and *n* 3, 692, 697 *n*, 699 and *n* 5, 707 *n* 7, 749 and *n* 2, 831, 840, 841.

Kajā,—a district south of Nang-rahār, 1022 *n*.

Kajlā,—or

Kajlah,—the name of a place on the route to the Indus by the Pai-wār Pass, 290 *n* 4.

Kā-jū,—a city in the territory of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 1085 *n*.

Kajūrān,—a *qaṣr* and territory in the country of Ghūr, 319, 342, 370, 1015 *n*, 1018 *n*. See also under the *Qaṣr-i-Kajūrān*.

Kakāsūs or Koh-i-Kāf, the, 1287 *n*, the Caucasus of the maps.

Kākh,—a small town in the Kūhistān, a dependency of Junābād, 394 and *n* 2.

Kakshāl mountains, the,—in Muḡhulistān, 970 *n* 2.

Qala'-i-Kāh or Gāh,—a fortress of Sijistān, 35 *n*, 1203.

Qala'-i-Nau,—a fortress on the Amū, 1030 *n*.

Qala'-i-Safid,—a fortress of Fārs, 175 *n* 7, 178 *n* 7.

Qala'-i-Shāh,—a strong fortress of Iṣfahān, 145 *n* 4.

Qalāchīn,—a mountain range of Turkistān, 941 *n*.

Qal'ah of Baghdād, the, 1243 *n*.

Kalah-i-Koh,—a place near Hirāt, 1126 *n* 6.

Kālair or Kāleir,—a place near the frontier of Tirhut, 704 and *n* 2, 838 *n* 7.

Kālā Nāwar, the,—a lake of Turkistān, 943 *n*.

Kalangāe Qadā or Qad,—a territory bordering on Khitā, 943 *n*, 945 *n*. [Sind.

Kālanjī, 1074 *n*, for Kālinjār of Kalangūsh,—or

Kalankūsh,—a city in the country of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 947 *n*.

Kālār,—a territory near the country of the Bolo, 1167 *n*.

Qālār, the,—a river of Turkistān, the Qailar of our maps, 943 *n*.

Kalāt, an error for Qal'āt, see page 1x.

Qal'āt,—a place near Tūs in Khurāsān, 1x, 276 *n*.

Kālbi,—a territory of Hindūstān, 524 *n*, 553 *n* 5.

Kāler or Kālair,—a place near the frontier of Tirhut, 704 *n* 2. See also under Kālair.

Kālinjār,—a strong fortress of Hindūstān, in Bhaṭī-Ghorā the tract lying on the left bank of the Son, east of Banāras, 491, 523 *n*, 524 *n*, 553 *n* 5, 603 *n* 6, 682 *n* 5, 704 *n* 2, 733, 734, 735 and *n* 9, 743 *n* 3, 755, 757 *n* 7, 769, 777 *n*, 817 and *n* 6, 824 and *n* 8, 825, 850 *n* 3, —app. xxiii.

Kālinjār,—a strong fortress in the province of Multān, 75 *n* 6, 87 *n*, 88 *n* 2, 94 *n* 2, 117 *n*, 120 *n* 3, 126 *n* 2, 905 *n*, 1074 *n*,—also called Talwārah.

Kālinjār,—a territory on the banks of the Sind river, 1074 *n*, 1075 *n*.

Kālīūn,—a fortress of Khurāsān, 1003. See under Kāl-yūn.

Kaliyar,—a few miles north-east of Ruṣki, 704 *n* 2.

Kālīyūn or Kāl-yūn. See under Kālyūn.

Kalunjur, 524 *n*, for Kālinjār of Hind.

Kalur-ān or Kalūr-ān,—a tract of country north of Turkistān, 937 and *n* 7, 940 *n*, 953 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1105 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1178 *n*, 1179 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1215 *n* 2, 1219 *n*.

Kalūr-Ān or Lukah, the,—a river of Turkistān, 892 *n*, 894 *n*, 980 *n* 1.

Kalwā-i,—or

Kalwā'in,—a tract of country in Hindūstān, 576 *n*.

Kāl-yūn or Kāliyūn,—a territory and fortress in the country of Khurāsān, 375, 390, 409, 412, 502 *n* 6, 1003, 1051 and *n*, 1052, 1053 and *n* 9, 1054 and *n* 2, 1055, 1061.

Kāl-yūsh,—a territory of Khurāsān, 502 *n* 6, for Kāl-yūn or Kāliyūn, which see.

Kāmā, the,—a river in the country of Bulghār, 1165 *n*.

Kāmāh,—a town in the Bharat-pūr territory on the route from Mathurah to Firūz-pūr, 790 and *n* 9.

Kāmāh,—a town of Afghānistān, between Jalālābād and Peshāwar, 79 *n*.

Kāmāh, the,—another name of the river Qhitrār or Qhitrāl, 79 *n*.

Kamāj, the,—a river of Turkistān, 970 *n* 2.

Kamāp, the,—the river of Kunar, north of the Kābul river, 1043 *n* 1.

Kāmil, 1020 *n*, wrong spelling of Kābul.

Kām-jīw,—a city in the territory of Tingkūt or Qashin, 1085 *n*.

Kam-Kamjūt,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 951 *n*. See also under Kam-Kumjūt.

Kam-Kamjūt, the,—a river in the country of Kīrkīz in Turkistān, 969 *n* 1.

Kam-Kunchak,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 951 *n*, 959 *n*. See also under Kam-Kunjak.

Kamroop, 765 *n* 8, for Kāmūd, which see.

Kāmūd,—a district and city of Hindūstān, 535 *n*, 554, 557, 558 *n* 8, 561 and *n* 9, 562 *n*, 563 *n*, 564 and *n*, 567, 569 and *n* 4 and 5, 570 and *n* and *n* 9, 573, 587, 593 *n*, 594 and *n* 1, 595, 701 *n* 1, 764 and *n* 6, 765 and *n* 8, 766, 770 *n* 9, 771 *n*, 773 *n*, 775 *n*, 779 *n*, 1046 and *n* 3, 1081. Also called Kāw-rū.

Kamrup, 563 *n*, for Kāmūd, which see.

Kān-i-Gul,—a mead near Samar-kand, 1194 *n*.

Kanauj, same as Kinnauj, which see.

Ḳandahār, mistaken for Gandhār and Qandhār, the country between Hind and Tibbat, 77 *n*, 80 *n*, 1217 *n*.

Ḳandahār, the town of Afghānistān, ix, xiv, xlix, 35 *n*, 77 *n*, 80 *n*, 285 *n* 5, 331 *n* 2, 339 *n* 7, 355 *n* 6, 509 *n*, 718 *n*, 873 *n*, 1017 *n*, 1018 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1217 *n*.

Kāndes,—a district of Hindūstān, ix.

Ḳandhār or Gandhār, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*. See under Gandhār.

Kanduana, 588 *n*, for Gondwānah, which see.

Ḳangaktāe,—a territory in Turkistān, 945 *n*.

Kang-chong-Fū,—a town in the Chinese province of Shen-si, 1222 *n*.

Kānjar, 1074 *n*, for the territory of Kālinjar on the river Sind.

Kankūri or Gangūri,—a district of Hindūstān, 575 and *n* 2.

Kanouj, 467 *n*, for *Ḳinnauj*, which see.

Kanpilah,—a town lying on the southern bank of the Ganges a few miles N. N. W. of Budā'ūn, 551 *n*.

Kan-su,—or

Kansuh,—a dependency of the kingdom of Hia, 947 *n*.

Kānwūrū, 593 *n*. Another name of Kāmūd, which see.

Kāpir di Giri—the Infidel's Mount, —a place on the western bank of the Indus, 78 *n*, 1043 *n* 1.

Kaptshak, for *Ḳibchāk*.

Ḳarā-bāsh,—a tract of country in the territory of Tingkūt or *Ḳāshīn*, 1140 *n*.

Ḳarā Bilād, the,—in Mughūlistān, 1179 *n*.

Ḳarā-*chal* or *Ḳarā-chāl*, the,—a range of mountains in Northern India, 1046 *n* and *n* 3.

Ḳarā *Chāng*, *lv*.

Ḳarā-Jāng,—the name given by the *Mughals* to half the country of Gandhar, where the people are black, *lv*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*.

Ḳarā *Khafā-i*, an error for *Ḳarā Khitāe*.

Kara-Khelin, for *Ḳarā Ḳuram*.

Kara-Kherem, for *Ḳarā Ḳuram*.

Ḳarā *Khitā*,—or

Ḳarā *Khitāe*,—a country north of *Khitā*, *xlvi*, 154, 236 *n* 6, 239 and *n*, 240 *n*, 245 *n* 7, 263, 264 *n*, 270, 283 *n* 9, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 473 *n* 2, 474 *n*, 736 and *n* 4, 746, 749, 900, 903 *n*, 911, 912 *n* 9, 921 *n*, 924 *n*, 926 *n*, 932 *n*, 933 *n*, 934 *n*, 956 *n*, 959 *n*, 966 *n* 6, 967 *n*, 980, 983 *n*, 986 *n*, 1118 *n* 9.

Karakhitai, 921 *n*, for *Ḳarā-Khitā*, which see.

Ḳarā *Khawājah*,—a territory in *Ighūristān*, 952 *n*, 1141 *n*.

Ḳarā Kol or Black Lake,—of *Turkistān*, 909 *n*, 970 *n* 2.

Kara-Koram, for *Ḳarā Ḳuram*.

Karakoram, 915 *n*, for *Ḳarā Ḳuram*.

Ḳarā *Ḳam*,—a tract of country in *Turkistān*, *xlvi*, *lv*, 268 *n* 4, 982 *n*, 983 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1176 *n* 8.

Ḳarā *Ḳuram*,—a tract of country in *Turkistān*, *xlvi*, *lv*, 154, 268 *n* 4, 875 *n*, 889 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 917 *n*, 920 *n*, 924 *n*, 940 *n*, 942 *n*, 947 *n*, 958 *n*, 959 *n*, 969 *n* 1, 982 *n*, 1089 *n*, 1090 *n*, 1101 *n* 1, 1105 *n*, 1110 and *n* 5, 1139 *n*, 1140 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1174 and *n* 3, 1176 and *n* 8, 1178 *n*, 1180 *n*, 1184 *n*, 1185 *n*, 1191 *n*, 1211 *n*, 1215 *nn* 2 and 4, 1218 *n*, 1219 *n*, 1225 *n*, 1290 *n* 1. It is always mentioned as the *Aṣal* or original *yūrat* of the *Chingiz Khān* and known also as the *Urdūe-Bāligh*.

Ḳarā *Ḳuram*,—a mountain range between the *Ḳarā Tū* and the *Uškūn-Lūk* ranges, 889 *n*, 920 *n*, 1140 *n*.

Ḳarā-Mūr, the, 1095. See the *Ḳarā Mūrān*.

Ḳarā *Mūrān* or Black river, the,—a river of *Mughūlistān* and *Khitā*, *lxiii*, 882 *n*, 885 *n*, 895 *n*, 920 *n*, 951 *n*, 981 *n*, 1095, 1137 *n*, 1138 *n*, 1139 *n*, 1216 *n*. The Hohang-Ho of the Chinese.

Ḳarā-Sū [the Black Water],—an aqueduct drawn from the river *Jihūn* to the city of *Khawārazm*, 473 *n* 2, 474 and *n* 4.

- Kārā-Tāgh, the,—a mountain of Turkistān, 970 *n* 2.
 Kārā-Tāl,—on the north of Mughūlistān, 889 *n*.
 Kārā-tāl, the,—a river of Turkistān, 919 *n*.
 Kārā-Tū, the,—a range of mountains in the country of the Ighūrs, 889 *n*.
 Karāchī, the supposed site of Dībal, 295 *n*, 452 *n* 2.
 Karah,—a territory of Hindūstān, 591 *n*, 592 *n*, 626 and *n* 8, 663 and *n* 8, 664, 673, 679 *nn* 3 and 5, 681 and *n* 2, 682 *n* 5, 683, 684, 694 and *n* 3, 702 and *n* 4, 704, 737, 738, 739 *n*, 743, 747, 757 *n* 7, 763, 769, 777 *n*, 790, 796 *n*, 798, 817, 818 and *nn* 3 and 4, 827, 830, 838 *n* 7, 847 and *n* 4, 848, 849 and *n* 6, 850 *n* 3.
 Karah,—a *Ḥiṣār* or fortified town in the territory of *Khurāsān*, 1203. [*Kārā Khitā*.
 Karah *Khitā*, 736 and *n* 4. See under *Karāhah Darah*,—one of the Passes on the route from *Ghaznī* to *Lāhor*, 505 and *n* 5.
 Karak,—a town in the country of *Shām* [*Syria*], 215 *n* 9, 218 *n*, 225 *n* 4, 229 *n* 5, 230 *n*.
 Karak or Kuruk,—a place of Hindūstān in the district of *Harīānah* between *Rot-hak* and *Bhawānī*, 791 *n* 1.
 Karakh,—a place [township] in *Māwarā-un-Nahr*, 759 and *n* 3.
 Karam-battan or Karam-pattan, see *Kar-battan*.
 Karam-Nāsah or Karam-Nāsā, the,—a river of Hindūstān, lxi, 550 *n* 5, 551 *n*.
 Karam-sin, 567 *n* 1. See under *Kar-battan*.
 Karānah or Kārānah, the,—a river of Hindūstān, bounding the *Gwāliyūr* territory on the east and falling into the *Jūn* or *Yamunā*, 733 *n* 7, 825.
 Kāran-dujz,—a fortress of *Māzandarān*, 990 *n*, 991 *n*, 993 *n*, 994 *n*, see also under *Kārūn* and *Kārīn-dujz*.
 Karan-pattan, 567 *n* 1. See under *Kar-battan*. [battan.
 Karan-tan, 567 *n* 1. See under *Kar*.
 Kārār,—a town in the country of *Marīm*, 1170 *n*.
 Karār-kot,—a fortress of Hindūstān, 93 *n* 9.
 Karar-battan or Karar-pattan, 567 *n* 1. See under *Kar-battan*.
 Kārās Murān, the,—a river of Turkistān, 940 *n*.
 Karāsah Darah, for *Karāhah Darah*, which see.
 Kārāt, the,—a river of *Afghānistān*. See the *Qirāt*.
 Karataya, the,—a river of Hindūstān,—app. xxi, xxii.
 Kar-battan or Kar-pattan,—a city in the country of *Tibbat*, li, 565 *n*, 567 and *n* 1.
 Karchin,—a tract of country in *Mughūlistān*, 1219 *n*.
 Karendar, 993 *n*, for *Kāran-dujz* of *Māzandarān*, which see.
 Karhakatenka, the chief city of *Kandūnā* [*Gondwānah*], 588 *n*.
 Kārīklā,—a city in the country of the *Urūs*, 1170 *n*.
 Karim-yū,—a city in the country of *Mahā-Qhīn* or *Tingnāsh*, 1141 *n*.

Kariw or **Gariw**,—a district in the territory of **Ghūr**, 344 *n* 1.
Karkh,—a suburb of **Baghdād**, 138 *n* 8, 243, 759 *n* 3, 1229 *n* 8, 1231, 1238, 1240 *n*, 1262 *n*.
Karkh, 171, 279 *n*, by mistake for **Gurj** [**Georgia**].
Qarkir,—or
Qarkiz,—a country of **Turkistān**, 883 *n*. See also under **Khar-khez**.
Qarlīq or **Qarlūq** **Tāgh**, the,—a mountain in Northern India, 1132 *n*.
Qarlūq **Hazārah** or **Hazārah-i-Qarlūgh** or **Qarlūq**,—a district in Northern India, 1132 *n*.
Qarlūq **Tāgh**, the, see the **Qarlīq** **Tāgh**.
Karmah-nasah, an error for **Karam-Nāsah**. See page lx.
Karṁān,—a province in southern **Afghānistān**, l, lv, lx, 285, 290 *n*, 439 *n* 4, 476 *n*, 492 *n* 7, 493 and *n*, 494, 495, 498 and *n* 6 and 7, 499 and *n* and *n* 8, 500, 501 *n* and *n* 5, 503 and *n* 8, 506, 518 *n*, 526 *n* 8, 527 *n*, 538 *n*, 540 *n*, 541 *n* 7, 623 *n* 8, 633 *n* 6, 901 *n*, 1021 *n* 8, 1022 *n*, 1108 *n* 1, 1129, 1131 and *n*, 1132 *n*.
Karṁān **Dara'h**,—a small **dara'h** in the province of **Karṁān**, l, 499 *n*.
Karnāl or **Carnāl**,—a town in **Hindūstān**, 459 *n* 7.
Karokol,—a canal in **Mughūlistān**, 896 *n*. See under **Jarā-lūm**.
Karra, 694 *n* 3, for **Karāh** of **Hindūstān**, which see.
Karṁān, an error for **Karṁān**, see page lx.
Kars,—a district and town in the territory of **Rūm**, the **Kars** of the maps, 161 *n*.

Karshākh, the capital of the **Tāhiri** dynasty in **Khurāsān**, 14 *n* 1.
Qashī,—a **qashr** near **Qarā-Quram** founded by **Uktāe Qā'an**, 1139 *n*.
Karshīn, 567 *n* 1. See **Kar-battan** or **Karpattan**.
Qar-Tāgh,—or
Qar-Tāq,—a range of mountains in **Mughūlistān**, 875 *n*, 879 *n*.
Qārūn,—a fortress of **Māzandarān**, 277 *n* 5, 278 *n*. See also under **Qārūn-dujz**.
Qārūn-dujz,—a fortress of **Māzandarān**, 277 *n* 5, 278 *n*, 991 *n*. See also under **Qārān-dujz**.
Qaryat-ul-Ghaffār,—a village on the **Tigris**, 1245 *n* 4.
Qaryat-ul-'Ukāb,—a village on the **Tigris**, 1245 *n* 4.
Kasal Ankah,—a city in the country of the **Urūs**, 1170 *n*.
Kāsān,—a town in the country of the **Urūs**, the **Kazan** of the maps, 652 *n* 2, 1165 *n*.
Kasānlik,—a town in the **Turkish Empire**, 1100 *n*.
Kaschin, 947 *n*, for **Qashīn**, which see.
Qūshghar, lvii, 29, same as **Kāshghar**, which see.
Kash,—a town in the territory of **Khurāsān**, 46 and *n* 3, 1194 *n*, 1206 *n* 3.
Kashā, see under **Kashī**.
Kāshān,—a town in the '**Irāk-i-Ajam**', 996 *n*, 1118.
Kashgar, for **Kāshghar**, which see.
Kāshghar,—a territory and city in **Central Asia**, lvii, 29, 46 *n* 4, 52 *n*, 74, 134 and *n* 8, 261, 263 *n*, 269 *n*, 424 *n* 3, 431, 577 *n*, 882 *n*, 889 *n*, 899 *n*, 901 *n*, 902 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*,

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922 *n*, 923 *n*, 933 *n*, 940 *n*, 942 *n*,
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983 *n*, 984 *n*, 985 *n*, 986 *n*, 987 *n*,
1044 *n*, 1045 *n*, 1047, 1069 *n* 4,
1075 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1106 *n*, 1141 *n*,
1145 *n*.
- Kashī or Kashā,—a territory of
Ghūr, 340, 361 and *n* 1, 362, 364,
395.
- Kashif, 378 *n* 1, for Kilaf or Kilif,
which see.
- Kāshin, the capital of the country
of Tingkūt, called also Kāshin,
947 *n*, 949 *n*, 950 *n*, 1084 *n*, 1085 *n*,
1086 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1088 *n*.
- Kāshkār, 1044 *n*, same as Kāsh-
ghar, which see.
- Kashmandī or Kashtmandī,—a
district of Awadh in Hindūstān,
549, 704 *n* 3, 759 and *n* 5, 838 and
n 2.
- Kashmī-ghāṣūr,—a place in Turkis-
tān, 961 *n*.
- Kashmīr, State of, 424 *n* 3, 431 and
n 5, 469 *n*, 536 *n*, 611 *n* 3, 893 *n*,
1044 *n*, 1046 *n* 3, 1126 *n* 6, 1031 *n*,
1135 *n* 5, 1191 *n*, 1218 *n*.
- Kashtmandī, 549, see under Kash-
mandī.
- Kasī, 361 *n* 1, for Kashī or Kashā,
which see.
- Kāsili,—a town of Hindūstān, 728
and *n* 3.
- Kaskūrī or Gasgūrī,—a district of
Hindūstān, 575 *n* 2.
- Kasli, 728 *n* 3, for Kāsili, which
see.
- Kasmandah,—or
Kasmandī,—a district of Awadh
in Hindūstān, 704 *n* 3, 759 and
n 5, 838 and *n* 2. Also called
Kasmandhī, Kashmandī and
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- Ḳaṣr-Bāgh [the Garden Castle],—in
the capital city of Dihlī, 669
and *n* 9.
- Ḳaṣr-i-Firūzī, the,—in the capital
city of Dihlī, 661. See also
under the Kūshk-i-Firūzī.
- Ḳaṣr-i-Kajūrān,—a territory in the
country of Ghūr, 319, 341, 448,
1018 *n*. See also under Kajūrān.
- Ḳaṣr-i-Sabz [Green Castle], the,—
in the capital city of Dihlī, 675,
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- Ḳaṣr-i-Safed [White Castle], the,
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- Ḳaṣr-i-Sultān, the,—in the capital
city of Dihlī, 657.
- Kasrak,—a place in Hindūstān, 791
and *n* 1.
- Ḳaṣrs of Ghūr,—the fortified vil-
lages in the country of Ghūr, 331
and *n* 2.
- Kassagol, the,—a Lake of Tur-
kistān, 983 *n*.
- Kassullie, 728 *n* 3, for Kāsili, which
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- Kaswin, 1190 *n* 1, for Ḳazwin which
see.
- Kāt,—a town on the Jihūn in the
district of Hazār-asp, in Khwā-
razm, 973 *n*.
- Katah-wāz,—a place in the coun-
try of Ghūr, 351 *n* 8.
- Katak or Katuk,—a city in the *ṣaḥrā*
or steppe in the E and S. of
Kāshghar, 922 *n*.

Katankah,—name of a *mouça* in Kaḡhah-Katankah, of Hindūstān, 587 *n* 4.

Katāsin,—a frontier town on the Mahā-nadī river towards Lakhan-or of Lakhanawaṭī, xxvii, 585 *n* 6, 588 *n*, 664 *n* 6, 738 and *n* 2, 739 and *n*.

Katāsinghah,—a more correct name of Katāsin, which see, 588 *n*.

Kātheher, see under Kāthehr or Kāther.

Kāthehr or Kāther,—a town in the district of Budā'un in Hindūstān, 627 *n* 8, 663 *n* 9, 697 *n*, 698, 699 *n* 5, 755.

Ḳaṭīf,—a tract of country in Arabia, 179 *n* 3.

Katīf,—a town in the Diyār-i-Miṣ-riah, lix.

Ḳaṭrān,—a *Dasht* or Desert on the frontier of Samarḳand, 155 *n*, 909 *n*.

Katuk, See under Katak.

Kaukasas, the, 998 *n*, 1287 *n*, the Caucasus, of the maps, also called the Koh-i-Ḳāf.

Kawak, see under Kāwīk.

Kāwīk,—name of a pass and fortress in the range of Hindū Kūsh, called Kawak by modern travelers, 436 and *n* 6.

Ḳayālīḳ or Ḳayālīḳ, 918 *n*, 920 *n*, 985 *n*. See under Ḳaiālīḳ or Ḳaiālīḳ.

Kayif or Kaif,—a town in the Diyār-i-Miṣriah, lix, 229 *n* 5.

Kay-ping-fū, capital of the Ḳhīn-gīziyah dynasty in Tartary, afterward called Shang-tū, 1141 *n*, 1219 *n*.

Kazan,—a town of Russia in Europe, 652 *n* 2, 987 *n* 3, 1020 *n*, 1086 *n*.

Ḳazil-Tūsh,—a place in Turkistān, 941 *n*.

Kazīw or Gaziw,—a district in the territory of Ḡhūr, 344 and *n* 1.

Kazvin, 996 *n*, for Ḳazwīn, which see.

Ḳazwīn,—a district and town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 61 *n* 4, 93, 125 *n* 8, 144 *n*, 242 *n* 6, 277 *n* 5, 990 *n*, 993 *n*, 994 *n*, 995 *n*, 996 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1189, 1190 *n* 1, 1192 *n*, 1208 *n*, 1211 *n*, 1227 *n* 5.

Ḳazwīn Darah, the, 993 *n*.

Kelardjek, 1046 *n* 3, for the Ḳarā-chal, which see.

Kem, the, 933 *n*, for the river Jam in Turkistān.

Kenchak,—a town in Ḳarā-Khiṭā, 919 *n*.

Kerman, 1021 *n* 8, for Karmān of Afghānistān.

Kerman, 1119 *n*, for Kirmān of Persia.

Kermanshah,—a town in the Jibāl or 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 993 *n*.

Kesh, 46 *n* 3, for *Kash* of *Khurāsān*, which see.

Kesh, 180 *n*, for *Kish* of Fārs, which see.

Ḳhabūshān,—a town of *Khurāsān*, 991 *n*, 1196 *n*, 1206 *n* 3. Called also *Kūshān*.

Ḳhā-e,—a town on the bank of the Bīāh, 533 *n*.

Ḳhāesār, Faj or Pass of,—in the mountain of Ro'en in the central part of Ḡhūr, 319 and *n* 8.

Ḳhāesār or Ḳhaisār,—a town and district in the country of Ḡhūr, xxiv, xxv, lx, 201, 233, 967 and

- n 3, 1062, 1181 n 2, 1198, 1199 n, 1200 n, 1201 n, 1202, 1203, 1205.
- Khafchāk, same as Ķibchāk, which see.
- Khaibar Pass, the, 1, 352 n 3, 483 n, 538 n.
- Khaibar mountains, the 79 n.
- Khair-ābād,—a town of Khurāsān founded by Sultān Ibrāhīm Ghaznawī, 104.
- Khaisār,—a town of Ghūr. See under Khāesār.
- Khākistār Burj,—a bastion in the fort of Hirāt, 1050 n.
- Khalāt,—a town in Armenia, 228 n 4, same as Akhlat, which also see.
- Kham Murān, the,—a river flowing from the Āltān mountains, of Turkistān, 951 n, 952, 981 n. Also called the Jam Murān, which also see.
- Khāmil,—a province in the country of the I-ghirs, 920 n.
- Khān Bāligh,—a city a little north of Pekin 918 n, 958 n, 1219 n. Called Yen-king by the Chinese.
- Khān-Sindān,—a territory of Turkistān, 1220 n.
- Khānah-ābād,—a place in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam near Hamadān, 1228 n.
- Khandah-i-Shāpūr or Jand-i-Shāpūr,—a town in the district of Ahwāz, 22.
- Khandān,—a tract of country on the frontier of Qhīn, 155 and n 5, 911 and n 7.
- Khānkīn,—a town in 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 1239 n, 1243 n, 1262 n.
- Khān-kūe, see under Khān-zjū Khān-kūe. [1191 n.
- Khānpūr,—a town of Hindūstān, Khān-zjū Khān-kūe, the name of China as called by the natives, 912 n 9.
- Kharezm, for Khwarazm.
- Kharizm, for Khwarazm.
- Khar-kher,—or Khar-khez 883 n. See under Khar-khez Tungūt.
- Khar-khez Tungūt,—a tract of country south of Mughūlistān, 876 n, 883 n.
- Kharkhiz,—a tract of country west of China, 962 n.
- Kharūs,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 326 n. Also called Jarūs and Harūs.
- Khatā-i, an error for Khitā and Khitāe, see page lix.
- Khatl,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 923 n. See also under Khatlān and Khutlān.
- Khatlān,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 911 n 7, 923 n, 1152, 1226. See also under Khutlān.
- Khawānīn,—a tract in the territory of Ghūr, 324 n.
- Khifchāk, same as Ķibchāk, which see.
- Khirkhiz,—a territory north of Mughūlistān, 923 n. See also under Ķirkīr or Ķirkiz.
- Khisht-Āb, Darah of,—in the district of Harīw-ar-Rūd, 417 and n 4.
- Khitā,—or Khitāe,—the country of China as known to the people of Māwarā-un-Nahr, xlvii, lix, 140 n 5, 149, 154 n 2, 169, 188, 203 n 1, 204 and n 3, 205, 243, 244, 246, 252, 258 n, 260 and n 7, 261 and n, 262, 263 and n, 264 and n, 283

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Khiṭā-i, see under Khiṭā or Khiṭāe.

Khiṭṭah of Sangah,—a district in the country of Mandesh in Ghūr, 331.

Khiva, the modern capital of Khwārazm, 929 n, 1097 n 7, 1098 n, 1100 n. See also Khiwāk.

Khiwāk or Kiwāk, capital of Khwārazm, 929 n, 1098 n, 1100 n. Anglicized into Khiva.

Khoḡand,—a city in the territory of Farghānah, 921 n.

Kholin or Korin,—name of the ancient capital of the Turks, 916 n. [see.

Khorassan, for Khurāsān, which

Khost, the darah of,—south of the Kurmah, in the province of Karmān in Afghānistān, 499 n.

Khotan, see under Khutan.

Khowāf,—a city and district in Khurāsān, 131 n 7, 258 n, 994 n, 1037 n, 1195 n.

Khuarezsm, for Khwarezm.

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Khūe,—a town in Armenia, 144 n, 297 n, 997 n.

Khūjān,—a dependency of Nishāpūr in the territory of Khurāsān, 181.

Khujand,—a city in the territory of Farghānah, 271 n, 905 n, 908 n, 921 n, 970 n 2, 972 n, 974 n, 975 n 5, 988 n, 1118 n 9, 1284.

Khujistān,—a dependency of Bādghais in the highlands of Hirāt, 23 and n 1.

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Khūk and Lūk,—a district in the territory of Kirmān, 200 and n 6.

Khūljah,—a city of Turkistān, 919 n, 920 n, 969 n.

Khulūm,—a town in the district of Tukhārīstān of Balkh, 288 n 3, 426 n 6.

Khumār,—a darah in the country of Ghaznīn, 99.

Khūnsāe or Khunsāe, capital of the country of Tingnāsh or Ningāish, 1216 n.

Khūrand,—a district of Khurāsān, 1121 n.

Khuranjīah,—a tract in the country of the Ghuzz, 962 n.

Khurāsān, xxiii, xxiv, xxix, xlv, xlix, lxii, 9, 10 and n 5, 11 and n 4, 12 and n 6, 13 and n 8 and 9, 14 and n 1, 15 and n 9, 16 and n 4, 19 and n 1, 23 and n 9, 24 and n 3, 25, 27 and n 6, 28, 29, 30, 31 n 3, 32, 33, 34 n 6, 35 n 6, 36, 37 n, 38, 39, 42, 44, 46 and n 4, 47, 49, 50 n 4, 51 n 6 and 7, 52 n, 56, 71, 74 and n 3, 75, 81 n, 82, 84, 85 n, 86, 88 n 2, 89, 93, 94 and n 3, 98 and n 8, 99, 100, 102 n 1 and 2, 103, 108 and n 5, 109, 110, 111, 115, 116 n 3, 117 and n, 118, 119

and *nn* 7 and 8, 120 and *n* 1, 122, 123 *n*, 124 *n* 4, 125 and *n* 8, 127, 130 and *n* 6, 132 and *nn* 9 and 2, 133 *n*, 138 *n* 8, 140, 143 *n* 2, 144 *n*, 146 and *nn* 6 and 7, 147 and *n* 8, 148 *n* 4, 152, 155 *n* 6, 156, 157 *n* 1, 167 *n* 8, 168 *n* 2, 169 *n* 7, 174 *n*, 180 *n* 7, 184 *n*, 189, 190, 192, 193, 195, 197, 198, 231 *n* 2, 232 *n*, 233 *n*, 235, 236 *n* 6, 239, 240 and *n*, 241, 242 *n* 6, 245, 246 and *n* and *n* 8, 247 *n*, 250 *nn* 4 and 6, 251 and *nn* 9, 1 and 2, 253 and *n* 8, 255 *n* 7, 256, 257 *n* and *n* 2, 258 and *n*, 259 *n* 3, 260 *n* 7, 262 *n* 1, 263 *n*, 269, 274 *n* 1, 275 *n*, 276, 277 *n* 5, 280 *n* 1, 282 and *n*, 286, 290, 297 *n* 9, 308 *nn* 9 and 2, 309 *n*, 311, 320, 324 *n*, 329 *n*, 335 *n* 4, 342, 344, 345, 346, 349 *n*, 359 *n*, 362, 367, 370, 375 *n*, 377 *n* 5, 378, 380, 381, 382 *nn* 8 and 9, 383, 387, 393, 394 *n* 1, 397, 400, 403 *n*, 409, 410, 412, 414, 415, 424 and *n* 6, 438, 448 *n* 3, 457 *n*, 465 *n*, 471 and *n* 5, 473 *n* 2, 476 *n*, 479 *n*, 480 *n*, 487 *n* 7, 489, 493 *n*, 503, 504 *n* 4, 514, 515 *n* 8, 523 *n*, 534, 541, 545, 546 *n* 7, 548 *n* 3, 578, 579 *n* 4, 609, 612 and *n* 5, 655 and *n* 2, 668, 675 *n* 5, 686 and *n* 7, 687, 702 *n* 6, 711, 715 *n* 4, 725, 783, 786, 821, 822 and *n* 9, 851 and *n* 7, 856 and *n* 7, 857 *n* 1, 859, 860 *n* 9, 863, 878 *n*, 879 *n*, 906 *n*, 907 *n*, 908 *n*, 915 and *n*, 916 *n*, 917 *n* 1, 920, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 927 *n*, 931, 933 *n*, 943 *n*, 963, 964 *n* 2, 988 *n*, 989 *n*, 990 and *n*, 992, 993 *n*, 994 *n*, 996 *n*, 1001 and *n*, 1003, 1004 and *n* 1, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008 and *n* 5, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1013,

1014 *n* 2, 1015 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1021, 1025 *n*, 1026, 1027 *n* 8, 1028 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1034 *n*, 1037 *n*, 1039, 1040 and *n* 2, 1042, 1045 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1047, 1048, 1050 *n*, 1051 *n* 4, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056 *n*, 1058 and *n* 6, 1059 and *n* 9, 1061 *n* 1, 1065, 1070, 1071 and *n* 3, 1072, 1077, 1079 and *n* 3, 1088 *n*, 1105, 1109, 1110 and *n*, 1115, 1116 *n*, 1117, 1119, 1120 *n* 2, 1121 *n*, 1127 *n*, 1128, 1132 *n*, 1133, 1141 *n*, 1142, 1146, 1149 *n*, 1151 and *n*, 1152 *n*, 1154 *n* 2, 1174 and *nn* 2 and 4, 1177, 1192 *n*, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199 *n*, 1205 *n* 8, 1207, 1209 *n*, 1211 *n*, 1213, 1226, 1228, 1232 *n* 9, 1234, 1258 *n* 8, 1271 *n*, 1292 and *n* 1.—app. ii, iii, iv.

Khūrjah or Khūrjat,—the Corea of Europeans, 956 *n*, 957 *n*, 959 *n*, 1086 *n*, 1088 *n*, 1219 *n*.

Khūrjat, see under Khūrjah.

Khurkān,—a town between Khurāsān and 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 1206 *n* 3.

Khurramābād,—a town in 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 995 *n*.

Khurz, country of,—in Turkistān, 962 *n*, 1102 *n*.

Khurz, Sea of, [the Caspian], 140 *n* 5, 278 and *n*, 991 *n*, 1117. See also under the Caspian.

Khusān,—a halting place in Khurāsān, between Hirāt and Ghūr, 325 *n*.

Khūsh-āb,—a district in the Panjāb south of the Jūd mountains [Salt Range], 455 *n*, 496, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1132 *n*. [which see.]

Khushūdi, 192 *n* 8, same as Hashnūi.

Khutan,—a tract of country in Central Asia, the Xhotan of the

maps, 140 *n* 5, 263 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 912 *n* 9, 915 *n*, 922 *n*, 923 *n*, 944 *n*, 984 *n*, 986 *n*, 987 *n*, 1115 *n* 5, 1141 *n*.

Khutlān,—a dependency of Badakhshān in Turkistān, 155 *n* 5, 231 *n* 2, 374 *n* 5, 423 *n* 8, 923 *n*. See also under Khatlān.

Khutta, for Khiṭā, which see.

Khūzistān,—a province of Irān, 143 *n* 2, 174 *n*, 233 *n*, 283 *n* 9, 883, 1239 *n*.

Khwār,—a district or tract of country in the neighbourhood of Rai, 1207 *n*.

Khwārazm or Khwārizm,—a territory on both sides of the Jihūn, xlv, 1, li, 24 *n* 3, 51 *n* 6, 52 *n* 9 and *n*, 84 and *nn* 8 and 9, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 88 *n* 2, 117 *n*, 120 and *n* 5, 121, 123 *n*, 125 *n* 8, 132, 133, 137 *n* 4, 138 *n* 8, 148, 155 *n*, 167 *n* 8, 169 and *n* 7, 172 *n* 3, 181, 182, 197, 199, 230, 231 and *n* 2, 232 *n*, 233 and *n*, 234 and *n* 8, 235 and *n*, 236 and *n* 6, 237 and *n*, 238 and *n* 6, 240 and *n*, 242 *n* 6, 243 *n*, 244 *n* 4, 245 and *n*, 246 *n* 8, 247 *n*, 249 *n* 3, 251 and *nn* 9, 1 and 2, 252, 253, 254, 255 and *n*, 256 *n*, 257 *n* 2, 258 *n*, 259, 260 and *nn* 6 and 7, 261 *n* 8, 262 and *n* 1, 263 *n*, 264 *n*, 267, 268 *n* 3, 274 *n* 1, 276, 278 *n*, 279 and *n* 6, 280 and *nn* 9 and 1, 281, 286 and *n* 6, 344, 382, 393 and *n* 8, 394, 399, 400 *n* 3, 401 *n*, 402 *n*, 403 *n*, 405 *n* 3, 412, 419, 420, 425 *n* 3, 456 *n* 2, 457 *n*, 471 *n* 5, 473 and *n* 2, 474 and *n*, 475, 476 *n*, 480 *n*, 481 *n* 8, 482 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 488 *n* 1, 491, 504, 505 *n*, 515 *n*, 527 *n*, 539 *n* 3, 604, 609,

625, 678, 725, 790, 793 *n* 5, 879 *n*, 903 *n*, 905 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 910 *n*, 917 *n*, 919, 921 *n*, 927 *n*, 929 *n*, 932 *n*, 933 *n*, 934 *n*, 943 *n*, 964 *n* 2, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* 2, 972 *n*, 973 *n*, 980 *n* 8, 982 *n*, 986 *n*, 988 *n*, 994 *n*, 996 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1004 *nn* 8 and 1, 1013, 1026 and *n* 7, 1030 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1045 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1059, 1082 *n*, 1097 and *n* 7, 1098 and *n*, 1100, 1101 and *n* 1, 1102 *n*, 1116 *n*, 1117 *n*, 1118 *n* 9, 1120 *n* 2, 1121 *n*, 1123 *n*, 1131 *n*, 1145 *n*, 1146 *n* 8, 1166, 1212, 1283, 1292,—app. ii.

Khwarizm, see under Khwārazm.

Khwārkān,—a village of Āzarbāijān, 1286 *n* 9.

Khwaruzm, for Khwārazm.

Kibchāk,—a desert of Turkistān commonly called Dasht-i-Kibchāk, xlvii, lxiii, 233 *n* 6 234, 237, 239, 240, 254, 261 *n* 9, 272 *n* 9, 279, 298 *n*, 644 *n*, 742, 754, 756, 761, 775, 789, 790, 877 *n*, 885 *n*, 929 *n*, 930 *n*, 959 *n*, 981 *n*, 988 *n*, 992, 996 *n*, 998 *n*, 999 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1026 and *n* 7, 1097 *n* 6, 1101, 1115 *n* 5, 1149 *n* 7, 1165 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1170 *n* 4 and *n*, 1172 *n* 9, 1178 *n*, 1215 *n* 1, 1277 *n*, 1283 and *n* 8, 1284 and *n* 3, 1285, 1286 *n* 9, 1291, 1292.

Kiblah, the,—the direction of the Temple of Makkah to which the Moslems turn in prayer, 346.

Kīch,—a town in Mukrān on the frontier of Sind, 283 *n* 9, 934 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1073 *n* 4.

Kichah or Kinchah,—a tract of country N. E. of Samarkand, 985 *n*.

Kichik Bukhārā [Little Bukharia],

- the western part of the Kāsh-ghar territory, 920 n.
- Kidān,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 317 n, 321, 342, 343, 349, 369, 415, 432 and n 8, 490, 491.
- Kief,—a town in Russia in Europe, 1171 n.
- Kifehāk, same as Kibehāk, which see.
- Kij,—a town in Mukrān, 88 n 2. See under Kich.
- Kikrab,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 980 and n 9.
- Kilaf or Kilif,—a town on the Oxus, xlix, 378 and n 1.
- Kila Garhi, 588 n 8, for Gilū-Kharī, which see.
- Kilif, xlix, see under Kilaf.
- Kimāk,—a tract of country in Turkistān, towards the Caspian, 923 n, 962 n.
- Kinchah, see under Kichah.
- Kinien,—a valley in Mughūlistān, 1143 n. See also under Ki-nyen.
- Kinunauj,—a province in Hindustān, lxii, 86 n, 88 n 2, 402 n, 466 n 1, 467 n. 470 and n 2, 491, 518 n, 545 n 5, 628 n 2, 639 n 8, 644 n, 665, 678 n 7, 679, 680 n, 683, 701 n 1, 733 and n 5, 742 n 9, 743, 762, 816 n 5, 818 n 4, 824, 884 n, —app. vi.
- Kinnauj-i-Sher-garh,—a fortress of Hindustān, 627.
- Kin-sha or Kyang, the,—a river of China, 1218 n.
- Ki-nyen,—a cave in a mountain to the north of the sandy desert, where the Chingiz Khān was buried, 1090 n. See also under Kinien.
- Kipchak, for Kibehāk, which see.
- Qirā-kir, the country of Qir-kir or Qir-kiz, as called by Mirzā Haidar, 876 n, 889 n, 923 n, 1184 n. See also under Qir-kir.
- Qirā-kiz, 923 n. See also under Qir-kir or Qir-kiz.
- Qirāt or Qarat, the,—an affluent of the Kābul river, xiv, 77 n, 78 n.
- Kirdkuh, 1193 n, for Gird-Koh, which see.
- Qirghiz,—see under Qir-kir or Qir-kiz.
- Qir-kir or Qir-kiz,—a country north of Mughūlistān, 876 n, 889 n, 923 n, 944 n, 950 n, 952 n, 969 n, 1184 n.
- Qir-kir Nor,—the Qir-kir or Qir-kiz of the Jesuits' map, 876 n.
- Qir-kiz, Qir-kiz or Qir-kiz,—see under Qir-kir or Qir-kiz.
- Kirmān, province of, 23 n 9, 24 and n 3, 31 n 3, 34 n 6, 55 n 1, 60 n 8, 61 n 4, 65 and n 6, 66 n 7, 88 n 2, 93 n 8, 132 n 9, 133, 138 n 8, 155 n 6, 158 n, 167 n 8, 184 n, 189, 199, 200, 232, 246 n 8, 261 n, 281 n 5, 282 n 7, 283 and n 9, 284 and n, 285, 286, 294, 295 n, 297 n, 317 n 5, 378 and n 8, 499 n, 518 n, 610 n, 616 n, 882, 933 n, 934 n, 1001 n, 1075 n, 1109, 1118 and n 9, 1119 and n, 1151 n, 1152 n, 1208 n, 1234 n 8, 1235 n 1, 1243 n.
- Kish or Kish,—a city on a hill on an island, in the Sea of Fārs, called Hurmūz, 179 and n 4, 180 n.
- Kiwak, 1100 n. See under Khiwak.
- Kiwak Mazār,—a shrine to the north east of Bukhārā, 977 n.
- Kiwak Sarāe,—a sarāe near Samarqand, 971 n, 978 n.

- Kızıl-kol,—a lake in Turkistān, 876 *n*. [876 *n*.]
- Kızıl-kum,—a place in Turkistān,
- Kızıl-Tāgh,—a range of mountains in Mughūlistān, 876 *n*.
- Kobalik or Kabalik, for Kāiālik, which see.
- Kobi or Kob, the Great Desert of Turkistān, 920 *n*, 1217 *n*. See also under the Gobi Desert.
- Kobīghah Mūr-ān, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 1221 *n*.
- Ko-chew, capital of the I-ghūrs, 1220 *n*.—See also under Ho-chew.
- Kochin-China,—a country of Eastern Asia, 1221 *n*.
- Kodakūn or Godagān, kaşbah or town of, 1013 *n* 1.
- Koh-i-Āzād, the,—a hill near the city of Firūz-koh, the capital of Ghūr, 406, 407, 409, 410 and *n* 3.
- Koh-i-Bāla-nāth, the,—a hill country in Nandanah, 537 *n*.
- Koh-i-Janinah, the,—a mountain of Tālkān, in the territory of Khurāsān, 1012 and *n* 2.
- Koh-i-Jūd, the,—a range of mountains in Northern India, the Salt Range of the maps, 482 *n*, 484 *n*, 491, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 627 *n* 9, 1131 *n*, 1155 *n* 6. See also under the Jūd Hills.
- Koh-i-Kāf, the,—a mountain supposed to surround the world, 1205 and *n* 5.
- Koh-i-Kāf or Kākāsus, the, 1287 *n*, the Caucasus of the maps.
- Koh-i-Karā-ghal, the,—a range of mountains in Northern India, 1046 and *n* and *n* 3.
- Koh-i-Kārlīk, the, see under the Kārlīk or Kārlīk Tāgh.
- Koh-i-Maidān, the,—a hill near the city of Firūz-koh, the capital of Ghūr, 410.
- Koh-i-Nukrah,—a lefty hill in Khurāsān between Marw and Balkh, 1008 *n* 5.
- Koh-i-Sangīn [the Stony Mountains],—in Eastern India, 593 *n*.
- Koh-i-Sher, the,—a hill in the district of Bust in Khurāsān, 448 *n* 4.
- Koh-i-Silmūr,—the hill tract of Sirmūr, 706. See under Silmūr.
- Koh-i-Siwālikh, the Alpine tracts below the higher range of the Himālayah, 469 *n*, 611 *n* 3.
- Koh-i-Siyāh, the,—a range of mountains east of Afghānistān, *xiv*. Also called the Sulīmānī mountains.
- Koh-i-Surkh, the,—a range of mountains south of Afghānistān, *xiv*.
- Kohāt,—a tract of country between the Darah of Karman and Peshāwar, 1.
- Kohistān of the Mulāhidah, the,—a mountainous tract of country south of the Caspian, 1188 *n*, 1205 *n* 8. See also under Kūhistān.
- Kohistān of Badakhshān,—a mountainous tract of country south of Farghānah, 921 *n*.
- Koh-pāyah, the,—the hill tracts of Mewāt, in Hindustān, 604 *n* 5, 849 *n* 6, 850, 851, 852, 864.
- Koh-pāyah of Gībarī, in Sind, 1044, 1045, 1047.
- Kokjah-Tingiz the,—a lake north of Mughūlistān, 889 *n*, 890 *n*.
- Kok Nāwar,—a place in Turkistān, 981 *n*, 1150 *n*.

- Kokonor, 981 *n.*, 1150 *n.*, incorrect-ly for Kok-Nāwar. [Kok Nāwar.
- Kokū Nāwar, 1150 *n.* See under
- Kol,—a territory and fortress of Hindustān, xxviii, 470, 491, 517 *n.*, 518 *n.*, 519 *n.*, 550 *n.* 6, 589 *n.*, 634, 662, 698, 712, 713 *n.* 2, 714 *n.* 9, 787, 788 *n.* 9, 794, 849.—app. vi.
- Kol-i-Āb or Kol-āb,—a dependency of Badakhshān, in Turkistān 423 *n.* 8, 923 *n.* Another name of Khatlān or Khatlān, which see.
- Qolghā Nāwar, the,—a lake of Turkistān, 948 *n.*
- Qolghān or Qolkān,—a territory of Turkistān, 1115 *n.* 5, 1137 *n.*
- Koli,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 1217 *n.*
- Qolkān, see under Qolghān.
- Kolūsh Arkī or Argī,—a tract of country in Mughūlistān, 895 *n.*
- Komak,—a city in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1168 *n.*
- Komatapūr, the old capital of Kām-rūd on the west bank of the Darlah river, 764 *n.* 6.
- Kon-chin-Fū,—a city S. E. of Hoshew in China, 1222 *n.*
- Qongkahān,—a Qahluqah or Pass between two lofty mountains in Khitā, 1137 *n.*
- Koniah, see under Kūniāh.
- Koṣ, the,—a river of Hindustān, 578 and *n.* 1.
- Koṣī, the, see the above.
- Koorum, the, 74 *n.* 2, for the Kurmah, which see.
- Kopal,—a Russian station in Central Aisa, 918 *n.*
- Korchin,—a tract of country in Mughūlistān, 1219 *n.*
- Korea or Corea, 1218 *n.* See also under Khūrjah.
- Korin or Kholin,—name of the ancient capital of the Turks, 916 *n.*
- Qortūkūḳ Jiwan,—a place in the middle of Mughūlistān, 1217 *n.*
- Kos, the, see the Koṣ.
- Kosān,—a city in the territory of Kāshghar, 922 *n.*
- Koshah-Dāgh,—a place in the territory of Rūm, 1239 *n.*
- Kosī, the,—see the Koṣ.
- Kotah-bāz,—a place in the country of Ghūr, 351 and *n.* 8.
- Kotilah of Firūz Shāh,—the present name of Firūz-ābād in Dihlī, 599 *n.*, 621 *n.* 6.
- Kourah,—a city in the territory of Kāshghar, 922 *n.* [see.
- Koylak, 900 *n.* 2, for Kaiālīḳ, which
- Krim, the Crimea of the maps, 298 *n.*, 1102 *n.*, 1165 *n.* See also under Krimea.
- Krimea,—or
- Krimā, the Crimea of the maps, 1000 *n.*, 1102 *n.* See also under Krim.
- Qū-Bālīgh or Bālīḳ,—the name by which Bilāsāghūn was known to the Mughals, 913 *n.*, 917 *n.* See also under Ghū-bālīgh.
- Qnbbah-i-Shaikh-ul-Makārim,—a place in the district of Baghdād, 1262 *n.*
- Kūch or Kūj,—a territory to the north of Bangālah, 568 *n.*, 570 *n.* 9, 593 *n.*
- Kūch Bihār or Ooch Bahar, 586 *n.* 9. See the above.
- Kūchah, see under Kūjāh or Kūjah.

Kūchān,—a town of **Khurāsān**, 1196 *n*, same as **Khabūshān**, which see.

Kūchīng Chīw,—a city in the **Khītāe** territory, 956 *n*.

Ku-Chīw,—a city in the **Khītāe** territory, 956 *n*.

Kuds [the Holy City], 215. See also under Jerusalem.

Kudsi [the Holy Land], 214. See also under Filistīn and Palestine.

Kūfā or **Kūfah**,—a town of 'Irāk, 384, 513, 1238.

Kuhandujz,—a fortress of **Tukhāristān**, 288 *n* 3, 1153 *n*. Afterwards called **Kunduz**, which see.

Kuhistān of the **Mulāhidah**, the,—a mountainous tract of country south of the Caspian, xx, xxiv, xxv, lxi, 50 *n* 4, 85 *n*, 141, 195 and *n* 3, 196, 244 *n* 4, 255 *n* 7, 381 *n* 5, 394 and *n* 1, 496, 1015 *n*, 1028 *n*, 1039, 1061, 1062, 1187, 1190 *n* 1, 1192 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1196, 1197 and *n* 3, 1198, 1200, 1204, 1205 and *n* 8, 1207 *n*, 1209 *n*, 1210 *n*, 1212 and *n*, 1213, 1227 *n* 5. See also under the **Kohistān**.

Kuhnah Ūrganj, capital of **Khwārazm**, 929 *n*, 1098 *n*.

Kuhṛām,—a district and fortress of **Hindustān**, 457 *n*, 469 and *n* 7 and 9, 470 *n*, 491, 516 *n* 2, 517 *n*, 529 *n* 4, 532, 533 *n*, 607, 627, 628 *n* 2, 634 and *n* 9, 673, 697 *n*, 699, 723, 758, 780, 785, 830, 840.—app. iii, v, vi.

Kuhustan, 1028 *n*, for **Kuhistān**, which see.

Kūiking or **Kūyūiking**,—a city in the country of **Khūjah** [Corea], 956 *n*.

Kūj or **Kūh**,—a territory to the north of **Bangālah**, 568 *n*, 593 *n*. See also under **Kūh**.

Kujā,—a tract of country in the territory of **Chīn**, 961 *n*.

Kūjah or **Kūjah**,—a district of **Hindustān**, 627 and *n* 9, 750 and *n* 6, 1225 *n*. Also written **Kūchah** and **Gujah**.

Kūlā Sūe, the,—or River **Kūlā**, in **Turkistān**, 943 *n*.

Kūlān Bāzī,—or

Kūlān Tāzī,—or

Kūlān Yāzī,—a place in the vicinity of **Fanākat**, 1082 *n*, 1083 *n*, 1103 *n*.

Kuldja, see under **Khūljah**.

Kulunjur, 524 *n*, for **Kālinjar** of **Hind**.

Kul-wāzī gateway,—at **Baghdād**, 1243 *n*, 1250 *n*, 1253 *n*.

Kūzum or **Sea of Khurz**, the,—the Caspian, 991 *n*.

Kūm,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 994 *n*, 996 *n*, 1118.

Kūmār,—or

Kūmārūn, the **Comorin** of the maps, 1205 *n* 4.

Kumā'ūn,—a range of mountains in Northern India, 799 *n* 2.

Kūmis,—a district or province between **Khurāsān** and 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 1209 *n*.

Kūm-Kumjūt,—a tract of country in **Turkistān**, 1184 *n*. See also under **Kam-Kamjūt**.

Kūm-Kūnjack,—a tract of country in **Turkistān**, 981 *n*, 982 *n*. See also under **Kam-Kūnjack**.

Kūnah or **Gūnah-wāz**,—a place in the territory of **Chūr**, 351 *n* 8.

Kunar,—a valley north of the

- Kābul river, 1043 *n* 1, 1044 *n*, 1045 *n*.
- Kūnān-Kor-kān,—a fortress in Mughūlistān, 1047 *n* 4.
- Kun-Chiw,—a city in the Khitāe territory, 956 *n*.
- Ḳundus, *xlvi*, same as Ḳunduz, which see.
- Ḳunduz,—a fortress of Tukhāristān of Balḫ, in Khurāsān, *xlvi*, 288 *n* 3, 289 *n*, 809 and *n* 2, 1008 *n* 5, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1023 *n*, 1109, 1110 *n*, 1153 and *n*, 1226 and *n* 9. Formerly called Kuhandūz.
- Kūng-Chiw,—a city in the Khitāe territory, 956 *n*.
- Kūnī, 572 *n* 7, for Nāran-go-e or Nāran-ko-e, which see.
- Kunia Ḳrganj, for Kuhnah Ḳrganj, which see.
- Kūniāh,—a city in the territory of Rūm, called Koniah by Europeans, 160 and *n* and 9, 161 and *n*, 162.
- Kuntīl, 550 *nn* 5 and 6. See under Kuntīlah.
- Kuntīlah,—a town of Hindustān west of the Karam-Nāsah, the Kuntīl of the Indian Atlas, 550 *nn* 5 and 6, 551 *n*.
- Kur, the,—a river of the Persian Empire, 64 *n* 1.
- Kūram, 1115 *n* 5.
- Kurbat or Gurbat,—a fortress of Hamadān, in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 997 *n*.
- Kurdish mountains, the,—between Kermanshah and Baghdād, 993 *n*.
- Kurdistān, 204 *n*, 1228 *n*.
- Kuren or Ourga, 895 *n*. See under Ulūs-i-Aurgah or Ḳrganh.
- Ḳurḳah Ḳinchān or Ḳipjān,—a fortress in the country of the Makrits, 947 *n*.
- Ḳūrḳān, the,—a river of Turkistān, 943 *n*.
- Kurmah,—a district in the province of Karḡān, in Afghanistan, 499 *n*.
- Kurmah, the,—a river watering the Karḡān province, 74 *n* 2, 498 *n* 7, 499 *n*.
- Kurmah Darah or valley, the,—the upper portion of the province of Karḡān, *xiv*, 498 *n* 7, 499 *n*.
- Kurrah, 777 *n*, for Karah of Hindustān.
- Kurram, the, 498 *n* 7, 499 *n*, for the Kurmah darah and river.
- Kuruk or Karak,—a place of Hindustān, in the district of Hariānah, between Rot-hak and Bhawānī, 791 *n* 1.
- Kurum, the, 74 *n* 2, for the Kurmah, which see.
- Ḳuṣḍār,—a city in the province of Mukrān, 74 and *n* 3, 88 *n* 2, 319 *n* 5, 616 *n*, 1015 *n*, 1018 *n*.
- Ḳūshān, 1206 *n* 3. See under Khābūshān.
- Ḳūshk-i-Akḳehak, the,—or
- Ḳūshk-i-Akḳjak, the,—or
- Ḳūshk-i-Akḳjuk, the,—a castle in the capital city of Khwārazm, 281, 1100 and *n* 8.
- Ḳūshk-i-Firūzī, the,—a castle in the capital city of Dihlī, 688 and *n* 2, 676. See also under the Ḳaṣr-i-Firūzī.
- Ḳūshk-i-La'ī, the,—a castle in the capital city of Dihlī, 599 *n*.
- Ḳūshk-i-Manṣūr, the,—a castle on the bank of the Furāt in 'Irāk, 1240 *n*.

Kūshk-i-Nākhūd,—a castle in Afghānistān, 331 n 2.
Kūshk-i-Sabz [the Green Castle],—in the capital city of Dihlī, 856. See also under the **Qasr-i-Sabz**.
Kūshk-i-Safed,—a castle in Afghānistān, 331 n 2.
Kūshk-i-Sultān,—a fortress in Firūz-koh the capital of Ghūr, xlv.
Qustāntīah, 999 n, for **Qustāntīnīah** [Constantinople].
Qusūr,—a town on the bank of the Biāh, 533 n.
Kū-Tāk,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 1105 n.
Qutbi Masjid, the,—in the city of Dihlī, 520 n.
Qutlūgh Bāligh,—the name given by

the **Chingiz Khān** to the town of Zarnūk in Mawarā-un-Nahr, 975 n 5.

Kutluk balig, for **Qutlūgh Bāligh**, which see.

Qūt-Tāgh,—a range of mountains south of the country of the **I-ghūrs**, 889 n.

Kū-yang-guan,—a place in the country of the **Khitā-is**, 958 n.

Quyūking, same as **Qūking**, which see.

Kya-ling,—a town in the country of **Chin**, 1222 n.

Kyang or **Kin-sha**, the,—a river of China, 1218 n.

Kyang-nan,—a Chinese town, 1219 n.

Kyan-lin the,—a river of China, lv, 1222 n.

L.

Lacaracoonda, for **Lakarkūndhah**, which see.

Ladākiyah,—a town in the territory of Rūm, 140 n 5.

Lādān or **Lāwān**,—a town in the country of the **Urūs** [Russians], 1170 n.

Lāghri,—a fortress of **Gharjistān** in the territory of **Khurāsān**, 1072 and n 6.

Lāhnor,—a district and town of **Hindustān**, 453 n 3 and 4, 454 n. See also under **Lāhor**.

Lāhor or **Lohor**,—a district and town of **Hindustān**, xxi, xxii, xxx, l, li, 88 n 2, 95 n 7, 108 n 5, 110 n 1, 112 and n 3, 113 n, 114 and n, 115, 190, 294 n, 349 n, 391

and n 9, 398 n 9, 449 n 8, 452 and n 1 and 2, 453 and n 3 and 4, 455 and n, 456, 457 n, 460 n, 461 n, 462 n, 463 n, 467 n, 476 n, 481 and n 9, 482 n, 484 n, 489, 491, 499 n 8, 503 n 8, 505 and n and n 5, 506 n 9, 523 n, 524 n, 525 and n, 526 and n and n 8, 527 n, 528 n 2, 529 n 4, 530 and n, 532, 533 n, 534 n and n 5 and 6, 536 n, 537 n, 538 n, 539 n, 542 n 9, 547 n, 550 n 6, 577 n, 605, 607 and n 5, 608 and n 7, 609 and n 5, 612, 614 n 8, 627, 628 n 4, 631, 634, 641, 644 and n 7, 655 and n 2, 656 n, 657 and n 7, 668 n, 674, 676 n 9, 677 n 6, 678, 684 and n 9, 689 n 6, 692 n 3, 696 n,

- 700 and *n* 8, 704, 726 and *n* 3, 727 and *n* 5, 728, 747 and *n* 1, 762, 768, 775 *n*, 783, 784 and *n*, 792, 793 and *n* and *n* 7, 795 *n*, 810 *n*, 811 and *n* 8, 812, 818 *n* 4, 822 *n* 9, 825 *n* 6, 830 and *n* 5, 839 *n* 4, 850 and *n* 6, 1126 *nn* 5 and 6, 1129 *n* 1, 1132, 1133 and *n* 8, 1135, 1136 and *n* 8, 1138, 1142, 1153, 1155 *n* 6, 1201 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n*,—app. xxiv.
- Lahore. See under Lāhor.
- Lah-ṣā [al-Aḥsā],—a tract of country in Arabia, 179 *n* 3.
- Lā'ir-wāl, the,—a tributary of the river Sind, 77 *n*.
- Lakarkūndhah,—a city of Hindūstān in the Jāj-nagar State, 585 *n* 6.
- Lake Baikal or Bāe-Kol, the,—see the Baikal and the Bāe-Kol Lake.
- Lake Bāljiūnah, the,—see the Bāljiūnah Lake.
- Lake Bālkash, the,—see the Bālkash Lake.
- Lakhanawātī,—a Muhammadan State of Hindūstān and its capital, xxvii, liv, lix, lxi, lxii, 489 and *n* 7, 491 and *n* 5, 503 *n* 8, 530, 535 *n*, 547 *n* 8, 548 and *n* 2, 552, 553 *n* 5, 554, 558 *n* 7, 559 and *n* 2, 560, 561 *n* 9, 562 *n*, 565, 567, 568, 573 and *nn* 9 and 2, 575 and *n* and *nn* 9 and 1, 577 *n*, 578, 579 and *n* 4, 581, 582 *n* 6, 583 and *n*, 584 and *n* 3, 585 *nn* 6 and 7, 586, 587 and *n* 3, 588 *n*, 589 *n*, 590 *n*, 591 and *n*, 592 and *n*, 593 *n* 6, 594 and *n*, 595 *n*, 610 and *n* 7, 614 *n* 8, 617 *n*, 618 and *n*, 625, 626 and *n* 3, 627 and *n*, 628 *n* 3, 630 and *n* 1, 633 and *n* 7, 636 *n* 3, 641 and *n* 8, 662, 663 and *n* 8, 664, 665 and *n* 8, 666 *n*, 667, 673, 701 *n* 1, 712 and *n* 9, 713, 730, 732, 736, 737 and *n* 7, 738, 739 and *n*, 740 and *n* 8, 741 and *nn* 1 and 2, 743, 744, 747, 756, 757 *n* 7, 762, 763, 764, 769, 770 and *n* 9, 771 *n*, 772 *n*, 773 *n*, 774 *n*, 775 *n*, 776 *n*, 777 *n*, 778 *n*, 779 *n*, 787, 797 *n*, 808, 809, 827 *n* 9, 833 *n* 9, 847 *n* 4, 848 and *n*, 849, 878 *n*, 1003 *n* 4, 1046 *n*, 1081 and *n* 9, 1111 *n*, 1251 *n* 9,—app. xiii, xviii, xxvi. See also under Lakhnautī.
- Lakhanawātī Lakhan-or,—a name by which Lakhan-or is sometimes styled, 585 *n* 7, 736, 737 *n* 7.
- Lakhan-or or Lakh-or,—a city of Lakhanawātī on the western side of the river Gang, 573 and *n* 2, 574 *n* 3, 585 and *nn* 6 and 7, 586, 588 *n*, 633 *n* 7, 636 *n* 3, 736, 737 and *n* 7, 739, 1072 *n* 6.
- Lakhī jungle, the,—in the territory of Bhaṭīndah, 79 *n*.
- Lakhiyah, the,—a branch of the Brahmā-putra south of Kāmūd, 562 *n*.
- Lakhmaṇa-waṭī, original name of Lakhanawātī, 548 *n* 2.
- Lakhnāo, *x* *n* 2,—the Lucknow of the maps.
- Lakhnau, 759 *n* 5,—the Lucknow of the maps.
- Lakhaur, 588 *n* 5. See under Lakhan-or.
- Lakhnautī, liv, lix, 203 *n* 1, 204, 582 *n* 6, 585 *n* 6, 771 *n*, same as Lakhanawātī, which see. [See.
- Lakh-or, same as Lakhan-or, which see.
- Lakhwāl,—a town of Hindūstān, 714 *n* 9, 788.

Lakki,—a town, district and range of mountains in Sind, 616 *n*.
 Lakshmana-watī, original name of Lakhanawati, 548 *n* 2.
 Lāl,—a fortress in Ṭabaristān, 280, 993 *n*. See also under I-lāl.
 Lalehr or Alehr,—a town of Hindūstān, 627.
 Lalitah-pattan,—a city in the Nīpāl valley, near the Beg-madī river, 567 *n* 1.
 Lamandesh, 308 *n* 9, for Mandesh, which see.
 Lambah-Sar. See under Lanbah-Sar.
 Lamghān,—a territory of Afghānistān, xlviii, 77 *n*, 79 *n*.
 Lamghānāt or the Lamghāns, xlviii, another name of Lamghān, which see.
 Lamhessar, 1188 *n* 8, for Lanbah-Sar, which see.
 Lampagee,—the name of Lumgh'an in the classical writers, 72 *n* 6.
 Lamsher, 1188 *n* 8, for Lanbah-Sar, which see.
 Lamsir, 1188 *n* 8, for Lanbah-Sar, which see.
 Lanba or Labnā Sāghūt,—the name given by Hulākū Khān to the mountain of Alā-Tāgh, which see, 1264 *n*.
 Lanbah-Sar,—a fortress in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 1188 and *n* 8, 1206 and *nn* 1 and 2, 1207 *n*, 1209 *n*, 1227 *n* 5.
 Lan-chew,—a Chinese town, 1222 *n*, now Pau-ning-Fū.
 Landae Sind, the,—a tributary of the Indus, 78 *n*, 79 *n*, 1043 *n* 1.
 Lanjar, 1074 *n*, for Kālinjar of Sind.

Lanjar, 1074 *n*, for Kālinjar of Sind.
 Lanj-rūt, for Wanj-rūt, the territory in the Multān province, 723 *n* 1.
 Lankai,—a fortress in the territory of Tingkūt or Kāshin, 947 *n*.
 Lār or Lāristān,—a province of Persia, 93 *n* 7, 990 *n*, 991 *n*, 1207 *n*. See also under Lūristān.
 Lāristān,—a province of Persia, 93 *n* 7. See also under Lār and Lūristān.
 Lār-jān,—a fortress on a mountain in Ṭabaristān, 993 *n*.
 Lār-jār,—a fortress in Ṭabaristān, 280 *n* 3.
 Lāsh,—a fortress in the territory of Sijistān, 1122 *n*.
 Lāth of Kūṭb Shāhib,—name of the Minārat in the city of Dihlī, 621 *n* 6, 622 *n*.
 Lātkin-ābād, more correctly written Aytkin-ābād, which see, 318 *n* 6.
 Lāwah,—a town in Rājputānah, 728 and *n* 3.
 Lāwān or Lādān,—a town in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1170 *n*.
 La-wīr or Lū-ir, on the way between Rūd-bār and Gharjistān, 369.
 Lenkoran, 1021 *n* 8, for Sanḡurān, which see.
 Lewak Shān, 1220 *n*. See under Liwak-shān.
 Lewpan,—a mountain in the Chinese province of Shen-sī, 1219 *n*, 1221 *n*.
 Lhāsā, capital of Tibbat, li.

- Lhurī,—a fortress in Sind, 542 n 9, now called Rohrī.
- Liao Hō or Charamuin, the,—a river of China, 885 n.
- Lignitz,—a town of Hungary, 1168 n.
- Lin-tau-Fū,—a town in the Chinese province of Shen-si, 1218 n.
- Lithuania, 1167 n.
- Little Bukharia—Kichik Bukhārā, or the western part of the Kāsh-ghar territory, 920 n, 922 n.
- Līwak-shān,—a place within the confines of Tingnāsh, 1088 n, 1220 n,—called elsewhere Afwān-Shān. [Nāwar.
- Lob, 1084. See also under Lob
- Lob Kaşal,—or
- Lob-Katal,—a city which formerly existed in the territory of Kāsh-ghar, 922 n.
- Lob-Nāwar,—a tract of country on the borders of Tibbat, 951 n, 1085 n.
- Logar, the, 1021 n 7. See under the Lohgar river.
- Logurh, the, 288 n 3. See under the Lohgar river.
- Lohāwar or Luhāwar,—a district and town of Hindistān, 453 n 3, 482 n, 484 n, 524 n, 533 n, 536 n, 1126 and n 5, 1135 n 3, 1201 n, 1225 n. See also under Lāhor.
- Lohgar or Logar, the,—a river of Afghānistān, 73 n 8, 288 n 3, 1019 n, 1021 nn 7 and 8, 1042 n 5.
- Lohor, same as Lāhor, which see.
- London, 309 n, 352 n 3, 883 n, 884 n, 1078 n 8, 1094 n, 1131 n, 1147 n 9, 1173 n 1.
- Long-Ching,—a city in the Khitā-i country, 956 n.
- Long-gan-Fū,—a town in the country of Chin, 1222 n.
- Long-kang,—a place to the east of the Chinese city of Whan-chew, 1218 n.
- Lonī, 670 n 2. See under Lūnī.
- Lost River of the Indian Desert, the,—the Hakrā, 707 n 6, 723 n 1, 811 n 8, 812 n 3, 813 n, 822 n 2, 823 n 3.
- Lowah-wāl,—a village of Hindustān on the banks of the Biāh, 533 n.
- Lower Sind, 614 n 8, 615 n 1, 1074 n. See also under Sind.
- Lower Suwāt,—a mountain district to the west of Kashmir, lv.
- Lucknowty, 777 n, for Lakhana-waṭī, which see. [640 n 3.
- Lūdīānah,—a town in the Panjāb,
- Luhāwar, same as Lohā-war and Lāhor, which see.
- Luhāwūr, same as Lohā-war and Lāhor, which see.
- Luhrī,—a fortress in Sind, 542 n 9, now called Rohrī.
- Lū-ir. See under La-wir.
- Lūk,—a fortress in Lower Sind, 616 n.
- Lukah, the,—a river of Turkistān, 981 n. Also called the Kalūr-Ān.
- Lumghān, 72 n 6, for Lamghān, which see.
- Lūnī,—a town few miles north of Dihlī, 670 and n 2.
- Lū-pan, mountain of, 1221 n. See under the Lewpan mountain.
- Lūristān,—a province of Persia, 174 n, 277 n 5, 297 n 9, 991 n. See also under Lār or Laristān.
- Lyan-tong,—a territory south of the Kobi Desert, 1217 n.
- Lyau,—the empire of the Kin, 921 n.

M.

Ma'abar, the,—in the Dakhan of Hind, 1216 *n*.

Ma'bar,—a village on the Lā'ir-wāl river, 77 *n*.

Mābarn-ābād,—a town of Khurāsān, 287 *n*.

Macedon, 680 *n* 7, 1044 *n*.

Mā-chīn,—a country east of Khitā, 271 *n*, 383, 871 *n*, 912 *n* 9. See also under Mahā-Chīn.

Madāran or Madārān, Sarkār of,—south of Bangālah, 593 *n*.

Madāyin,—a place near Baghdād, 1245 *n* 4.

Mādīn,—a district in the territory of Ghūr, 338, 343, 344, 361, 364, 367 and *n* 7.

Madīnah,—the city where the prophet Muḥammad is buried, 5, 7, 24, 64 *n* 1, 82, 138, 140 *n* 5, 218 *n* 5, 227 *n* 1.

Madīnat-ush-Shahīd [Madīnat-ush-Shuhadā], or city of the Martyrs [Martyropolis], 1269 *n*.

Madrasah-i-sar-i-Ḥawz,—a place to the south of the city of Sīstān, 195.

Madriwī, for Madrū-mūe, which see.

Madrūe, for Madrū-mūe, which see.

Madrū-mūe,—a village on the frontier of Balkh, 75 and *n* 5.

Madrūsā-ṣālā, or Madīnat ush-Shahīd [Martyropolis], 1269 *n*.

Madrukah,—a town of 'Irāk on the east bank of the Furāt [Euphrates], 1240 *n*.

Mādūn-un-Nahr, 903 *n*. See under Mādūn-un-Nahr.

Mādūn-un-Nahr,—a term applied to the cis-Āmūiah or cis-Oxus countries, 903 *n* 3, 1137 *n*, 1145 *n*.
Maghrab [Mauritania], 2, 7, 208, 209 and *n*, 214, 1252. See under Maghrib.

Maghrib, the countries in the north of Africa, west of Egypt, 1193 *n*, 1228 *n*. See also under Maghrab.

Mag-madī, the. See under the Bagmatī and the Beg-matī.

Magyar, territory of, 1165 *n*, the Majār of the Arabs.

Mahāban,—a place on the western bank of the Indus, 78 *n*.

Mahā-Chīn, the country east of Khitā as called by the Hindūs, 912 *n* 9, 1136 *n* 9, 1137 *n*, 1138 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1219 *n*. See also under Mā-Chīn.

Mahamhā-ī or Mahanmhā-ī Darah,—a pass between Kāmūd and Tirhut, 568 and *n* 7.

Mahā-nadī, the,—a river between Lakhaṇ-or and Jāj-nagar, 588 *n*, 592 *n*.

Mahā-nadrī or Mahān-adrī, the, 592 *n*. See under the Mahā-nadī. [the Mahā-nadī.

Mahān-darī, the, 592 *n*. See under Mahanmhā-ī Darah, the. See under the Mahamhā-ī Darah.

Mahā-pūr, 697 *n*, 799 *n* 2. See under Miā-pūr.

Mahā'ūn,—a town of Hindūstān, 733, 755. See also under Mahā-wan.

Mahāwan,—a town of Hindūstān, 713 *n* 2, 714 *n* 9 733, 794, 824, 849 *n* 8. See also under Mahā'ūn.

Mahir,—a place in the Sagar and Narbadah territories, 733, 744 and *n* 9, 824. See also under Mihir and Mihar.

Mahmūdābād,—a town between Tabriz and Hamadān, 997 *n*.

Mahobah, capital of the territory of Kālbī, in Hindūstān, 524 *n*, 553 *n* 5, 755, 757 *n* 7,—app. xxv, xxvi.

Mahū,—a town in the country of Khitā or Qhīn, 1222 *n*.

Maidān, the darah of,—south of the Kurmah, in the province of Karmān, 499 *n*.

Maidān,—a district near Kābul, 98 *n* 8.

Maidān-i-Sabz,—a place in the city of Ghaznūn, 287 *n* 9.

Maiden's Castle, the,—in the territory of Ghūr, 340 *n* 1.

Maifarkat, the name of Mayyā-fārikīn [Martyropolis] in the Syrian language, 1270 *n*.

Maihand, 378 *n* 9, for Maimand, which see.

Maimanah,—a place in Khurāsān, 129 *n* 3,—more correctly Miha-nah.

Maimand,—a small town of Ghaznūn, 92 *n* 3, 378 and *n* 9, 391, 399.

Maimūn-Dujz,—a stronghold in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 706 *n* 3, 1206 *n* 1, 1208 *n*, 1209 *n*, 1257 *n*.

Majār, territory of, 1165 *n*, the Magyar of Europeans.

Makār,—a city in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1170 *n*.

Makhaḍ,—a town on the river Sind, 538 *n*.

Makhīlāh mountains, or the Koh-i-Jūd,—now known as the Salt Range, 453 *n* 4, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 609 *n* 3.

Makkah, the sacred city of the Moslems in the territory of Hījāz, 5, 8, 24, 82 and *n* 8, 103 *n*, 138, 139 *n*, 140 *n* 5, 178, 185 *n*, 190, 192, 227 *n* 1, 228 *n* 4, 265 *n* 4, 346, 384 *n* 7, 717 *n*, 757 *n* 5, 835 *n* 3.

Makrān, 88 *n* 2, same as Mukrān, which see.

Maksadah or Maksīdah,—a town of Hindūstān, 576 and *n* 4,—app. xxii.

Maksīdah or Maksidah, 576 *n* 4. See under Maksadah.

Makwānpūr,—a town of Hindūstān, 560 *n* 4, 567 *n* 1.

Mālān,—a Dasht or desert in the territory of Hirāt, 185 *n*.

Malāzah-gird,—a place in Āzar-bāijān in the vicinity of Akhlāt, 134 *n* 9.

Māldah,—a city in the Bengal Presidency, 590 *n*.

Malik-pūr,—a town in the Panjāb, 536 *n*, 537 *n*. See also under Malkapūr.

Malkapūr,—a town in the Panjāb, 293 *n* 5, 536 *n*. See also under Malik-pūr. [wah.

Mālwa, 623 *n* 9. See under Māl-Mālwa,—a territory of Hindūstān, 491, 537 *n* 4, 538 *n*, 589 *n*, 592 *n*, 622, 623 *n* 9, 628, 639 *n* 8, 690 *n*, 691 and *n*, 733 *n* 5, 743, 769, 817 and *n* 6, 824 and *n* 7.

Manbij,—a fortress in the neighbourhood of Halab, in the Diyār-i-Shāmīah, 204 *n*.

Mandaur,—a province of Hindūstān, 661.

Mandawar,—a fortress within the limits of the Siwālikh territory, 611 and *n* 3, 623 *n* 9, 627, 778 and *n* 1.

Mandāwar, 611 *n* 3, for Mandawar, which see.

Mandesh,—a stronghold in Khurāsān, 308 *n* 9.

Mandesh,—a district and city in the territory of Ghūr, 306 *n* 5, 308 and *n* 9, 311 and *n* 3, 318 and *n* 1, 319 *n* 5, 340, 1002 *n* 8, 1072 *n* 7.

Māndhū,—or

Māndhūp,—a district south of Bangālah, 589 *n*, 593 *n*.

Mandānah,—a district in the country of Hindūstān, 759.

Mandror, the chief town of Lamghān, in Afghānistān, 79 *n*.

Mandror, darah of,—in Afghānistān, 79 *n*.

Māndu or Mandū, 611 *n* 3 623 *n* 9, for Mandawar, which see.

Mandūd, 611 *n* 3, for Mandawar, which see.

Mangālī-Sūyah,—another name of the territory of Kāshghar, 922 *n*.

Māng-chīng,—a town in the country of Khitā or Chīn, 1221 *n*.

Māng-Fūn,—a town in the country of Khitā or Chīn, 1221 *n*.

Mangīr, *Sarkār* of,—in the province of Bangālah, 593 *n*.

Mangishlak. See under Meng-Kishlak.

Manglān,—a range of Hills in Northern India, 453 *n* 4.

Manhārah,—a village on the east bank of the Lā'ir-wāl river, 77 *n*.

Mānik-pūr,—a district and town of Bangālah south of Awadh, 590 *n*, 591 *n*, 663 *n* 8, 704, 737, 738, 757 *n* 7, 830, 838 *n* 7, 847, 848.

Mānish,—a town in the territory of Awadh, 744 and *n* 5.

Manj, name of the fortress of Brāmah in Çinnan, 86 *n*.

Mankas,—a city in the country of Būlo [*Poland*], 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1171 *n*.

Man-Minārah,—a fortress on the west bank of the Indus above Aṭak, 78 *n*, 1043 *n* 1.

Maṇṣūrah or Mansūra,—the capital of Sind, lix, 82, 539 and *n* 4, 674 *n* 3, 809, 810 *n*.

Maṇṣūriah,—a fortress in Khurāsān, 1192 *n*.

Maṇṣūriah,—a town of Sindūstān, 533 *n*.

Maṇṣūriyah,—a town in the Diyār-i-Miṣriah, 229 *n* 5. It is incorrectly printed Maṇṣūrah, see page lix.

Maṇṣūr-pūr,—a district west of Dihlī and north-west of Kaithal, 635, 707, 749 and *n* 2, 750, 830.

Man-Yazīd,—a fortress in Khurāsān, 82 and *n* 6.

Manzī,—the country east of Khitā as called by the Chinese, 1152 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1219 *n*, 1257 *n*. It is the Mahā-Chīn of the Hindūs.

Mār-ābād,—a town of Khurāsān ten *farsakhs* from the city of Hirāt, 328 *n*.

Marāghah,—a town in the province of Āzarbāijān, 170 *n* 8, 173, 471 *n* 5, 997 *n*, 1001 *n*, 1254 *n*, 1256 *n*, 1262 *n*.

Mamah-Dujz,—a fortress in the mountainous tract between Hamadān and the Siwād of Baghdād, 1238 *n* 8.

Maranjat, 1197 *n* 3, for Sar-i-Takht in the Kūhistān.

Marān-zād,—a place in the Hirāt district, 358 *n* 3.

Marbakht, 1197 *n* 3, for Sar-i-Takht in the Kūhistān.

Mārdīn. See under Mārdīn.

Mārdīn,—a town in the Diyār-i-Bakr, 1152 *n*, 1264 *n*, 1265 and *n* 1, 1278 *n*, 1279 *n*.

Mārgalah Pass, the, 96 *n* 2, 97 *n*. See under the Mārigalah.

Margh-i-Nūlah,—a tract in the country of Ghūr, 415.

Marghaniān,—the Marghilān of the maps, 921 *n*.

Marghilān,—a city in the territory of Farghānah, 921 *n*.

Mārigalah or Mārgalah, the,—a pass in the Panjāb, between Rāwal Pindī and Attak, 90 and *n* 1, 95 and *n* 4, 96 *n* 2, 97 *n*, 713 and *n* 6.

Marikhat, 1197 *n* 3, for Sar-i-Takht in the Kūhistān.

Marim,—a tract in the country of the Urūs, 1170 *n*.

Mārjīn,—a town in Māwarā-n-Nahr, 972 *n*.

Markūmah,—a monastery in the city of Mayyā-fāriqīn, 1268.

Maro Malkah,—a town of Hindūstān, 391 and *n* 1.

Marot, 812 *n* 3, for Marūt, which see.

Martyropolis,—the city of Mayyā-fāriqīn, in the Diyār-i-Bakr, 225 *n* 4, 1264 *n*, 1269 *n*, 1270 *n*. See also under Mayyāfāriqīn.

Marūt or Mārūt,—a place on the route from Dilhi to Ūchehah, 688 and *n* 3, 812 and *n* 2 and 3, 851 *n* 8.

Mārūtah 851 *n* 8, for Bārūtah, which see

Marw,—a district and town in the territory of Kūhrāsān, 6, 12 *n* 8, 17, 23, 27, 38, 39, 50, 51, 70, 94 and *n* 2 and 3, 97 *n* 3, 120 *n* 3, 121, 122 and *n* 8 and 3, 124 *n* 4, 125, 126, 127, 129, 131 *n* 7, 132 and *n* 9, 133, 137, 146, 151, 152, 153 *n* 7, 156 and *n* 8, 233 *n*, 246 and *n* 8, 247 *n*, 248, 249, 250 *n* 4 and 6, 251 *n* 9, 255 *n* 7, 256 *n*, 257 *n* 2, 311 *n* 1, 367, 375 *n*, 378, 381, 387, 393 *n* 8, 399, 400 *n* 3, 414, 457 *n*, 472 *n*, 478 *n*, 479 *n*, 480 *n*, 481 *n* 8, 491, 514 *n* 4, 906 *n*, 996 *n*, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1021 *n* 8, 1027 and *n* 8, 1028 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1030 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1034 *n*, 1036 *n* 1, 1037 *n* and *n* 2, 1046 *n*, 1049 *n* 2, 1058 *n* 5, 1226,—app. iii.

Marw, the,—a branch of the Oxus, 1030 *n*, 1031 *n*.

Marw-ar-Rūd,—a district and town in the territory of Kūhrāsān, 35 *n* 2, 247 *n*, 257 *n* 2, 300, 378, 391, 405 *n* 3, 457 *n*, 481 *n* 8, 491 and *n* 4, 509 *n*, 1009 *n*, 1019 *n*, 1028 *n*. Now called Murghāb.

Marw-ar-Rūd, the,—a branch of the Oxus, 131 *n* 7. Now called the Murgh-āb.

Marw-i-Shāh-i-Jahān,—a district and town in the territory of Kūhrāsān, 94 *n* 3, 131 *n* 7, 146, 152, 381, 397 and *n* 9, 1027 *n* 8, 1028 *n*. See also under Marw.

Mārwar,—a district in Rājpūtānah north of Jodpur, 521 *n*, 611 *n* 3.

Marwat,—a district in the province of Karmān towards the Sind, 498 *n* 7.

Mash-had of 'Alī,—at Kūfah of 'Irāq, 64 *n* 1.

Mash-had of Mūsū-i-Ja'far,—at the Karkh of Baghdād, 1232 and *n* 9.

Mash-had of Tūs,—in Khurāsān, 1149 *n*, 1232 *n* 9.

Mashriḳ-ar-Rūd, 491 *n* 4, for Marwar-Rūd, which see.

Masūl, the Ḳahluḳah or Pass of,—in the territory of Tingnāsh, 1220 *n*.

Mathān or Mithān, 541 *n* 7, for Baniān, which see.

Matharah. See under Mathurah.

Mathurah,—a city of Hindūstān, 85 *n*, 790 *n* 9.

Maṇ-Bāligh, or the unfortunate city,—the name given by the Mughals to Rāṣif, the capital of Bāmiān, after its ruin, 427 *n*, 918 *n*, 1012 *n* 3.

Mauritania, 1229 *n*. See under Maghrib and Maghrib.

Mauro Castrum [Malāzah-gird],—a place in Āzarbāijān in the vicinity of Akhlāt, 134 *n* 9.

Mausil,—a district and town of Mesopotamia, lviii, 59 and *n* 4, 62 and *n* 7, 148, 149, 169, 203 and *n* 1, 204 and *n*, 205 *n* 6, 207 *n* 8, 225 *n* 4, 883, 934 *n*, 1228, 1232, 1234 *n* 8, 1237, 1239 *n*, 1244 *n*, 1247 *n*, 1252, 1262 *n*, 1270, 1272 *n* 5, 1278 *n*, 1280 *n* 5, 1281 *n*, 1282 *n*.

Mavrennahr, 915 *n*, for Māwarā-un-Nahr.

Māwar-un-Nahr, for Māwarā-un-Nahr, see page lviii.

Māwarā-un-Nahr [Transoxiana], the countries beyond the Jihūn, lvii, 12 *n* 3, 19 *n* 2, 24 and *n* 3, 25, 26 and *n* 3, 27 and *n* 6, 28 and *n* 8, 31 and *n* 8, 35 *n* 6, 44, 52 *n* and *n* 1, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 87 *n*, 116 and *n* 2, 117 and *n*, 120 and *n* 3, 122 *n* 8, 123 *n*, 134 *n* 8, 137 *n* 6, 138 *n* 8, 139 *n*, 140 *n* 5, 147 and *n* 8, 154 *n* 2, 155 *n*, 227, 238 *n*, 246, 260 and *n* 7, 264 *n*, 266, 267, 269, 273 *n* and *n* 5, 275 and *n*, 280, 281 *n* 5, 374 *n* 5, 375 *n*, 382, 426 *n* 6, 434 *n* 1, 759 *n* 3, 878 *n*, 880, 881 *n*, 882 *n*, 901 *n*, 902 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*, 906 *n*, 907 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 911 *n*, 912 *n* 9, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 918, 921 *n*, 923 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 927 *n*, 930 *n*, 978 *n*, 980 and *n* 8, 998 *n*, 1007, 1015 *n*, 1075 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1097 *n* 7, 1137 *n*, 1142, 1145 *n*, 1146, 1152 *n*, 1186 *n*, 1194 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1218, 1220, 1258 *n* 8, 1275 *n* 3, 1292,—app. xviii. [576 *n* 4,—app. xxii.

Maxabad,—a town of Hindūstān,

Maxadabad,—a town of Hindūstān, 576 *n* 4,—app. xxii.

Mayyā-fāriḳīn [Martyropolis],—a city in the Diyār-i-Bakr, lix, 225 *n* 4, 226 *n* 7, 1262, 1264 *n*, 1265 and *n* 9, 1268 and *n* 9, 1269 *n*, 1270 and *n* and *nn* 2 and 3, 1272 *n* 5, 1273 *n* 7, 1278 *n*, 1279, 1280.

Māzandarān,—a province of Persia, 45 *n* 9, 94, 180 *n* 7, 241, 242 *n* 6, 261 *n*, 274 *n* 1, 277 and *n* 5, 279, 280, 926 *n*, 933 *n*, 990 *n*, 991 *n*, 992, 994 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1004, 1028 *n*, 1063, 1117 *n*, 1120 *n* 2, 1121 *n*, 1188 *n* and *n* 8, 1207 *n*.

Mazār-i-Hazrat-i-Turkistān, or **Turkistān** [**Hazret**],—name of **I-lāsh** in the territory of **Tarāz**, 932 *n*.
Mecca, 835 *n* 3, for **Makkah**, which see.
Meemuna, 378 *n* 9, for **Maimand**, which see.
Megnah, the,—a river in south-eastern **Bengal**, 589 *n*.
Meimuna, 378 *n* 9, for **Maimand**, which see.
Meng-Kishlak,—the **Winter Station** of the **Meng**, the **Mangishlak** of the maps, 1164 *n* 9.
Meimundiz, 1209 *n*, for **Maimūn-dujz**, which see.
Merke,—a town in the country of **Karā-Khitā**, 919 *n*.
Merou, for **Marw**, which see.
Meru, for **Marw**, which see.
Merv, for **Marw**, which see.
Merv-i-Shāh-Jahān, 94 *n* 3, for **Marw-i-Shāh-i-Jahān**, which see.
Meshed, 1232 *n* 9, for the **Mash**-had of **Tūs** in **Khurāsān**.
Mesopotamia, 135, 136 *n*, 204 *n*, 921 *n*, 1274 *n*, 1279 *n*. The **Ja-zīrah** of **Arab** geographers.
Mewār,—a city of **Hindūstān**, near the **Arāvalli** mountains, 705 *n* 7.
Mewāt, the hilly tract of,—in **Hindūstān**, 684, 705 *n* 7, 706 *n* 9, 760, 818, 837, 846 *n* 6, 850, 851.
Miāfārkin, an error for **Mayyā-fārīkin**.
Miā-pūr,—a place on the river **Gang** near **Rurki**, 697 and *n*, 799 and *n* 2.
Miā-pūri,—an old place a little to the S. W. of **Hardwār**, 799 *n* 2.
Michanī,—a place in the **Khaibar** mountains, 79 *n*.

Michnī, for **Michanī**.
Mihanah,—a place in **Khurāsān**, 129 *n* 3,—called **Maimanah** by Europeans.
Mihar, 714 *n* 9, 733. Same as **Mahir** and **Mihir**, which see.
Mihir or **Mihir**,—a place in the **Sagar** and **Narbadah** territories, 657, 713 *n* 2, 744 *n* 9, 794, 849 *n* 8. See also under **Mihar** and **Mahir**.
Mihirān, the,—another name of the river **Sind** [**Indus**], 295 *n*.
Mihirūn-dujz,—a fortress in the **Kūhistān** of the **Mulāhidah**, 1192 *n*.
Minār of Kutb Shāhib,—in the capital city of **Dihli**, 520 *n*, 621 *n* 6, 622 *n*, —app. iv.
Mingrelia,—a country south of the **Caucasus**, 860 *n* 9.
Mirat, 688 *n* 3, 812 *n* 2. See also under **Mirāth**.
Mirāth or **Mirat**,—a city east of **Dihli**, the **Meerut** of the maps, 469 and *n* 9, 491, 515, 516 *n* 2, 702 and *n* 3, 799,—app. ii, iv, v. See also under **Mirat**.
Mirwan or **Nirwān**,—a plain in the territory of **Sind**, 1047 *n* 4.
Misr, 13, 47 *n* 7, 55 *n* 1, 134, 137, 139, 140 and *n* 2 and 5, 163 *n* 5, 203, 204 *n*, 205 *n* 4, 206, 208 *n* 2, 209 and *n* and *n* 6, 210 and *n*, 211 and *n* 9, 212 and *n* 1, 213 and *n* 3, 214, 216 and *n* 3, 217 *n*, 218, 219, 222, 223 and *n* and *n* 4 and 5, 224 and *n* 8, 225 *n* 4, 227 *n* 9, 228 and *n* 4, 229 *n* 5, 230, 299, 303 *n* 7, 470 *n*, 597, 616 *n* 2, 766, 796, 1152 *n*, 1193 *n*, 1246 *n* 5, 1254 *n*, 1256 *n* 6, 1259 *n* 3, 1260 *n*, 1261 *n*, 1265 *n* 9, 1275 *n* 3, 1276 *n*, 1277 *n*,

- 1278 *n*, 1280 *n* 5, 1281 *n*, 1282 *n*.
See also under Egypt and *Qāhi-rah*. [*Miṣriah*.]
Miṣriah. See under the *Diṣār-i-Mithān* or *Mithan*, 541 *n* 7, 623 *n* 8, for *Baniān*, which see.
Miṭhan-koṭ,—a place on the *Indus*, 541 *n* 7.
Mogan, plain of, 996 *n*, 1001 *n*. See under *Mughān*.
Mogholistān. See under *Mughalistān* or *Mughūlistān*.
Mogolistān. See under *Mughalistān* or *Mughūlistān*.
Mongolia, 950 *n*. See also under *Mughalistān* or *Mughūlistān*.
Montreal,—a town in the *Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem*, 210 *n*.
Mooltan, for *Multān*, which see.
Morang,—a tract of country in *Central Asia*, 1044 *n*.
Moravia, 1167 *n*.
Mosal, for *Mauṣīl*.
Mosdok,—the chief city of the *Cherkassians*, 999 *n*.
Mū-āwand,—or
Mū-āwandur,—a mountain range of *Turkistān*, 942 *n*.
Mūdah, 627 and *n* 7. See under *Mūdūdah*.
Mughal-Tāgh,—a mountain in the territory of *Farghānah*, north of *Khujand*, 921 *n*.
Mughalistān or *Mughūlistān* [*Mongolia*], 271 *n*, 880 *n*, 881 *n*, 882 *n*, 883 *n*, 889 *n*, 890 *n*, 895 *n*, 896 *n*, 902 *n*, 913 *n*, 919 *n*, 922 *n*, 966 *n* 6, 988 *n*, 998 *n*, 1081 *n* 1, 1083 *n*, 1089 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1099 *n*, 1103 *n*, 1112 *n* 9, 1127 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1149 *n*, 1174 *n* 5, 1217 *n*, 1258 *n* 8. Also styled *Jatah*.
Mughān, plain of,—on the *Caspian* in *Āzarbāijān*, 995 *n*, 996 *n*, 1001 *n*.
Mughūlistān. See under *Mughalistān*.
Mukīr,—another name of *Baihaḳ* in *Zāwulistān*, 67 *n* 3, 87 *n*.
Mukrān,—a territory between *Sind* and *Kirmān*, *xxiii*, 88 *n* 2, 193 and *n* 4, 244, 283 and *n* 9, 284, 295 *n*, 390, 490, 534 and *n* 1, 616 *n*, 882, 934 *n*, 1074 *n*, 1075 *n*.
Mukrānāt or the *Mukrāns*, 295 *n*. See under *Mukrān*.
Mulhidistān,—territory of the *Mulāhidah*, 394 and *n* 1, 1187 and *n* 6, 1196, 1206, 1207 *n*. See also under the *Qūhistān*.
Mūlī Sāng,—a fortified city in the country of *Tingnāsh*, in *Turkistān*, 1220 *n*.
Multān,—a district and town in the country of *Sind*, *xiii*, *xxvi*, 1, 85 *n*, 88 *n* 2, 91 *n* 2, 110, 114 *n*, 117 *n*, 119, 120 and *n* 1, 187, 293, 294 *n*, 297, 321 *n* 7, 449 and *nn* 1 and 2, 451, 453 *n* 4, 454 *n*, 455 *n*, 456, 466 *n* 1, 476 *n*, 477 *n*, 482 *n*, 489, 491, 529 *n* 4, 530, 532 and *n* 1, 533 *n*, 535 and *n*, 536 *n*, 538 *n*, 539, 540 *n*, 541 and *n* 7, 542 *n* 9, 543, 610 *n*, 611, 612, 614 *n* 8, 622 *n*, 623 *n* 8, 628, 633 and *nn* 6 and 8, 634 *n* 9, 644 *n* 7, 645 and *n*, 656 *n*, 663 *n* 9, 668 *n*, 676 *n* 9, 677 *nn* 5 and 6, 678 *n* 7, 686 *n* 7, 687 and *n* 9, 688 and *n* and *nn* 3 and 4, 689 and *n*, 692 and *n* 3, 695 and *nn* 9 and 2, 696 *n* and *n* 3, 707 and *n* 6, 711 and *n* 4, 714 *n* 9, 720 *n* 1, 723 and *n* 1, 725 and *n* 6, 727 and *nn* 5 and 6, 728, 730 *n* 6, 731, 746, 747, 758,

- 781 and *nn* 9 and 2, 782 and *n* 3, 783 and *n* and *n* 7, 784 and *n* and *n* 3, 785, 786, 792, 795 *n*, 810 *n*, 812 *n* 2, 816 *n* 3, 822 and *nn* 9 and 1, 823 and *n* 3, 825 *n* 6, 840 *n* 2, 844 and *n* 1, 845 *n*, 859 *n* 8, 860, 903 *n*, 1074 *n*, 1129, 1130 *n*, 1133, 1153, 1154 and *n* 1, 1155 *n* 6, 1156 and *n* 7, 1174, 1201 *n*, 1202 *n*, 1224 *n*.
- Mūmin-ābād,—a fortress in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 1203.
- Mundore, 611 *n* 3, for Maṇḍawar, which see.
- Mūndūdah or Mūdah,—a town of Hindūstān, 627 and *n* 1.
- Muner,—a place at the confluence of the Soane [Sop] with the Ganges, 550, 551 *n*.
- Mūrang, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 560 *n* 4.
- Murdhan,—or
- Murdhan-koṭ, 561 *n* 8, for Burdhan-koṭ, which see.
- Murgh-āb, 1009 *n*, the later name of Marw-ar-Rūd, which see.
- Murgh-āb, the,—a river of Khurāsān falling into the Oxus, *xxi*, 235 *n* 2, 248 and *n* 2, 324 *n*, 363, 379, 394, 457 *n*, 514 *n* 4, 1010 *n*.
- Murghah,—a fortress in the district of Marw, 1034 *n*.
- Murv,—and
- Murve, 472 *n*, for Marw.
- Mūsh,—a town near the banks of the eastern branch of the upper Euphrates, 1275 *n* 2. [lviii.]
- Mūṣil, an error for Mauṣil, see page

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- Nāb,—a town between Firūz-koh and Hirāt in the valley of the Hariw-ar-Rūd, 358.
- Nadiya,—a town in the province of Bengal,—app. *xxiv*.
- Nadole, in Gujarāt, 522 *n*. See Nadūl.
- Nadūl,—a town in the territory of Gujarāt, 521 *n*, 522 *n*.
- Nāe,—a district in the territory of Bāmīān, 414 and *n* 6.
- Nāe,—a fortress in the district of Wajiristān, 103 and *n* 6, 324 *n*, 357 *n* 1.
- Nāemān country, the, 949 *n*, 981 *n*, 1145 *n*, 1219 *n*.
- Nagāwān. See under Nakawān or Nakāwān.
- Nāg-awr,—a district and town in the territory of Siwālīkh, 200 and *n* 2, 469 *n*, 520 *n*, 549, 611 *n* 3, 616, 668 *n*, 685 *n* 4, 689 and *n* 5, 695 and *n* 2, 696 *n*, 699, 702 *n* 3, 759, 767, 780, 781 and *n* 9, 783 *n* 9, 792 and *n* 1, 798 and *n* 8, 827 *n* 5, 829, 830.
- Nāghawr, fortress of, 110. See under Nāg-awr.
- Nag-matī, the. See the Bag-matī and the Beg-matī.
- Nagoor, 520 *n*, for Nāg-awr, which see.
- Nagor, 585 *n* 6, for Lakhaṇ-or, which see.
- Nagore, 611 *n* 3, for Nāg-awr, which see.
- Nagrahār, 96 and *n* 2, 1016. See under Nangrahār.

Nahāsīah,—a town in the district of Baghdād, 1243 *n*.
 Nahr-i-'Isā, the,—a canal or stream in the district of Baghdād, 1240 *n*.
 Nahr-i-Sher, the,—a canal or stream in the neighbourhood of Baghdād, 1241 and *n* 1.
 Nahrwālah,—a city in the territory of Gujarāt, 82, 88 *n* 2, 114 *n*, 294 *n*, 451, 470, 491, 516, 517 *n*, 518 *n*, 519 *n*, 520 *n*, 521 *n*, 522 *n*, 545 *n* 5, 602 and *n* 2, 1074 *n*.
 Nahrwān,—a town in the district of Baghdād, 62.
 Nahshab, for Nakhshab, the station between Hirāt and Ghūr, which see.
 Nāhūn or Nāhun,—a town in the Silmūr or Sirmūr territory in Hindūstān, 839 *n* 9.
 Najaf,—a town of 'Irāk where the Khalīfah 'Alī is buried, 1243 *n*.
 Najās or Nakhās,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 995 *n*.
 Nakawān or Nakāwān,—a village in the district of Pāyal in Hindūstān, 640 and *n* 4.
 Nakhās. See under Najās.
 Nakhistān,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 70 and *n* 6.
 Nakhjīr,—a town in the country of Ghūr, *xlix*.
 Nakhjūān,—a town in Āzarbāijān, 296 *n*, 997 *n*.
 Nakhshab,—a town in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 46, 274 *n* 1, 1004 *n* 1, 1034 *n*.
 Nakhshab,—a station between Hirāt and Ghūr, 325 *n*.
 Nālah-i-Bīāh, the, 533 *n*, another name of the Bīāh, which see.
 Naman, 1219 *n*. See under the Nāmān country.

Namān-Karah, 944 *n*. See under Samān-Kaharah. [i-Nu'mān.
 Namān Pushta. See under Pushtah.
 Namāz-gāh,—name of a gate of Samarkand, 979 *n*.
 Nāmīān,—a district in the territory of Khurāsān, 401 *n*, 1020 *n*, 1021 *n* 8, 1082 *n*. Same as Bāmīān, which see.
 Nandah Diwī,—one of the peaks overlooking the Kumā'un mountains, 799 *n* 2.
 Nandanah,—a district and fortress in the Sind-Sāgar Do-ābah of the Panjāb, 85 *n*, 534 and *n* 1, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 623 *n* 8, 627 and *n* 9, 678 and *n* 7, 679 *n* 6, 750, 815 *n* 6, 816 *n* 5, 1131 *n*.
 Nandanah, the,—a small river in the district of Fath-i-Jang in the Panjāb, 537 *n*.
 Nandanpūr,—a small district north of Nandanah, 537 *n*.
 Nandna, 678 *n* 7, for Nandanah, which see.
 Nandua-tari,—a fortress in the territory of Mukrān, 534 *n* 1.
 Nandūnah, fortress of, 537 *n*, for Nandanah, which see.
 Nang-matī, the. See the Bag-matī and the Beg-matī.
 Nangnihār, 94 *n* 3, for Nangrahār or Nagrahār, which see.
 Nangrahār, originally called Nek-anhār,—a district immediately south of the Kābul river, 1, 96 and *n* 2, 540 *n*, 1015 *n*, 1016, 1022 *n*, 1043 *n* 1, 1044 *n*, 1103 *n*. Also called Nagrahār.
 Nanking, 958 *n*, another name of the city of Taiming, which see.

- Narāin, 459 *n* 7, 537 *n*, 635 *n* 4, for Tarū'in, which see.
- Nāran-go-e,—or
- Nāran-ko-e,—a district of Hindūstān, 572 and *n* 7, 577.
- Narbadah,—a territory of Hindūstān, 744 *n* 9.
- Narbadah, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 588 *n*, 853 *n* 6.
- Nārdin [Mārdin?],—a city in the Diyār-i-Bakr, 1152 *n*.
- Nārdin, 85 *n*, 86 *n*, 537 *n*, 678 *n* 7, for Nandanah, which see.
- Nārīn, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 890 *n*.
- Nārkoṭī, 572 *n* 7, for Nāran-go-e or Nāran-ko-e, which see.
- Nārṇūl,—a town of Hindūstān, 730.
- Naṣībīn,—a town in Mesopotamia, 1264 *n* 4.
- Naṣīr-koh of Tāl-kān,—or
- Naṣr-koh,—a fortress of Tāl-kān in the territory of Khurāsān, 94 *n* 3, 993 *n*, 1003, 1005 and *n* 3, 1006, 1008, 1010, 1012, 1013.
- Nava deva kala,—a town close to Rājgir about four miles S. E. of Kanauj, 680 *n*.
- Neh,—a district and town in the territory of Nīmroz, 196, 199, 200, 1062 and *n* 4, 1204.
- Nehawend, 996 *n*, for Nihāwand, which see.
- Nek-anhār, 1, 1022 *n*, 1043 *n* 1, the original name of Nangrahār, which see.
- Nek-Nihār, 1, same as Nangrahār, which see. [Nipāl.
- Nepāl, 737 *n* 9. See also under Nephugard,—the name of Mayyā-fāriḳīn [Martyropolis] in the Armenian language, 1270 *n*.
- Nessa, 993 *n*, for Nisā, which see.
- New Cairo, 140 *n* 2. See also under Kāhirah.
- New Khulja,—a town in Mughūlistān, 920 *n*.
- Nicæa, the city of Nisā in Khurāsān, 1055 *n*.
- Nigāristān,—a fortress of Gharjistān, 1199 *n*.
- Nihāwand,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 307, 995 *n*, 996 *n*.
- Nihshab, for Nakhsab, the station between Hirāt and Ghūr, which see.
- Nikālah,—a place near Lāhor, 294 *n*.
- Nil, the. See under the Nile.
- Nil-āb, territory of the Nil-āb or river of Kābul, 1132 *n*.
- Nil-āb,—a ferry on the river Sind, 291 *n*, 292 *n*, 454 *n*.
- Nil-āb, the,—the river of Kābul, 78 *n*, 486 *n* 5. See also under the Kābul.
- Nil-Āb, the,—another name of the river Sind, 1020 *n*.
- Nile, the, 140 and *nn* 2 and 5, 213 *n*, 223 *n* 4.
- Nim-roz,—name by which the country of Sijistān is styled, 12 *n* 5, 16, 20 and *n* 3, 24, 84, 154 *n* 2, 183 and *n* 2, 185 *n*, 186 and *n*, 187, 188 and *n* 7, 189 and *n* 8, 190, 191, 194, 195, 196 and *n* 5, 197, 198, 199 *n* 7, 200, 201, 233, 287, 317, 378, 390 *n* 6, 391 and *n* 1, 626 *n*, 911 *n* 6, 925 *n*, 967 and *n* 3, 1119, 1120, 1199 *n*, 1200 *n*, 1203, 1204 *n* 1.
- Ninduna, 537 *n*, for Nandanah, which see.
- Ningāish or Ningiās,—a country

- adjoining Khitā or Chin, 1087 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1219 *n*, 1220 *n*.
See also under Tingnāsh.
- Ning-hya,—the Chinese name of Tingāi, a city in the territory of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 1085 *n*.
- Ningīās, 1216 *n*. See under Ningāish.
- Nipāl or Nepāl, valley of, 561 *n* 1, 567 *n* 1, 639 *n* 8, 737 *n* 9.
- Nirwān or Mirwan,—a plain in the territory of Sind, 1047 *n* 4.
- Nirwul or Nirwur, 690 *n* 1. See under Nurwul or Nurwur.
- Nisā,—a district and town in the territory of Khurāsān, 116 *n* 3, 117 *n*, 119, 121, 122, 123 *n*, 124 *n*, 125, 129 *n*, 262 *n* 1, 286 *n* 6, 391, 458 *n* 4, 491, 749 *n* 4, 993 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1037 *n*, 1055 *n*, 1060 *n* 5.
- Nisatah,—the place where the Landae Sind join the Kābul river, 79 *n*. [see.]
- Nishābūr, same as Nishāpūr, which Nishapoor, 993 *n*, for Nishāpūr, which see.
- Nishāpor, for Nishāpūr, which see.
- Nishāpūr or Nishābūr,—a district and town of Khurāsān, 13 and *n* 8, 14 and *n* 1, 15, 16, 17, 22 and *n* 7, 23, 36, 42 and *n* 3, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47 and *n* 8, 48 and *n* 4, 49, 50 and *n* 4, 51 *n* 6, 59, 70 *n* 8, 71 *n* 5, 74 *n* 3, 76 *n* 2, 80 *n* 5, 81 *n*, 89 *n* 8, 94 *n* 2, 119, 122 and *n* 3, 124 *n*, 125 and *n* 8, 128 *n*, 130 and *n*, 131 *n* 7, 132 *n* 9, 138 *n* 8, 181, 182, 193, 199, 238 *n* 8, 240 *n*, 245 *n* 7, 250 and *n* 6, 251 *n* 9, 252 and *n* 4, 254, 255 and *n* 7, 273 *n*, 276 and *n*, 277 and *n* 5, 280, 286 and *n* 6, 346, 375 *n*, 380, 381 and *nn* 2, 4 and 5, 385, 391 and *n* 3, 393 and *n* 8, 418, 491, 513, 626 *n*, 903 *n*, 962 *n*, 987, 989 *n*, 990 *n*, 992, 993 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1014 *n* 2, 1027 *n* 8, 1028, 1031, 1033 *n*, 1034 *n*, 1035 *n*, 1036 *n* 1, 1037 *n*, 1049 *n* 2, 1058 *n* 8, 1116 *n*, 1117 *n*, 1126 *n* 6, 1212, 1226.
- Niṣībīn. See under Naṣībīn.
- Nobo-dwīp, the former name of Nūdiāh, 559 *n*.
- Nocrecenah,—or
- Nocrecouh, for Nuḡrah-koh, which see.
- No-po-ti-po-kin-lo, Chinese name of Nava deva kala, which see, 680 *n*.
- North China, 940 *n*.
- North Western Provinces, the, 1131 *n*.
- No-shahr,—a town in Azarbāijān, 1286 *n* 9.
- Nūbah, the Nubia of Europeans, 214 *n* 6.
- Nubia. See under Nūbah.
- Nūdawār, the. See under the Nūd-wār.
- Nuddeah, 558 *n* 7, for Nūdiāh, which see.
- Nūdiāh or Nūdiā, capital of the Hindū State of Lakhanawāṭī, before the Muhammadan conquest, lxi, 520, 554, 557 and *n* 4, 558 *n* 7, 559 and *n* and *nn* 2 and 3, 574 and *n* 6,—app. xxiii, xxv, xxvi.
- Nūdwar or Nūdawār, the,—a river of Khwarazm, 473 *n* 2.
- Nuḡrah-koh,—a mountain of Tukhāristān of Balkh, in Khurāsān, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*.
- Nu'mān, Pushtah or mound of,—

in the territory of Khurāsān, 1009 and *n* 7, 1011 *n*, 1045 *n*. See also under the Pushtah-i-Nu'mān.
Nūr,—a fortress in the territory of Ghūr, 328 *n*. See also under Tūr.
Nūr,—a district in the territory of Bukhārā, 117 *n*, 118 and *n* 4, 120, 976 *n*. [473 *n* 2.
Nūr, the,—a river of Khwarazm,
Nūr, the,—a stream falling into the Kābul river, *xlv*, 77 *n*, 78 *n*.
Nūr, Darah of,—valley of the river Nūr, *xlvi*, 78 *n*.

Nurokirāt, the,—78 *n*, for Nūr and Kirāt, two streams falling into the Kābul river.
Nurwul or Nurwur,—a place forty miles east of Bhūpāl, 690 and *n* and *nn* 8 and 1, 691 *n*, 733 *n* 7, 824 *n* 7, 825 and *n* 4.
Nurwur, 690 and *n* and *nn* 8 and 1. See also under Nurwul.
Nū-shā,—a city in the territory of Khītā, 956 *n*.
Nuzul, 521 *n*, for Nadul in Gujarāt, which see.

O.

Ohan,—a tract of country in Mughūlistān, 1219 *n*.
Ohind, 78 *n*, for Ūhand, a town on the Upper Indus.
Oke, wrong name of the fortress of Ūk, 1122 *n*.
Old Cairo,—the al-Miṣr of the natives, 140 *n* 2.
Old Kuldja,—a town on the river Ili in Mughūlistān, 919 *n*.
O-li-ma-lu,—the Chinese name of Ālmāligh, 985 *n*.
Onon, the,—a river in the country of Khītā or Chin, 1218 *n*.
Ooch,—the name of Ūchchah as spelt by Europeans, 541 *n* 6.
Oocha, 450 *n*, for Ūchchah, which see.
Oong,—a town on the western bank of the Indus, 78 *n*.
Ordu Balik, 1189 *n*, for Urdūe-Bāligh, which see.
Orontes, the,—called al-'Āsī by the Arab geographers, 1276 *n*.

Ossetoe,—the country of the Ās as called by Europeans, 1165 *n*, 1169 *n*.
Ouala, fortress of, 1019 *n*. See under Waliān and Wālishtān.
Ouche,—the name of Ūchchah as spelt by Europeans, 541 *n* 6.
Oude, 550 *n* 6, same as Awadh, which see.
Oukāeir, 1083 *n*, for Akābir or Akār of Turkistān.
Ourga, 895 *n*. See under Ulūs-i-Aurgah or Ūrgah.
Ousaneth,—a fortress of Gharjis-tān, 1001 *n*.
Oxford, 268 *n* 3.
Oxus, the, *xxix*, *xlix*, 25 *n* 8, 76 *n* 2, 84 *n* 9, 123 *n*, 278 *n*, 292 *n*, 426 *n* 6, 879 *n*, 882 *n*, 903 *n*, 921 *n*, 995 *n*, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1017 *n*, 1024 *n* 2, 1044 *n*. See also under the Jihūn.
Oxyartes,—a Bākhtrian stronghold, 1054 *n* 2.

P.

Pachcham,—a province of Bangālah, on the west side of the river Ganges, 586 n.

Padmāwatī or **Bādwatī**,—South Bihār probably, 592 n.

Paiwar,—a town in the province of Karmān, 499 n.

Paiwar,—a darah or valley in the province of Karmān, 499 n.

Paiwār Pass,—on the route from **Ghaznīn** to the Indus, 290 n 4.

Pakkā-koṭ,—a place on the route between **Khush-āb** and **Makhaḍ** on the Sind, 538 n.

Pakla'ī, 1043 n 1. Same as **Pakli**, which see.

Pakli,—a tract east of the Indus, 1043 n 1, 1045 n.

Palamāo,—a district in the territory of **Bhāṭah**, west of **Bangālah**, 588 n.

Palestine, 214 n 8, 326 n, 470 n. See also under **Filistīn**.

Palī,—a town in the territory of **Gujarāt**, 521 n.

Palri,—a place in **Gujarāt** close to the **Arawālī** hills, 521 n.

Paltārah,—a territory in **Hindūstān**, 713 n 2. See also under **Baltārah**.

Palwal,—a place in the **Bharat-pūr** territory in **Hindūstān**, 726, 790.

Pamir, mountains of,—in Central Asia, 426 n 6.

Pandūah,—a town in the territory of **Bangālah**, 590 n, 591 n.

Pānipat,—a town of **Hindūstān**, 505 n 8, 679.

Panj-Āb, the,—the five rivers of the **Panjāb**, 609 n 1, 614, 811 n 8, 1155 n 6.

Panjāb, the, xiv, xxiv, xxvii, li, 79 n,

95 n 4, 96 n 1, 112 n 3, 113 n, 114 n, 121 n 7, 125 n 5, 290 n 4, 291 n, 293 n 5, 326 n, 453 n 4, 454 n, 455 n, 466 n 1, 469 n, 477 n, 503 and n 8, 505 n, 518 n, 526 n 8, 527 n, 533, 535 n, 537 n, 539 n, 608 n 8, 609 nn 1 and 5, 610 n 6, 633 n 6, 644 n 7, 645 n, 663 n 9, 678 n, 687 n 1, 689 n, 696 n 3, 713 nn 2 and 6, 716 n 5, 730, 784 n 4, 811 n 8, 822 n 9, 860 n, 869 n 1, 905 n, 997 n, 1015 n, 1043 n 1, 1074 n, 1144 n 6, 1152 n, 1155 n 6, 1184 n, 1202 n, 1225 n,—app. xxi.

Panj-āb,—a ford over the river **Āmūiah** or **Jihūn**, 988 n.

Panj-āb-i-Sind, the,—the five rivers of **Sind**, 503 nn 7 and 8.

Panj-Angusht,—a halting-place in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 1231 n, 1238 n 8.

Panj-dih,—a town in the territory of **Khurāsān**, 378, 391.

Panj-hīr, the,—a river of **Afghānistān**, 288 n 3.

Panj-kora, the,—a river in the **Swat** country, 1045 n.

Panj-Nad, the,—or the five rivers, 1155 n 6. Same as the **Panj-Āb**, which also see.

Pāpin,—a town in the district of **Nangrahār**, 1044 n.

Pār or **Bār**,—a place in the territory of **Khurāsān**, between **Hirāt** and **Ghūr**, 325 n.

Pāras, the,—or

Pāras-Kol, the,—east of **Mughūlis-tān**, 890 n.

Parāyān,—a place in the territory of **Khurāsān**, between **Hirāt** and **Ghūr**, 325 n.

Paris, viii, 68 n 4, 159 n 7, 319 n 5, 335 n 9, 340 n 1, 354 n 7, 376 n 3, 410 n 5, 426 n 5, 432 n 1, 433 n 6, 491 n 2, 567 n 2, 568 n 7, 572 n 7, 573 n 2, 581 n, 605 n 1, 626 n n 7 and 8, 627 n 9, 672 n 2, 674 n 4, 684 n 8, 695 n 1, 703 n 9, 870 n, 1071 n 2, 1197 n 3, 1283 n 8, 1292 n 8,—app. xv.

Parshāwar or Parshābūr,—a city on the bank of the river Sind, 76 n 2, 80 n, 483 n, 533 n, 1015 n, 1022 n, 1043 n 1, 1047 n 4, 1082 n. See also under Barshābūr, Barshāwar and Burshor.

Parshor, 540 n. See under Barshāwar and Parshāwar.

Pārs-kol, the,—east of Mughūlistān, 890 n.

Parthia, 1188 n. Now the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, which see.

Parwān,—another name of Barwān, the town between Ghaznī and Balkh, which see, 288 n 3.

Parwān or Farwān,—a town of Afghānistān, on the Panj-hīr river, 288 n 3.

Parwān Pass, the,—a narrow valley north of Kābul, xlix, 288 n 3, 289 n, 290 n, 1020 n, 1042 n 5, 1075 n. Also called Barwān.

Parwān Pass, the,—over the Hindū-Kush, 288 n 3.

Pārwati or Bhawānī, temple of,—in Amarkantak of Jāj-nagar, 588 n.

Pār-yāb, of Turkistān, 128 n. See under Fār-yāb.

Patan [Pachcham],—a province of Bangālāh, on the west side of the river Ganges, 586 n. [tah.

Pateetah, 550 n 5. See under Patī-

Pathadah, 645 n 4, for the fortress of Tabarhindah in Hindūstān.

Pathindah, fortress of,—capital of Jai-pāl, the Bādshāh of Hind, 458 n, 462 n, 603 n 6, 645 n 4. See also under Baṭhindāh and Bhaṭindah.

Patīālī,—a town on the southern bank of the Ganges, 551 n.

Patitah,—a town of Hindūstān, between the Ganges and the Karam-Nāsah river, 550 n n 5 and 6, 551 n.

Pau-ning-Fū, 1222 n. The present name of Lan-chew, which see.

Pāyal or Pāyil,—a town on the route from Dihlī to Lūdīānah, 640 and n 3.

Pāyil. See under Pāyal.

Pe-che-li,—a province of Khitā or Chīn, 1219 n.

Pekin,—the capital of China, 920 n, 958 n, 1090 n, 1219 n.

Pelusium, the modern Balbis in Egypt, 212 n 1.

Persia, 14 n 3, 70, 93 n 7, 295 n, 309 n, 426 n 6, 442 n, 447 n 2, 694 n 4, 991 n, 1008 n 5, 1010 n, 1011 n, 1064 n 2, 1188 n 8, 1264 n, 1279 n, 1292 n,—app. xxi. See also under I-rān.

Persian Gulf, the, 179 and n 3, 1245 n 4.

Peshāwar, 1, 76 n 2, 78 n, 79 n, 81 n, 285 and n 5, 291, 452 n 8, 465 n, 510 n, 518 n, 535 n, 538 n, 574 n, 1002 and n 5, 1013, 1016 n 3, 1021 n 8.

Peshawir, for Peshāwar, which see.

Peshawur, for Peshāwar, which see.

Pharwāla,—a hilly tract in the Salt Range, 1130 n. [1136 n 9.

Pian-kin,—a city of Khitā or Chīn,

- Pich** or **Pich**,—a country north of the Kābul river, 431 *n* 5, 1044 *n*.
- Piechipali**, 918 *n*, for **Bīsh-Bālīgh**, which see.
- Pinḍ-i-Dādan** **Khān**,—a town in the district of Nandanah, 537 *n*.
- Pindār** or **Bindār**,—a fortress in **Gharjistān**, 342. See also under **Bindār**.
- Pinjan**,—a place near Turfan in **Turkistān**, 916 *n*.
- Pirisabur**,—a city in Assyria on the Euphrates, 135 *n* 1.
- Pir-Pinjāl**,—a range of mountains in **Kashmīr**, 1044 *n*, 1132 *n*.
- Pishawur**, 518 *n*, for **Peshāwar**, which see.
- Pitan**,—a city in the territory of **Gaḍḥah-Katankah**, in **Hindūstān**, 588 *n*.
- Piwar**, 499 *n*, for the **Paiwar darah**, which see.
- Po-chu**, the,—name of the Oxus with the Chinese, 426 *n* 6.
- Poland**, 1165 *n*, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1171 *n*.
- Po-la-si**,—name of **Fārs** with the Chinese, 1011 *n*.
- Pragiyotisha**,—the ancient name of **Gowahāṭṭy** in Western **Kāmrūd**, 563 *n*.
- Pratah Minārah**,—Fallen **Minār**,—a fortress on the western bank of the Indus, 78 *n*, 1043 *n* 1.
- Precop**,—a town in the country of the **Urūs**, 1000 *n*.
- Pul-i-Āhangarān**,—a place between **Ġhūr** and **Ġhaznīn** near unto **Firūz-koh**, 1047 and *n* 5.
- Pul-i-'Ashīkān**,—a stone bridge across the river **Hirmand**, 355 *n* 6.
- Pul-i-Kārwān**,—a place in the vicinity of 'Alī-ābād of **Balkh**, in **Khurāsān**, 129 *n*.
- Pul-i-Yak Tāk**,—an One-arch Bridge in the city of **Ġhaznīn**, 445 and *n* 1.
- Punjāb**, the, 79 *n*. See also under the **Panjāb**.
- Pūrab**,—a province of **Bangālah**, on the east side of the river **Ganges**, 586 *n*.
- Purb**, 586 *n*. See under **Pūrab**.
- Purshāwar**, 483 *n*, 533 *n*. See under **Parshāwar**. [**Parshāwar**.
- Purshor**. See under **Burshor** and **Pusht**,—a name of a dependency of **Bādghais**, in **Khurāsān**, 580 *n* 9.
- Pushtah Afroz** [the Burning Mound], in **Bādghais** of **Khurāsān**, 580 and *n* 9.
- Pushtah-i-Nu'mān**, the,—a hill in the vicinity of **Tāl-kān** of **Khurāsān**, xlix, 1009 and *n* 7, 1011 *n*, 1012, 1013 and *n* 8, 1020 *n*, 1023, 1027, 1045 *n*, 1049 *n* 2, 1071, 1073, 1079 *n* 3, 1082 *n*.
- Patun**,—the **Rājput** State of **Pātan** (or **Anhilwāra Pattan**) in **Gujarāt**, 467 *n*, 520 *n*.
- Pyen-lyang**,—the name of the city of **Taiming** with the Chinese, 95 *n*.

Q.

Quang-si,—a province in the country of Khītā or Qhīn, 1222 n.

Quey-chew,—a Chinese town on the borders of Hū-quang, 1222 n.

Quey-lin-Fū, capital of the Chinese province of Quang-si, 1222 n.

R.

Rabāt-i-Māṣah,—a tract of country in the territory of Khwārazm, 121.

Rād, 585 n 5, same as Rāl and Rār̄h, which see.

Rādakān,—a plain in the territory of Tūs in Khurāsān, 247 n, 256 n, 991 n, 1196 n, 1287 n

Rādiān, 991 n, wrong name given to the plain of Rādakān, which see.

Rafāk [Riwāk?]-i-Yahūd,—a *maḥallat* or quarter in the city of May-yāfārīkīn [Martyropolis], 1269 n.

Rāgh-i-Wejz,—a plain in the territory of Ghūr, 372 n 1.

Rāgh-i-Zar,—or

Rāgh-i-Zarir,—a plain in the territory of Ghūr, 372 and n 8.

Rahab, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 697.

Rahī, 521 n, for the town of Pālī in Gujarāt.

Rai,—a district and town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 1, 10, 16 and n 2, 33, 43, 47, 53 n 6, 55 n 1, 56, 59, 61 n 4, 62, 81 n, 93, 121, 124 n, 125 nn 8 and 1, 132 n 9, 136 n, 143 n 2, 144 n, 166, 167 n 8, 171 n, 176 n 4, 177 n 6, 180 n 7, 249 n 3, 266 n, 276 n, 277 n 5, 278 n, 283 n 9, 296 n, 297 n 9, 990 n, 991 n,

994 n, 995 n, 996 n, 1207 n, 1208 n, 1228 n, 1262 n, 1278.

Rājah Hoḍaey's castle,—on the western bank of the Indus, 78 n.

Rājgir,—a fortress to the S.-E. of Kanauj, 680 n.

Rāj-mandri,—a district of Hindūstān, 592 n.

Rājputānah, 728 n 3.

Rāj-Shāhi,—a district of Hindūstān, 585 n 7. [see.

Rakah, 12 n 6, for Rakḡ'ah, which Rakḡ'ah,—a town in Mesopotamia, 12 and n 6.

Rāl [Rār̄h],—one of the two wings of the territory of Lakḥana-waṭī, on the western side of the river Gang, 585 and nn 5 and 7, 737 and n 7.

Ramhek, 487 n, for Dam-yak, a place west of the Jhilam, on the route to Ghaznīn.

Rammā,—a town in the Diyār-i-Bakr, 1152 n.

Rām-pūr,—a town in the Rāj-Shāhi district, 585 n 7.

Rām-Shahr,—a city in the territory of Sijistān in Khurāsān, 20 n 3. See also under Rām-Shahristān.

Rām-Shahristān,—an ancient city in the territory of Sijistān in

- Khurāsān, 1123 *n*. See also under Rām-Shahr.
- Rām-takht,—a town on the western bank of the Indus, 78 *n*.
- Rang,—a fortress of Guzarwān, in the territory of Khurāsān, 1003, 1072 and *n* 4.
- Rangamahat,—one of the chief cities of Bangālah, 586 *n*.
- Rangamati,—or
- Rangamatty,—a district of Bangālah, 586 *n* 9.
- Rang-pūr,—a town in the territory of Bengal, 570 *n* 9.
- Rantabhūr or Ranthabhūr,—a fortress of Hindūstān, 517 *n*, 519 *n*, 542 *n* 9, 591 *n*, 610, 611 *n* 9, 623 *n* 9, 627, 642, 684, 685, 713, 818 and *n* 4, 819, 824 *n* 8, 850.
- Ranthabhūr, same as Rantabhūr, which see.
- Rār̥h or Rāl,—one of the two wings of the territory of Lakhanawati, on the western side of the river Gang, 585 and *nn* 5 and 7, 737 and *n* 7.
- Rāsiāt, mountains of,—a name given by mistake to certain mountains in Ghūr, xlix, 318 *n* 9, 319 *n* 8, 441 *n* 7.
- Rāṣīf or Raṣīf,—the chief town in the district of Bāmīān, xlix, 427 *n*, 434 *n*, 435 *n*, 1025 *n*. Also called Arṣuf.
- Rāsīn,—a fortress in the district of Mālwah, in Hindūstān 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*.
- Ratan-pūr,—a fortress in Jhār-Kundah, north of Jāj-nagar, 587 *n* 4, 588 *n*, 591 *n*.
- Rāwā,—a town in the Diyār-i-Bakr, [Mesopotamia], 136 *n*.
- Rāwah or Rāwī, the,—a river of Lohor in the Panjāb, 726 and *n* 3, 811 and *n* 8, 1156 *n* 7. See also under the Rāwī.
- Rāwal Pindī,—a Division under the Panjāb Government, 95 *n* 4, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 1191 *n*.
- Rāwan Hrida, Lake,—the fountain-head of the Sutlaj, 737 *n* 9.
- Rāwī or Rāwah, the,—a river of Lohor in the Panjāb, 460 *n* 3, 811 and *n* 8, 1131 *n*, 1154 *n* 1, 1155 *n* 6, 1156 *n* 7. See also under the Rāwah.
- Rayi, 996 *n*, for Rai, which see.
- Rāz,—a place near Sabzwār, xlix, 385 *n* 9, 429 *n* 4.
- Razān,—a tract of country in the territory of Ghūr, 326 *n*.
- Red-River—Surkh-rūd, the,—a tributary of the Kābul river, 79 *n*.
- Reg-i-Gunjān,—a place to the south of the city of Sijistān, in the territory of Khurāsān, 20 and *n* 3. See also the next.
- Reg-i-Rawān,—a running or flowing sand situated near Kāla'-i-Kāh in Sijistān, 35 *n*.
- Reg-Pul,—a sand or gravel gate of Fīrūz-koh leading to Bust, 412 and *n* 8.
- Rhutak, 487 *n*, for Dam-yak, a place west of the Jhilam on the route to Ghaznīn.
- Rikht or Zikht, for the fortress of Sar-i-Takht in the Kuhistān, 1197 *n* 3.
- Rinn or desert of Kacch, the,—between Gujarāt and Sind, 82 *n* 2.
- Rintambór, 623 *n* 9, for Rantabhūr, which see. [Hindūstān, 806, 807.
- Riwāri,—a tract of country in

- Ro'en,—a mountain in the central part of Ghūr, 319.
- Roh,—a tract of country in Afghānistān, 510 n.
- Rohrī or Lhurī,—a town of Sind, 542 n 9.
- Rohtak,—a town of Hindūstān, 693 n 7.
- Rohtuk, 437 n, for Dam-yak, a place west of the Jhilam, on the route to Ghaznīn.
- Rome, 1268 n 9. See also under Rūmīah-i-Kubrā.
- Rot-hak,—a town in the district of Hariānah in Hindūstān, 791 n 1.
- Roz-mandesh, 308 n 9, for Mandesh, which see.
- Rūdak,—a town in the district of Samarkand, 153 n 7.
- Rūdbār,—a district and town between Gīlān and Qazwīn, 908 n, 996 n, 1192 n. See also under Rūdbārān or Rūd-bārāt.
- Rūdbār of Jirāft,—in the province of Kirmān, 283 n 9.
- Rūdbār,—a town in the district of Marw, 367 and n 8, 369, 378, 379, 399, 427.
- Rūd-bārān,—or
- Rūd-bārāt,—a district and town between Gīlān and Qazwīn, 1208 n, 1209 n. See also under Rūdbār.
- Rūe,—a town in the territory of Khurasān, 471 n 5.
- Ruhā [Edessa],—a town of Mesopotamia, 225 n 4, 1264 n.
- Rūhah, 1264 n, for Ruhā [Edessa], which see.
- Ruhtās,—a fortress on the route between Ghaznīn and Hind, 538 n.
- Ruhtās-garh,—a district of Hindūstān, 588 n.
- Rū-in-dujz,—a fortress of Marāghah in Āzarbāijān, 997 n, 1001 n.
- Ruirā,—a town near the hill of Ābū in Gujarāt, 521 n.
- Rukhāj,—a small tract of country in the district of Bust, 318 and n 6, 350 and n 4.
- Rūm, the Bilād or country of, xlvii, lix, 3, 4, 5, 133, 134 n 9, 135, 137, 138 and n 7, 139 n, 140 n 5, 157 and n 4, 158 n, 159, 160, 161, 162 and n 2, 163 and n 5, 164 and n 7, 168 n 2, 171, 204 n, 211, 214, 215, 219, 226, 229, 235 n, 297, 298 n, 752, 884, 1141 n, 1151 n, 1152 n, 1158, 1160 n 8, 1167, 1186 n, 1191 n, 1192 n, 1195 n, 1228 n, 1237 n 4, 1239 n, 1152, 1262 n, 1276 n, 1292.
- Rūmīah-i-Kubrā [Rome], 1268 n 9, 1269 n.
- Rūmiliā,—a country in Turkey in Europe, 575, 752.
- Rurkī,—a town of Hindūstān, 704 n 2, 799 and n 2.
- Rūs or Urūs, country of, 870 n, 887 n, 999 n, 1102 n, 1165 n, 1167 n, 1168 n, 1292 and n 9. See also the next.
- Russia, 886 n, 1166 n, 1167 n, 1169 n 2, 1170 n, 1171 n. See also the above.
- Rustamdār,—a territory on the shores of the Baḥr-i-Khurz [the Caspian sea], 263 n, 991 n, 1117.
- Ruthenia, 1168 n.

S.

- Sabā** [*Sheba*],—a tract of country in the territory of *Yaman* in *Arabia*, 6, 303 *n* 7.
- Sabangjī** or **Sabankjī**, 1072 *n* 8.
See under **Sabekjī**.
- Sabegjī**, fortress of, 363. See under **Sabekjī**.
- Sabekh**,—a fortress in the vicinity of **Ghaznīn**, 1072 *n* 8.
- Sabekjī** or **Sabegjī**,—a fortress in the country of **Ghūr**, now western **Afghānistān**, 363 and *n* 6, 1072 and *n* 8.
- Sābit-garh**, otherwise 'Alī-garh,—a town of **Hindūstān**, 796 *n*. See also under 'Alī-garh.
- Sabrās**,—a dependency of **Nishāpūr** in the territory of **Khurāsān**, 181 and *n* 8.
- Sabrāsh**, 181 *n* 8, for **Sabrās**, which see.
- Sabzwār**,—a district in the territory of **Khurāsān**, *xlix*, 247 *n*, 397 *n* 7, 491, 1027 *n* 8, 1037 *n*,—formerly called **Isfirār**.
- Sadd-i-Sikandar** or **Bāb-ul-Abwāb**, 680 *n* 7. See under the next.
- Sadd-i-Yājūj-Mājūj** or **Barrier of Gog and Magog**—the Great Wall of **China**, 680 *n* 7, 794 *n* 1.
- Sadhūrā**, the,—an old name of the **Chināb**, 76 *n* 2, 80 *n*. See also under the **Sūdarah** or **Sūdharah**.
- Sadi-Kurgān**,—a place in **Mughūlistān**, 940 *n*.
- Sādūsān** or **Sīwastān**,—a city in the province of **Sīwastān** or **Sihwān**, now the Upper **Sind**, 294 *n*, 540 *n*.
See also under **Sīwastān**.
- Saf**,—a fortress of **Hindūstān**, 1205 *n* 3.
- Şafahān**, same as **Işfahān**, which see.
- Safed Koh**, the. See under the **Salid Koh**.
- Safhed**,—a fortress in **Sijistān** or **Sīstān**, in the territory of **Khurāsān**, *xxv*, 1205 and *n* 3.
- Safhed Koh** or **Sufed-Koh**,—a fortress in the territory of **Sijistān**, in **Khurāsān**, 202 and *n* 6.
- Safid-Koh** or **Safed Koh**,—a range of mountains in **Afghānistān**, 74 *n* 2, 874 *n*, 1022 *n*, 1044 *n*. Also called the **Spīn-Ghar**.
- Safkīn**, 1283 *n* 1, for **Saksīn**, which see.
- Sāgar** or **Saugor**,—a territory of **Hindūstān**, 744 *n* 9, 824 *n* 9.
- Sagāwn**,—a town in the territory of **Lakhanawātī**, 655 *n* 5.
- Saghar** or **Taghar-i-Ghuzz**,—a tract of country in **Turkistān**, 960 and *n* 6, 961 *n*, 963 and *n* 8.
- Saghir** or **Sakir**,—a town of **Turkistān** between **Kāshghar** and **Khītā**, 960 *n* 6, 961 *n*.
- Sagh-nāk**, *xlviii*, 908 *n*. Same as **Sak-nāk**, which see.
- Sahāran-pūr**,—a town of **Hindūstān**, 611 *n* 3.
- Şahārī**. See under **Şuhārī**.
- Sahilī** or **Sihwalī**, 550 *n* 5, for **Bhī-ūlī** or **Bhīwalī**, which see.
- Sahl-ābād**,—a place in the territory of **Khurāsān**, on the frontier of **Balkh**, 75 *n* 5.
- Sāhlat** or **Sahlašt**, 550 *n* 5, for **Bhagwat**, which see.
- Şahrā-i-jūd**,—a place in **Hindūstān** near the capital city of **Dihlī**, 758 *n* 2.

Şahrā-i-Mūsh,—the valley of the Furāt [Euphrates], north of the Alā Dāgh, 1275 and *n* 2.

Şa'id,—a district in the Diyār-i Mişriah [Upper Egypt], 210 *n*, 228 *n* 4.

Saidā,—a town in the province of Kaṣmān, 499 *n*.

Sa'idān—Upper Egypt—, 228 *n* 4. See also under Şa'id.

Saifrud,—a fortress in the territory of Ghūr, 115 and *n* 6, 375 *n*, 390, 456, 1062 and *n* 7, 1066, 1068, 1070 and *n* and *n* 8, 1072 *n* 5.

St. Petersburg, vi, vii, viii, 68 *n* 4, 70 *n* 6, 72 *n* 6, 254 *n* 3, 263 *n* 3, 516 *n* 1, 572 *n* 7, 609 *n* 2, 619 *n* 7, 680 *n* 9, 682 *n* 5, 791 *n* 3, 832 *n* 7, 853 *n* 5, 900 *n* 2, 1023 *n* 9, 1284 *n* 4, 1289 *n* 4,—app. xv.

Şairām or Sairām,—a town of Turkistān S. of the Ulugh Tāgh, 877 *n*, 969 *n* 1, 970 *n* 2.

Şajāng or Asjānk,—a Şahrā or Steppe in Mughūlistān, 1141 *n*.

Sakah-Mānī, 697 *n* 5, for Tiklah-Bānī, in Hindūstān.

✓ Sakar,—a fortress on an island in the river Sindh, 294 *n*, 542 *n* 2, 543 *n*.

Saker, 960 *n* 6. Same as Saghir or Saḳir. [see.

Sā-Khānah, for Siyā-Khānah, which Sakit,—a town of Turkistān, 961 *n*.

Saḳlāb,—country of the Slavs or Sclavonians, 1167, 1292. See also under Suḳlāb.

Saḳ-nāḳ or Sagh-nāḳ,—a town of Turkistān north of Utrār, xlviii, 908 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 971 *n*.

Saknāt, 557 *n* 3, 558 *n* 8. See under Sankanāt.

Saksin,—a territory in Turkistān, 234, 1115 *n* 5, 1283 and *n* 1, 1291, 1292 and *n* 9.

Salā-Mihr,—a fortress in the district of Zawzan in Khurāsān, 258 *n*, 283.

Salcot, fort of, 454 *n*, for Siāl-koṭ, which see. [tān, 1090 *n*.

Sali-chwen,—a place in Mughūlistān Sālī ki Sarāe,—a place on the route from Rāwāl Pinḍī to Khānpūr, 1191 *n*.

Sālingāe or Salingāe,—a tract of country north of Mughūlistān, 870 *n*, 889 *n*, 1185 *n*.

Salingah. See the above.

Sālingah or Sālingāh, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 888 *n*, 889 *n*, 940 *n*, 947 *n*.

Salmās,—a town in Āzarbāijān, 997 *n*, 1262 *n*.

Salomad,—a fortress in the district of Khowāf, in the territory of Khurāsān, 258 *n*.

Salt Desert [Shoristān], the,—in the territory of Khurāsān, between Hirāt, the Kuhistān and Sijistān, 1015 *n*.

Salt Lake, the,—in Rājputānah north of Ajmīr, 728 *n* 3.

Salt-Range, the,—a range of mountains in Northern India, 74 *n* 2, 294 *n*, 482 *n*, 498 *n* 7, 537 *n*, 541 *n* 7, 609 *n* 3, 623 *n* 8, 727 *n* 6, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*. See under the Makhīālāh Hills and the Jūd mountains or Koh-i-Jūd.

Şa'lūk,—a fortress in the province of Gīlān, 1029 *n*.

Salū-ling-kiw,—one of the entrances in the great Wall of China, 955 *n*.

Sālūrah or Aslūrah,—a place in the territory of Khurāsān, on the limits of Maimand and Fār-yāb, 400 and *n* 8.

Samairam,—one of the dependencies of Iṣfahān, in the 'Irāk-i 'Ajam, 170 *n* 8.

Samāirān,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 880 *n*.

Sāmān,—a place in the territory of Balkh, 26 *n* 3.

Sāmān,—a village in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 26 *n* 3.

Samānah or Sāmānah,—a district in Hindustān, 516 *n* 2, 608 *n* 8, 707, 708, 758, 785, 830, 840, 841.

Sāmānd,—a place of Hindustān, 608 *n* 8.

Samān-Kaharah or Samān-Karah,—a place in Mughūlistān, 944 *n*, 948 *n*, 966 *n*.

Sām-Ārām, the original name of Samairam, which see.

Samarcand, 1045 *n*, for Samrkand, which see.

Samarkand. See under Samrkand.

Samarkant,—a city on the river Atil or Wolga [the Volga], 1290 *n* 9.

Sambal, 684 *n* 8, for Sanbhal, which see.

Sām-ghar,—a tract west of Kāsh-ghar, 922 *n*.

Samisāt, Samisāt or Šamisāt,—a town in the Diyār-i-Šhāmīah, 223 and *nn* 5 and 6.

Samnagān,—a division or district in the territory of Balkh, 426 *n* 6.

Samnakān,—a dependency of Nishāpur, in the territory of Khurāsān, 181 *n* 8.

Samrā-mū,—a town in Hindustān, 703 *n* 1.

Samrkand or Samarkand,—a district and town in Māwarā-un-Nahr, xxx, 26, 27 and *n* 6, 28, 29, 30, 36, 37 *n*, 45, 49, 72 *n* 6, 117 *n*, 120 *n* 4, 137 *n* 6, 138 *n* and *n* 8, 147 and *n* 8, 153 *n* 7, 154 *n* 2, 155 *n*, 233 *n*, 260 *n* 7, 261 *n*, 262 *n* 1, 263 *n*, 265 and *n* 3, 268 *n* 4, 269 *n*, 273 *n* and *n* 5, 274 and *nn* 9 and 1, 275 *n* 2, 277, 280 *n* 9, 401 *n*, 473 *n* 2, 478 *n* 6, 479 and *n*, 480 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 604 *n* 1, 801 *n*, 901 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 906 *n*, 907 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 910 *n*, 915 *n*, 918 *n*, 919 *n*, 921 *n*, 922 *n*, 924 *n*, 926 *n*, 929 *n*, 930 *n*, 931 *n*, 970 *n* 2, 971 *n*, 974 *n*, 977 *n*, 978 and *n*, 979 and *n*, 980 and *n* 8, 981, 982 *n*, 983 *n*, 985 *n*, 988 *n*, 993 *n*, 1004 and *n* 1, 1032 *n*, 1045 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1097 *n* 7, 1099 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1145 *n*, 1164 *n*, 1194 *n*, 1222, 1258 and *n* 8, 1266, 1275 *n* 3, 1287, 1288, 1289.

Samudr,—or

Samudra, 561 *n* 2, same as Samund, which see,

Samund, the,—name of the river Beg-matī in the Hindūī dialect, 561 and *n* 2, 562 *n*.

Šanādīān,—a tract of country in the Diyār-i-Šhāmīah, 228 *n* 4.

Sanbagjī or Sanbakjī, 1072 *n* 8. See under Sabekjī.

Sanbhal, Sirkār of,—a district of Hindustān, 468 *n* 3, 684 and *n* 8, 818 *n* 4, 1224 *n*.

Sanbhal-pūr,—a district of Hindustān, north of Jāj-nagar, 588 *n*.

Sānbhar or Sanbhal,—a district

- and town on the Great Salt Lake in Rājputānah, north of Ajmīr, 728 n 3.
- Sanbhar Namak, 728 and n 3. Same as Sānbhar or Sanbhal, which see.
- Sang-i-Surākh,—one of the routes between Ghaznī and Hindūstān, 267, 503 and n 8, 505 and n 6, 506, 527 n.
- Sang-i-Sūrākh,—a *Kotal* or pass near the Halmand river, on the route from Ghaznī and Kābul into Ghūr, 441 and n 7.
- Sang-i-Surkh,—a strong fortress in the territory of Ghūr, 441 n 7.
- Sangah, capital of the district of Mandesh in Ghūr, 331, 340, 341, 417 n 9, 1002 and n 8, 1072 n 7, 1079 and n 1. [see.]
- Sangān, 181 n 8, for Shāngān, which
- Sangarah or Sankrah,—a district of Hindūstān, 590 n, 591 n.
- Sanjār,—a town in Mesopotamia, 146, 1281 n.
- Sankanāt,—a province in eastern Bang, 557 and n 3, 558 and n 8.
- Sankarah, 591 n. See under Sangarah.
- Sanḡarān, read Sanḡurān. See page lviii.
- Sanknāt, 557 n 3, for Sankanāt, which see.
- Sankrah, 591 n. See under Sangarah.
- Sanḡurān,—a district in the province of Karmān, 290 n, 491, 492 n 7, 495, 498, 499 n, 510 n, 1021 n 8. Now called Shalūzān, which also see.
- Sanḡurān, 115 n 6, for Saifrūd, the fortress of Ghūr, which see.
- Sanḡurān, mountains of, 290 n, 1021 n 8.
- Sānpō, the,—or
- Sānpū, the,—name of the Brahmā-putra behind the Himālayahs, li, 562 n, 563 n, 570 n 9.
- Santoo,—a town S.-W. from Jodhpur, 705 n 7.
- Santpūr,—a town near Ābū in Gujarāt, 705 n 7.
- Santūr or Santūr-garh,—a town of Hindūstān, 705 and nn 6 and 7, 758, 839 and n 4, 840.
- Santūr-garh, 839 n 4. See under Santūr.
- Santūs,—a town of Hindūstān, 576 and n 4.
- Saptari, plain of,—in Hindūstān, 560 n 4. [995 n.]
- Sar-i-Āb,—a town in Āzarbāijān,
- Sar-i-Pul,—a town in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 978 n, 1057 n 4.
- Sar-i-Takht,—a fortress in the district of Tūn, in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 1196 n, 1197 and n 3.
- Sar-i-Ulang Pass,—one of the passes of the Hindū-Kush, 288 n 3.
- Sarāe,—a city on the Ātil or Wolga, 1173 n, 1290 n 1.
- Sarāe-i-Barūṭāh,—a place of Hindūstān, north-west of Dihlī, 851 n 8.
- Sarāe-i-Siāsati,—a royal palace in Sistān, 189, 195.
- Sarāe-i-Sultān,—a palace at Baghdād, 64 n 1.
- Sarāe-i-Tāhiri,—a palace in Sistān, 186 n, 187.
- Sārahāe-māri,—a place of Hindūstān, north of Lakhnawati, 582 n 6.

Sarakhs,—a district and town in the territory of Khurāsān, 50, 81 *n*, 94 and *n* 3, 124 *n*, 125, 126, 127, 129, 130, 131 *n* 7, 181 *n* 9, 246 *n* 8, 247 *n*, 399, 471, 472 *n*, 479 *n*, 545 *n* 5, 1009 *n*, 1028 *n*, 1029 *n*, 1030 *n*, 1031 *n*, 1033 *n*, 1037 *n*.

Saraswatī, the,—a river of Hindūstān, now the Sursutī, 468 *n* 3.

Sar-hadd,—a tract of country in the Diyār-i-Shāmīah, 222 and *n* 1.

Sarha-sang, xlix.

Sārī,—name of Sārī, the Nū-yīn, mistaken for a place, 711 *n* 4.

Sārigh-i-I-ghūr,—a tract of country south of Kāshghar, 922 *n*, 987 *n*.

Sārigh-Kol, the,—a lake in the mountains of Badakhshān, in Turkistān, lv, 987 *n*.

Sārigh-Kol, darah of,—in the mountains of Badakhshān, in Turkistān, lv, 987 *n*.

Sārigh Pāmīr, the,—a range of mountains in Central Asia, 987 *n*.

Sarīk-kul, the, 987 *n*. See under the Sārigh kol.

Sariz Pamir, 987 *n*, for Sārigh Pāmīr, which see.

Sarjoo, the, 836 *n* 8, for the Sar'ū, which see.

Sarjou, the, 836 *n* 8, for the Sar'ū, which see.

Sarkār of Bangash. See under Bangash.

Šar-khad,—a tract of country in the Diyār-i-Shāmīah, 222 *n* 1.

Šar-sar,—a town in the district of Baghdād, 1243 *n*.

Sarsuti, 812 *n* 3. See under Sursuti.

Sarsuti, the, 459 *n* 7. See under the Sursuti.

Sar'ū, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 836 and *n* 8, 837, 838.

Satā-Khānah, for Siyā-Khānah, which see.

Sāt-gāwān,—a town in the territory of Lakhanawati, 565 *n* 5.

Saugor or Sāgar,—a territory of Hindūstān, 824 *n* 9. See also under Sāgar.

Sāwah,—a town in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajām, 144 *n*, 147 *n* 8, 151 and *n* 6, 1200 *n*, 1201 *n*.

Sāwah Pass, 151. See under Sāwah.

Saygill, 1018 *n*, 1020 *n*, an error for Sigiz or Sijiz, which see.

Sayo, the,—a tributary of the Theiss, in Hungary, 1167 *n*.

Sclavonia, 1283 *n* 1. See also under Saklāb and Suklāb.

Sea of Darkness,—the Arctic Sea, 1170.

Sea of Fārs—[the Persian Gulf], 179 *n*.

Sea of Gilān—[the Caspian], 1286 *n*.

Sea of Khurz, [the Caspian]. See under Khurz.

Sea of Maghrib,—the Mediterranean, 1228 *n*.

Sea of 'Ummān [Oman], 903 *n*.

Sea of Ūramī,—the Lake Ūrumīah, in Armenia, 1262 *n*.

Sea of Yūnān,—the Mediterranean, 1228 *n*.

Se-chwen,—the Tingnāsh of the Musalmān writers and the Mahā-Qhīn of the Hindūs, 1219 *n*, 1221 *n*, 1222 *n*.

Sehwān, 294 *n*, same as Sihwān, which see.

Seket, capital of the territory of Shāsh, in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 28 n 8.

Selinga, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 983 n. See under the Sālin-gah.

Sera-Mow,—a town of Hindūstān, 760 n 7. See under Sīhrā-mū.

Sersily, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 588 n.

Sewastān, 1154. See also under Sīwastān.

Sew-chwen,—a province of Khiṭā or Chin, 1218 n.

Sfanjāb, same as Isfanjāb, which see.

Shabartū,—a plain in the territory of Khurāsān, near the city of Hirāt, 1036 n 1.

Shāburān,—a town in the district of Shirwān, in the territory of Azarbāijān, 1287 n.

Shaburghān,—a dependency of Balkh, in Khurāsān, 128 n, 129 and n, 635 n 7. See also under Shiwarghān.

Shād-yākh,—a city of Nishāpūr, in the territory of Khurāsān, 14 and n 1, 16 n 4, 238 n 8, 242 n 6, 247 n, 250 n 6, 251 n n 9 and 1, 252 n 3, 255 n 7, 256 n, 259 n 3, 286 n n 6 and 7, 381 n 2, 393 n 8.

Shafurkān, 129, 635 n 7, same as Shaburghān, which see.

Shagān, 181 n 8, for Shangān, which see.

Shaghnān, same as Shaknān, which see.

Shāh-ābād,—a town of Hindūstān, 109 n 6.

Shāhanshāhī,—a fortress in the territory of Nīmroz, 196.

Shāhantalāh,—a mountain north of Tabriz in Azarbāijān, 1286 n 9.

Shāh-dujz,—a fortress in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 1192 n, 1207 n.

Shāh-pūr,—a district of Rāwāl Pindī in the Panjāb, 537 n.

Shāh-Rūkhīyah,—the later name of Fanākat or Banākat, the city in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 972 n.

Shahr-i-Nau,—a place in Gilā-Kharī near Dihlī, 634 n 2, 856, 857.

Shahr-i-Sabz,—a town of Māwarā-un-Nahr, formerly called Kash, 1194 n.

Shahr-i-Zaghan or Ghiyās-pūr,—one of the suburbs of Dihlī, 598 n 8.

Shahristān, the ancient capital of Sijistān or Sistān, 1080 n, 1120, 1122 n.

Shahristānah,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 1116 n.

Shahristānah Gateway,—in Marw, 1031 n.

Shāhū,—a mountain in Azarbāijān, 1286 n 9.

Shaknān or Shaghnān,—a mountainous tract of country in the territory of Khurāsān, 306 and n 2, 423 and n 9, 426.

Shalūzān,—a district and *darah* in the province of Karmān, 450 n 3, 491, 492 n 7, 493 n, 499 n, 503 n 8, 526 n 8, 527 n, 1022 n. See also under Shanūzān and San-kurān.

Shalūzān, the,—a stream falling into the Kurmah, in the province of Karmān, 499 n.

Shām [Syria], xxxiii, 2, 55 n 1, 137, 140 n 5, 144 n, 149, 158 n, 167 n 8.

169, 171, 203 and *n* 1, 204 *n*, 205 and *n* 6, 206, 207, 208 and *nn* 1 and 2, 209 and *n* 6, 210 and *n*, 211, 213 and *n* 5, 214 and *n*, 216, 218 *n*, 219, 222 and *n* 9, 223, 224, 225, *n* 4, 226 and *nn* 7 and 8, 227 *n* 9, 228 and *n* 4, 229 *n* 5, 230, 297 and *n*, 298 and *n*, 299, 766, 884, 974 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1158, 1160 *n* 8, 1191 *n*, 1210 *n*, 1211 *n*, 1223 *n*, 1239 *n*, 1246 *n* 5, 1251, 1252, 1956 *n* 6, 1263 *n* and *n* 8, 1264 *n*, 1265 and *n* 9, 1267 *n* 6, 1270 *n* 2, 1275 and *n* 3, 1276 *n*, 1277 *n*, 1278 *n*, 1282.

Shamākhī,—a town in Āzarbāijān, 998 *n*, 1287 *n*.

Shamālī Kachhī Do-āb,—in the Panjāb, 696 *n* 3.

Shamān Gara [Samān Kaharah ?] —a place in Mughūlistān, 966 *n*.

Shāmīah, territory of, 126 *n* 7. See under Shām [Syria].

Shāmilān,—a range of mountains in the Himālayah, 1046 *n* 3.

Shamisāt, 223 *n* 6. See under Samisāt.

Shāmo or Kob,—the Great Desert of Turkistān, 920 *n*.

Shamūm,—a town in the Diyār-i Miṣriah, 229 *n* 5.

Shandu, 1219 *n*, for Shang-tū. See also under Ciandu.

Shangān,—a dependency of Nishāpūr in the territory of Khurāsān, 181 and *n* 8.

Shang-tū,—the later name of Kay-ping-Fu, capital of Qhīn under the Mughals, 1141 *n*, 1219 *n*.

Shangtū, the, 1219 *n*. See under the Shan-tū.

Shan-tū or Shangtū, the,—a river

in the country of Karchin, in Mughūlistān, 1219 *n*.

Shanūzān,—a district in the province of Kaymān, in Afghānistān, 290 *n*, 450 *n* 3, 492 *n* 7, 499 *n*, 540 *n*. See also under Shalūzān and Sankurān.

Shāristān,—a wild desert in Khawārazm, 286.

Shāristānah,—one of the dependencies of Nishāpūr in Khurāsān, 181, 255 *n*, 491.

Shart, the district of Baghdād, 15 *n* 6.

Shāsh or ash-Shāsh,—name of a territory, river and city of Māwarā-un-Nahr on the Siḥūn or Jaxartes, on the frontier of the Turks, 27 and *n* 6, 28 and *n* 8, 916 *n*, 921 *n*, 932 *n*, 971 *n*, 973 *n*, —it was also called Fanākat and is now known as Tāshkand.

Shatt-i-Nūdawār, the,—or

Shatt-i-Nūdwar, the,—a river of Khawārazm, 473 *n* 2.

Sheba,—a country in Arabia, 303 *n* 7. See under Sabā.

Shen-si,—a Chinese province, 1218 *n*, 1219 *n*, 1222 *n*.

Sheorājpur, 683 *n*. See under Shiwrāj-pūr.

Sher-bān,—a gate in the city of Nishāpūr, in the territory of Khurāsān, 1035 *n*.

Sher-Sang,—a fortress in the mountains of Hirāt, 342.

Sherwān, 1195 *n*, same as Shirwān, which see.

Shetāb,—a fort in the city of Gandhār, 77 *n*.

Shiā-Khānah, for Siyā-Khānah, which see.

Shibbergan, 1195 *n*, for Shīwar-ghān or Shīwarkān, which see.

Shigatzé,—a town in the territory of Tibbat, li.

Shighnan, 423 *n* 9, for Shaghnan or Shaknan, which see.

Shighnān,—a territory on the Upper Oxus, 1044 *n*.

Shihāb-ud-Dīn,—or

Shihāb-ud-Dīn-pūr,—a place in the Panjāb, 467 *n*.

Shikār-gāh of Sultān Firūz Shāh, —in the capital city of Dihlī, 621 *n* 6.

Shinā-Khānah, for Siya-Khānah, which see.

Shirān, 181 *n* 8, for Sabrās of Nishā-pūr, which see.

Shirān-koh,—a fortress in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 277 *n* 5, 990 *n*.

Shirāz, the capital of Fārs, 25 *n* 2, 55 *n* 1, 64 *n* 1, 266 *n*, 295 *n*, 407 *n* 8, 974 *n*, 1118 *n* 9.

Shiriyah,—a town in the district of Dajayl, in the Arabian 'Irāk, 1240 *n*.

Shirwān,—a district in Āzarbāijān, lix, 170 *n* 8, 994 *n*, 998 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1287 *n*.

Shiwarghān or Shīwarkān,—a tract of country in the territory of Khurāsān, 128 *n*, 1009 *n*, 1050 *n*, 1195 *n*, 1226 *n* 1. See also under Shaburghān. which see.]

Shīwarkān, same as Shīwarghān, Shīw-astān, 532 *n* 3, another name of Sīwastān, which see.

Shīwistān,—the modern Sīhwān or Upper Sind, 1074 *n*. See also under Sīwastān.

Shīw-rāj-pūr,—a town in Parganah Bārah of Allahabad, 683 *n*.

Shīwstān, an error for Shīwistān.

See page lxiv.

Shiyā-Khānah, for Siya-Khānah, which see.

Shoristān,—the Salt Desert in the territory of Khurāsān, between Hirāt, the Kuhistān and Sijistān, 1015 *n*.

Shustar,—a city in the province of Khūzistān, in Persia, 296 *n*, 1261 *n* 7.

Sīāl-koṭ,—a fortress and town in the Panjāb, 453 *n* 4, 454 *n*, 455 *n*, 491, 627.

Siba, the,—a river in the territory of Kangaktāe, in Mughūlistān, 945 *n*.

Siberia, 961 *n*.

Sibr, the original name of Siberia, 961 *n*.

Sicily, xlvii.

Sifanjāb, same as Isfanjāb, which see.

Si-gan-fū, capital of the Chinese province of Shen-si, 1218 *n*.

Sigistān, same as Sijistān, which see.

Sigiz or Sigizi,—a mountain range in Zābulistān, 184 *n*, 1018 *n*.

Signitz,—a town of Hungary, 1167 *n*.

Sih-Goshah-i-nāb,—a place in the mountain tracts of Hirāt, 149, 351 *n* 8, 358.

Sihnūr, Hills of,—in Northern India, 684, 1224 *n*.

Sihra-mū,—a town of Hindūstān, west of the Ghograh river, the Sera Mow of the Indian Atlas, 760 *n* 7.

Sihūn [Jaxartes], the, 28 *n* 8, 76 *n* 2, 268 *n* 3, 271 *n*, 273 *n*, 877 *n*,

- 879 *n*, 890 *n*, 904 *n*, 916 *n*, 921 *n*, 922 *n*, 931 *n*, 932 *n*, 968 *n* 8, 970 *n* 2, 972 *n*, 983 *n*, 985 *n*, 988 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1192 *n*. See also under the Jaxartes.
- Sihwalī, 550 *n* 5, same as Sahilī, which see.
- Sihwān or Schwān,—the present name of Siwastān or Upper Sind, 294 *n*, 540 *n*, 692 *n* 4, 1074 *n*. See also under Siwastān.
- Sijistān,—a district or province in the country of *Khurāsān*, xxiv, xxv, xlv, liii, 12, 19 and *n* 1, 20 and *n* 3, 21, 22, 23 and *n* 9, 24 *n* 4, 25 *n* 2, 31 *n* 3, 34 and *nn* 6 and 8, 35 and *n*, 43 and *n* 4, 76 *n* 8, 81 *n*, 85 *n*, 134, 183 *n* 2, 185 and *n*, 186 *n*, 187, 188 and *n* 7, 192 and *nn* 8 and 2, 193 *n* 5, 198, 199 *n* 7, 305 *n* 7, 309 *n*, 324 *n*, 376 and *n* 1, 378, 390 *n* 6, 391 and *n* 1, 398 *n* 4, 402 *n*, 419 *n* 5, 423 *n* 8, 447, 457 *n*, 490, 502 *n* 6, 503, 504 and *n* 2, 510 *n*, 616 *n*, 626 *n*, 882, 911 *n* 6, 925 *n*, 967 *n* 3, 1015 *n*, 1062 *n* 3, 1119, 1120 and *n* 2, 1122 *n*, 1123 *n*, 1125, 1126 and *n* 6, 1127, 1199 *n*, 1200 *n*, 1201 *n*, 1204 *n* 1. See also under Sistān.
- Sijiz, 1018 *n*. See under Sigiz or Sigizī.
- Sikandariāh, same as Iskandariāh, which see.
- Sikhim, State of,—in the Eastern Himālayah Mountains, 562 *n*, 563 *n*. [Kol, which see.
- Si-Kol, the,—same as the Issigh-Silesia, 1166 *n*, 1167 *n*, 1171 *n*.
- Sil Hāko,—a bridge over a small branch of the Brahmāputra near Gowāhatī, 563, 564 *n*.
- Silmūr or Sirmūr,—a hilly tract and city in Hindūstān, 706 and *n* 2, 839 and *n* 9, 840.
- Simnān,—a town in the district of *Kūmis*, between *Khurāsān* and 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 991 *n*, 1207 *n*.
- Sind or Sindh, li, liii, 23 *n* 9, 82, 88 *n* 2, 96 *n* 2, 115, 200, 283 *n* 9, 284, 290 *n* 4, 292 *n*, 293 *n* 5, 294 *n*, 305 and *n* 7, 308 *n* 2, 318 *n* 6, 451 *n*, 476 *n*, 491 *n* 5, 503 *n* 7, 522 *n* 5, 524 *n*, 529 *n* 4, 530, 532, 534 and *nn* 6 and 1, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 540 *n*, 610 *nn* 6 and 7, 612, 614 and *n* 8, 615 *n* 1, 616 *n*, 623 *n* 8, 644 *n* 7, 646, 656 *n*, 661 *n* 2, 673, 674 and *n* 3, 676 *n* 9, 687 *n* 9, 695 *n* 1, 704 *n* 5, 707 *n* 8, 722 and *n* 8, 724, 727 and *n* 6, 728, 730, 768 *n* 4, 784, 786 and *n* 6, 788, 792, 795 *n*, 809, 810 *n*, 812, 816 and *n* 3, 823 *n* 3, 840, 844, 850, 853 *n* 9, 859 *n* 8, 860, 862, 863 *n* 3, 869 *n* 1, 997 *n*, 1023 *n*, 1073 *n* 4, 1074 *n*, 1129, 1131, 1153, 1251 *n* 9,—app. xvii, xviii.
- Sind [*Indus*], the, 77 *n*, 78 *n*, 80 *n*, 267, 290 *n* 4, 291 *n*, 292, 294 *n*, 454 *n*, 485 *n* 3, 498 *n* 7, 534, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*, 538 *n*, 540 *n*, 541 *n* 6, 544, 623 *n* 8, 631, 674 *n* 3, 677, 678 *n* 7, 679, 687 *n* 1, 695 and *n* 9, 696 *n*, 724, 733 *n* 7, 758, 792, 815, 816 *n* 2, 993 *n*, 997 *n*, 1007, 1020 *n*, 1023, 1042, 1043 *n* 1, 1046 *n* 3, 1073 *n* 4, 1074 *n*, 1075 *n*, 1082 *n*, 1133, 1135 *n* 3, 1145 *n*, 1153, 1154 *n* 1, 1201 *n*, 1217 *n*. See also under the Indus.
- Sind-i-Biāh, the, [the river of Biāh], 687 *n* 1. See under the Biāh.
- Sindh. See under Sind.

- Sindlīm-yū or Sindlim-yū,—a city in the country of Mahā-Chīn or Tingnāsh, 1141 n.
- Sind-Sāgar, the, [the river Sind], 498 n 7, 499 n, 541 n 6.
- Sind Sāgar Do-ābah, the,—in the Panjāb, xxiv, 96 n 2, 455 n, 535 n, 537 n, 539 n, 609 n 5, 623 n 8, 677 n 6, 815 n 5, 816 n 3 and 5, 1131 n, 1155 n 6, 1181 n 2.
- Sindūstān,—another name of Sīwas-tān or upper Sind, 294 n, 532 and n 3, 1154. See also under Sīwastān.
- Sining,—a city of Mughūlistān, on the banks of the Qarā Mūr-ān, 1137 n.
- Sinjāb,—a town or city in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 905 n. See also under Isfanjāb or Sfanjāb.
- Sipahān, same as Isfahān, which see.
- Sira Mūrān, the,—the river Sira of Mughūlistān, 1219 n.
- Širām,—a town of Turkistān, 877 n. See also under Šairām.
- Sirān, 181 n 8, for Sabrās of Nīshā-pūr, which see.
- Sirauri, 459 n 7, for Tarā-in on the banks of the Sursutī.
- Sirgoojah,—a district of Hindūstān, 591 n.
- Sirhind,—a town in the Panjāb, 458 n, 533 n, 707 n 6.
- Sirhoī,—a town in Rājputānah near the Arawālī Hills, 521 n.
- Sirmūr, 706 and n 2, same as Silmūr, which see.
- Sirmūr Bardār, hills of, 641 and n 5. See under Silmūr or Sirmūr.
- Sirr, the,—another name of the Sihūn [Jaxartes], 970 n 2.
- Sirsutty, the, 459 n 7. See under the Sursutī.
- Sirushtah,—a district and town of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 27 n 6. Also called Ishrūsnaḥ and Isrushtah.
- Sistān,—a district or province in the territory of Khurāsān, xlvii, 16, 99, 133, 137, 186 n, 187, 188 and n 7, 189, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201 and n 4, 202, 233, 235, 248, 504 and n 2, 926 n, 967, 988 n, 1002, 1013, 1016, 1037 n, 1047, 1048 and n 9, 1053, 1062 and n 4 and 5, 1065, 1119, 1120 and n 2, 1122 n, 1123 n, 1124, 1193 n, 1203, 1205. See also under Sijistān. [see.]
- Sitnoor, 705 n 7, for Santūr, which
- Siwād,—the country surrounding the city of Baghdād, 1238 n 8.
- Siwālik hills,—in Northern India, 693 n 8, 837 n 3. See also under Siwālikh.
- Siwālikh,—a tract of country in Northern India, 110, 200 and n 2, 468 and n 4, 469 n, 608, 611 and n 3, 674, 693 and n 8, 703, 710 and n 8, 723, 781, 786, 830, 837 and n 3, 850.
- Siwastān,—a district or province to the north west of Sind, the present Sihwān, 88 n 2, 294 n, 529 n 4, 532 n 3, 538 n, 539 n 4 and 5, 540 n, 610, 614 n 8, 616 n, 628, 631 n 8, 668 n, 1154.
- Siyā-Khānah,—a fortress of Ghar-jistān, in Khurāsān, 416 and n 3, 1072 and n 7.
- Snowy Mountains, the,—the Pīr Pinjāl Mountains, 1132 n.
- Soane, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 551 n. See also under the Sop.

- Soank, the,—a river of Hindūstān, running to the W. of Gang-pūr, 588 *n*.
- Sodra, the, 678 *n* 1, for the Sūḍharah, which see.
- Solikā or Sūlikā,—a tract of country between Chin and Hind, 1217 *n*.
- Somnāth,—a town of Gujārāt, 82 and *n* 2, 86 *n*, 88 *n* 2.
- Soṇ, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 551 *n*, 588 *n*, 743 *n* 3, 817 *n* 9.
- Soorsutty, the, 459 *n* 7. See under the Sursutī.
- Southern China, the country called Mahā-Chin by the Hindūs, 1136 *n* 9.
- Spīn-ghar or Safed-Koh,—a mountain range in southern Afghānistān, 498 *n* 7, 499 *n*, 1044 *n*.
- Stony Mountains, the,—the Koh-i-Sangīn, 593 *n*.
- Strigonia,—a province of Hungary, 1168 *n*.
- Sūāḍak or Sūdāk,—a city in the Crimea, 999 *n*. See also under Sūdāk.
- Šubah of Bangālah, 592 *n*. See under Bangālah.
- Šubah of Bihār, 593 *n*. See under Bihār.
- Suchur, 960 *n* 6, same as Saghir or Sakir.
- Sucuir, 960 *n* 6, same as Saghir or Sakir.
- Sūdāk or Sūāḍak,—a city in the Crimea, 999 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1165 *n*.
- Sūḍharā,—or
- Sūḍharā,—a town to the north-west of Wazīrābād, 678 *n* 1, 726.
- Sūdarah, the,—or
- Sūḍharah or Sūḍharā, the,—an old name of the Chināb, 76 *n* 2, 483 *n*, 538 *n*, 539 *n*, 644 *n* 7, 668 *n*, 678 and *n* 1, 679, 813, 814, 816 *n* 2, 1130 *n*, 1225 *n*.
- Sūfā,—a town in the country of Azarbāijān, 995 *n*.
- Sufed-Koh, fortress of. See under Šafhed Koh.
- Šūfi-Khānah gate, the,—one of the gates of the city of Utrār, in Turkistān, 971 *n*.
- Sughd or Šughd,—a province in Māwarā-un-Nahr, and the country round Samarkand, 117 *n*, 905 *n*, 909 *n*, 915 *n*.
- Suhān or Sūhān, the,—a river issuing from the Jūd mountains, 1130 *n*, 1131 *n*.
- Šuhārā,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 233 *n* 5. See also under the next.
- Šuhārī or Šahārī,—a tract of country in Turkistān, xlvii, 233 and *n* 5, 237.
- Sūjā,—a place in Turkistān, in the neighbourhood of the Awāj Tāk or Tāgh, 949 *n*.
- Sūjā, the,—a river of Turkistān in the neighbourhood of the Awāj Tāk or Tāgh, 949 *n*.
- Sujū,—a city in the territory of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 1085 *n*.
- Sūk-i-Amīr,—a town opposite Shīrāz founded by 'Uẓd-ud-Daulah Buwīah, 64 *n* 1.
- Sūk-i-Sulṭān,—a place in the city of Baghdād, 1243 *n*.
- Sūkankā,—a tract in the country of Jāūkūt or Khiṭā, 1220 *n*.
- Sūk-Chīw,—a city in the country of the Khiṭā'is, 956 *n*.
- Sūkīn or Sunkīn,—a city in the country of Khūrjah [Corea], 956 *n*.

- Sukkier, 960 n 6, 961 n. Same as Saghir or Sakir.
- Suklāb,—country of the Slavs or Slavonians, 561 n 9, 1283. See also under Saqlāb.
- Sukquier, 960 n 6. Same as Saghir or Sakir.
- Sukuir, 960 n 6. Same as Saghir or Sakir.
- Sūlikā, same as Solikā, which see.
- Sulimān mountains or Koh-i-Siyah, the,—a range of mountains east of Afghānistān, xiv, 187 and n 3. Also called the Sulimāni mountains.
- Sulimāni mountains, xiv. See the above.
- Sultānah,—a fortress in al-Ḳāhirah [Cairo], 229 n 5.
- Sultān-koṭ,—a city and fortress in the Bhīānah territory in Hindūstān, 545, 546 n 7, 732 and n 3, 824.
- Sultān-pūr,—the name given by Ulugh Khān, son of Sultān Ghi-yās-ud-Dīn Tughlak to the town of Arangul now Warangul in the Dakhan, 589 n.
- Sunnām,—a district of Hindūstān, 633 n 8, 699, 714 n 9, 726 and n 9, 730, 788, 795 n, 830. Also called Sunnām.
- Sunārgāw,—a tract of country in Lakhanawāfi, 558 n 1, 590 n, 591 n.
- Sunārgāw,—a district of Hindūstān, near Talingānah, 590 n.
- Sunī-pat,—a town to north-west of Dihli, 851 n 8.
- Sunkhās,—a dependency of Nishāpūr in the territory of Khurāsān, 181 n 8.
- Sunkin, same as Sūkin, which see.
- Sunnām,—a district of Hindūstān, 795 n. See also under Sunām.
- Sūrah,—a place in the Ghaznīn territory, 1014 n 2.
- Suraj-gaṛh,—a parganah west of Bangālah, 593 n.
- Sūrat, Bandar of,—in the Bombay Presidency, ix.
- Surkh-Āb Kotal, the,—in Afghānistān, 1022 n.
- Surkhāhān,—a fortress in Māzandarān, 991 n.
- Surkh-Ghar,—a range of mountains in the country of Ghūr, 318, 319 n.
- Surkh-rūd [Red River], the,—a river of Afghānistān, 79 n.
- Sursuti,—one of the Maḥalls of Sirkār Sanbhal, in Hindūstān, 466 n 1, 468 and n 3, 491, 529 n 4, 532 and n 4, 533 n, 611 n 3, 627, 688, 731, 755, 812 and n 3, 837.
- Sursuti, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 459 n 7, 463 n, 468 and n 3.
- Sūs,—a district in Khūzistān or Ahwāz, 304 n 2.
- Sutlej, the,—the Sutlej of the maps, 79 n, 468 n 4, 533 n, 611 n 3, 687 n 9, 723 n 1, 739 n 9, 783 n 9, 811 n 8, 823 n, 1155 n 6.
- Suwāt,—a mountain district to the west of Kashmīr, iv, 431 n 5, 1044 n, 1045 n, 1062 n 2.
- Swat or Swāt. See under Suwāt.
- Swen-wha-fū,—a town in the country of Khitā, 958 n.
- Sylhet,—a district in the territory of Assam, 763 n 4.
- Syria, 162 n 3, 766, 1251, 1267 n 6, 1275 n 3, 1277 n, 1279 n. See also under Shām.

T.

Tabarhind,—or

Tabarhindah,—a district and town of Hindūstān, xxiii, 381 *n* 5, 457 and *n* and *n* 3, 458 *n*, 460 *n* 3, 461 *n*, 464, 466 and *n* 1, 491 and *n* 1, 532, 533 *n*, 542 *n* 9, 603 and *n* 6, 607, 612, 613, 627, 645 and *n* 9 and 4, 647 and *n* 9, 649, 652, 689 *n* 6, 695 and *n* 2, 699, 700 *n* 8, 704 *n* 5, 714 *n* 9, 723, 746, 748, 749, 753, 762, 767, 768 and *n* 2, 784 and *n*, 788, 792, 793, 794, 830, 1059 *n* 9, 1060 *n* 5, 1217 *n*,—app. ii, iii.

Tabarhindh, same as Tabarhindah, which see.

Tabaristān,—a province on the Caspian, 15 and *n* 6, 16, 22, 31 *n* 3, 32, 33, 43, 63, 84 and *n* 6, 88 *n* 2, 93, 133, 137, 263 *n*, 278 *n*, 280, 881, 992, 993 *n*, 1117, 1119.

Tabas,—a town in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, lxiv, 80 *n* 5, 125 *n* 8, 182 *n* 9, 394 *n* 2, 496, 1203. Also called Ṭabbas.

Tābas, 744 *n* 5, for Mānīsh of Hindūstān, which see.

Ṭabbas, 125 *n* 8. See under Tabas of the Kūhistān.

Tabriz, capital of the Atā-baks of Azarbāijān, 136 *n*, 170 *n* 8, 172 *n* 3, 296 *n*, 298 *n* 1, 488 *n* 8, 492 *n* 7, 861, 995 *n*, 997 *n*, 1192 *n*, 1228 *n*, 1262 *n*, 1263 *n*, 1281 *n*, 1286 *n* 9, 1287 *n*.

Tāe-ghān, fortress of, 1008 *n* 5. See under Tāe-kān of Tūkhāristān.

Tāe-kān of Badakhshān, 1010 *n*. Same as Tāe-kān of Tūkhāristān, which see.

Tāe-kān of Kūnduz, 1010 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1153 and *n*. Same as Tāe-kān of Tūkhāristān, which see.

Tāe-kān,—a town in the district of Tūkhāristān in Balkh, east of Kūnduz, xviii, xlix, lxi, lxiii, 22 *n* 4, 94 *n* 3, 128 *n*, 288 *n* 3, 289 *n*, 290 and *n* and *n* 4, 376 *n* 7, 426 *n* 6, 809 and *n* 2, 1008 *n* 5, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1032 *n*, 1109 *n* 4, 1110 *n*, 1153 and *n*, 1226 and *n* 9.

Tāfīs,—a city in the territory of Ghazistān, 996 *n*, 998 *n*. See also under Tifīs.

Tag-ab, the,—or

Tag-āo, the,—a river and valley in Afghānistān to the east of Kābul, 334 *n* 8, 1044 *n*.

Taghar-i-Ghuzz,—the Taghar or country of the Ghuzz tribe, in Turkistān, 923 *n*, 961 *n*, 962 *n*. See also under Ghuzzistān.

Taghazgaz,—a country of Turkistān, probably corrupted from Taghar-i-Ghuzz, 962 *n*.

Tahkāl, the old capital of the province of Peshāwar, 1002 *n* 5.

Tahkrī, an error for Tigharī, see page xli.

Taht Hazārah,—a tract of country along the banks of the Indus, 1132 *n*.

Tāikān or Tālikān, 1010 *n*, for Tāe-kān of Tūkhāristān.

Tai-li-fū,—a town in the Chinese province of Yun-nan, 1217 *n*.

Taiming, the present Pyen-lyang,—a city in the Chinese province of Honan, 958 *n*, 960 *n*, 1136 *n* 9, 1138 *n*,—called also Nanking.

- Tai-tong-fü,—a city in the country of Khitā or Chin, 958 *n*.
- Tajir-Koh,—a tract of country in the territory of Ghūr, xlix, 319 and *n* 4.
- Tāk,—a fortress in the territory of Sijistān, 76 *n* 8, 81 *n*, 186 *n*, 356 *n*, 1028 *n*, 1029 *n*.
- Tāk of Zābulistān, 356 *n*. See under Tāk of Sijistān.
- Tāk Bridge, the,—in the city of Ghaznīn, 356 *n*.
- Tak-āb,—a small district in the territory of Wajiristān, 334 and *n* 8.
- Tak-āb or Tak-āo, the, 334 *n* 8. See under the Tag-āb or Tag-āo.
- Takarhārūd, 94 *n* 3, 96 *n* 2, for Nangnihār or Nagrahār, which see.
- Takht-i-Bihī,—a hill north-east of Peshāwar, 78 *n*.
- Takrit,—a town and fortress on the Dijlah [Tigris] above Baghdād, 207 *n* 8, 1232, 1233 and *n* 2, 1237.
- Tal-i-Bāshir,—a strong fort and small town on a hill, two day's journey north of Halab [Aleppo], 1273 *n*.
- Tālākān of Juzjān, 1011 *n*, for Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān.
- Ta-la-kien,—the Tāl-kān of Khurāsān as called by the Chinese traveller Hsien Tshang, 1011 *n*.
- Talandah, for the fort of Talsandah, which see.
- Tālān Wasīr,—a place in Mughūlistān, 1165 *n*.
- Talās or Talāsh,—a little district immediately north of Lower Sawāt, lv.
- Talās or Talāsh,—lv. See under Talāsh of Turkistān.
- Talās or Talāsh,—another name of Tarāz, which see, 932 *n*.
- Tālāsh or Talās,—a city of Turkistān, lv, 877 *n*.
- Tālāsh, the,—a river of Turkistān, 879 *n*.
- Talāwafī,—a town of Hindūstān near Pānīpat, south of Thānī-sar, 459 *n* 7, 463 *n*, 467 *n*, 486 *n*, 505 *n* 8, 537 *n*, 635 *n* 4, 761 *n* 1,—formerly called Tarā'in, which see.
- Talbandah, for the fort of Talsandah, which see.
- Talbīs,—a place in the Diyār-i-Miṣriah, 211.
- Talcan, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, for Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān.
- Talcan, 1011 *n*, for Tāl-kān of Khurāsān.
- Talcun, 1011 *n*, for Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān.
- Talh-pat or Tal-pat,—a place in Hindūstān, S.-E. of Dihlī, 837 and *n* 2.
- Tali,—a town in the country of Khitā or Chin, 1221 *n*.
- Tālikān,—incorrectly for Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān, which see, 94 *n* 3, 1010 *n*.
- Tālikān on the Murgh-āb, 1010 *n*, for Tāl-kān of Khurāsān, which see.
- Tālikhān,—incorrectly for Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān, 94 *n* 3, 1008 *n*, 1010 *n*.
- Taling,—or
- Talingānah,—a city in south-eastern Bengal, 588 *n*, 589 *n*, 590 *n*, 592 *n*. [see.
- Talkah-Bānī, for Tiklah-Bānī, which

Talkah-māni, for Tiklah-Bāni, which see.

Tāl-kān,—a dependency of Kāzwin in the 'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 1009 n, 1010 n, 1208 n.

Tāl-kān,—a city and town in the territory of Khurāsān, between Marw and Balkh, xlviii, xlix, lxi, lxiii, 22 n 4, 46, 94 and n 3, 257 n 2, 296, 376 and n 7, 378, 390, 398, 399, 426 n 6, 474 n, 478 n 6, 481 n 8, 502 n 6, 809 n 2, 917, 993 n, 1003, 1005, 1008 and n 5, 1009 and n, 1010 n, 1011 n, 1012, 1013, 1015 n, 1019 n, 1020 n, 1022 n, 1025 n, 1027 n 8, 1040 n 2, 1049 n 2, 1071 and n 2, 1079 and n 3, 1082 n, 1099 n, 1101 n 1, 1103 n, 1109 and n 4, 1110 n, 1153 n, 1201 n.

Tāl-kān of Tukhāristān, 426 n 6, 809 n 2, 1009 n. See under Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān.

Tal-pat, same as Talh-pat, which see.

Talsandah,—a stronghold within the limits of Kinnauj, xxvii, 679 and n 6, 680 n, 816.

Talwandī,—name of several places in Hindūstān, 459 n 7.

Talwārah,—the present name of the fortress of Kālinjar of Multān, 75 n 6, 87 n, 1074 n.

Talwārah,—a place in Hindūstān, on the road from Dihlī to Bhaṭnir, 459 n 7.

Tāmāk,—a tract of country in Turkistān, 877 n, afterwards called the Dasht-i-Qabchāk.

Tamghāj,—a city and territory of Turkistān, 154, 270, 271, 900, 909 n, 924 n, 935 and n 3, 936, 954, 956, 957 n, 958 n, 960 and

n 6, 961 and n, 963, 965 and n 5, 966, 967, 968, 974, 1047, 1082, 1084, 1095, 1097, 1106, 1107, 1109, 1111 and n, 1112, 1144 n 4, 1157, 1158 n 3, 1186, 1215 and n 3, 1257 n, 1282, 1291.

Tamishah, an error for Timmishiah, see page lx.

Tamking, capital of the Altān Khān of Khītā, 1138 n, 1139 n.

Tanaīs, the,—another name of the river Don, 1170 n 3.

Tanāsar, 459 n 7, for Thānī-sar, which see.

Tangah-Takū, 991 n, same as Tang-Talū, which see.

Tangāi or Tingāi,—a city in the territory of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 1085 n 3.

Tangan, the,—a river in the territory of Bangālah, 590 n.

Tangistān, or region of tangs or de-fils,—the assemblage of mountains which constitutes the territory of Bootan, 568 n.

Tangtābāsh,—another name of the country of Tingnāsh or Ningūish, 1087 n.

Tang-Talū,—a range of mountains between Lūristān and Fārs, 277 n 5, 991 n.

Tangusthan,—the mountains of Bootan, 568 n. See under Tangistān.

Tangut, 947 n, for the country of Tingkūt or Kāshīn.

Tanklah-Bāni, for Tiklah-Bāni, which see.

Tanklah-Pāni, for Tiklah-Bāni, which see.

Tannassar, 461 n, for Thānī-sar, which see.

Tarā'i,—the marshy forest at the foot of the Sub-Himālayah, 838 n 9.

Tarā'in,—a town of Hindūstān, on the banks of the Sarsutī, south of Thānīsar, 432 n 9, 457 n, 459 and n 7, 463 n, 466, 477 n, 486 n, 491, 505 and n 8, 515 n 7, 537 n, 549, 608 and n 8, 635 and n 4, 761 and n 1, 779 and n 3, 802 n 2, 1059 n 9,—now called Talāwarī or Tarāwarī.

Tarā'in gate,—one of the gates of Fīrūz-koh, the capital of Ghūr, 410 n 5.

Tarā'in-ghar, 460 n 3, same as Tarā'in, which see.

Tarak [vul. Terek], the,—a river of Āzarbāijān, 1287 n.

Tāram,—a territory in the province of Lār or Lārīstān, in Persia, 93 and n 7, 1192 n.

Tārān,—a village of Māwarā-un-Nahr, near Bukhārā, 1145 n.

Tarāwarī,—a town of Hindūstān, south of Thānī-sar, 463 n,—formerly called Tarā'in, which see.

Tārāz,—a territory of Māwarā-un-Nahr, beyond the frontier of Shāsh, on the side nearest to Turkistān, 154, 200 n 7, 261 and n, 268 n 3, 283 n 9, 402 n, 411 n, 474 n, 889 n, 905 n, 911, 915 n, 919 n, 921 n, 923 n, 924 n, 929 n, 932 n, 934, 970 n 2, 1118 n 9,—called also Bānki and Talās or Talāsh.

Tārbogor,—or

Tārbokor,—a tract of country east of the territory of Kāshghar, 922 n.

Targhū-Bāligh,—the later name of

the Aṣal Yūrat or the original Yūrat of the Chingiz Khān, in Kalur-ān and Qarā-Quram, 1140 n.

Tarhind, 466 n 1, for Tabarhindah, which see.

Tarhindah, 458 n, for Tabarhindah, which see.

Tarkān, the,—a river issuing from the mountains of Būldān Kā-ir and falling into the river of Ardish in Turkistān, 1143 n.

Tarkū,—the chief city of the Alāns in Daghīstān, 999 n.

Tarmaz, 198 n 2, incorrectly for Tirmiz or Tirmid. [see.

Tarraī, incorrectly for Tarā'i, which Tartary, 567 n 4, 985 n, 1089 n, 1217 n, 1218 n, 1265 n. See also under Tataristān and Tāttāry.

Tāshkand,—a territory and city of Māwarā-un-Nahr, on the Siḥūn or Jaxartes, on the frontier of the Turks, 28 n 8, 890 n, 919 n, 921 n, 932 n, 970 n 2, 972 n, 973 n, 975 n,—formerly called Shāsh.

Tataristān, 270. See under Tartary and Tāttāry.

Tāttāry, 920 n. See also under Tartary and Tataristān.

Taulikhaun, 1010 n, incorrectly for Tāe-kān of Tukhāristān.

Tauris,—a town in the territory of Irān Zamin, 1194 n.

Taxilas,—a town a few miles east of the Indus, 78 n.

Tāyāng-fū,—another name of Ching-dū, the capital of the Altān Khān of Khitā, 1136 n 9, 1137 n,—the present Fai-fong-fu.

Tāyif,—a town of al-Hijāz in Arabia, 140 n 5.

- Tayming, 960 *n*, same as Taiming, which see.
- Tāz Murān, or River Tāz,—a river of Turkistān, 947 *n*.
- Terek,—a river in the province of Azarbāijān, 1287 *n*. See under Tarak.
- Terki,—the chief city of the Cherkassians, 999 *n*,—the present Mosdok.
- Tez,—a seaport in the province of Mukrān, 1075 *n*.
- Thaigin,—a castle in Grand Tartary, 1089 *n*.
- Thaneswar, app. i. See under Thāni-sar.
- Thangir or Thankir,—a fortress of Hindūstān, the present Biānah, 545 and *n* 5, 546 *n* 7, 724 *n* 2. See also under Thankir.
- Thāni-sar,—a city and town of Hindūstān, 458 *n*, 459 *n* 7, 460 *n* 3, 461 *n*, 463 *n*, 608 *n* 8,—app. i.
- Thankir or Thangir,—a fortress of Hindūstān, the modern Biānah, 470 and *n* 3, 471 *n*, 491, 516, 520 *n*, 521 *n*, 542 *n* 9, 544 *n* 1, 545 and *n* 5, 628. See also under Thangir.
- Thaṭṭah,—a district and town in Lower Sind, 295 *n*, 452 *n* 2, 614 *n* 8.
- Thebes,—a city of ancient Egypt, 140 *n* 2.
- Theiss, the,—a river of Hungary, 1167 *n*.
- Therapia,—a quarter of Constantinople, 899 *n*.
- Thianshan, or Ulugh-Tēgh mountains, in Mughūlistān, 920 *n*, 922 *n*.
- Thus, 1028 *n*, for Tūs the city of Khurāsān, which see.
- Thsung-ling or Mountains of Pamir, the, 423 *n* 6.
- Thutten,—a town about eight miles S. of Kinnanj, 680 *n*.
- Tibbat, 517 *n* 3, 560 and *nn* 4 and 7, 562 *n*, 563 *n*, 564 and *n*, 565, 568 *n* 7, 573 and *n* 2, 593 *n*, 666 *n*, 737 *n* 9, 870 *n*, 889 *n*, 896 *n*, 909 *n*, 923 *n*, 935 *n* 3, 944 *n*, 950 *n*, 951 *n*, 981 *n*, 1046 *n*, 1084, 1106, 1137 *n*, 1141 *n*, 1158 *n* 3, 1184 *n*, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1218 *n*, 1221 *n*.
- Tiberhind, 459 *n*, 461 *n*, for Tabar-hindah, which see.
- Tiberias,—the Tabariāh of the Arabs, 221 *n*.
- Tibet, 560 *n* 4, for Tibbat, which see.
- Tiflis,—a town of Gharjistān, 297 *n*. See also under Tāfīs.
- Tigharī, xlvī.
- Tigin-ābād,—a city between Ghaz-nīn and Ghūr, xlix, 89 and *n* 8, 110 *n* 5, 111, 148, 253, 324 *n*, 347 *n* 2, 350, 353, 376 and *n* 9, 391, 448 and *n* 3, 449, 1015 *n*.
- Tigree Barehnee,—a place of Hindūstān, 697 *n* 5.
- Tigris, the, 64, 207 *n* 8, 1232, 1238, 1240 *n*, 1241 *n* 1, 1260 *n* 5, 1268 *nn* 8 and 9. See also under the Dījlāh.
- Tiklah-Bamī, for Tiklah-Bānī, which see.
- Tiklah-Bānī,—a town of Hindūstān, 697 and *n* and *n* 5.
- Tiklah-Mānī, for Tiklah-Bānī, which see.
- Til or Til, the,—a river of Qarā-Khiṭāe, 956 *n*.
- Tilak-pūr,—a town of Hindūstān 697 *n* 5.

- Tilek-poor, for Tilak-pūr, which see.
- Tilkah-Bānī, for Tiklah-Bānī, which see.
- Tillock-poor, for Tilak-pūr, which see.
- Tillok-poor, for Tilak-pūr, which see.
- Tilsindah, for the fort of Talsandah, which see.
- Tilurra,—a town of Hindūstān about twelve miles S.-S.-W. of Kinnauj, 680 n.
- Timmeshah or Timmishah, for Timmishah, which see.
- Timmishah, darah or Pass of,—in Khurāsān, on the road from Nishāpūr to Māzandarān, lx, 277, 992 and n 6.
- Timrān,—a district in the country of Ghūr, 319, 344, 408, 490, 1079.
- Timūr Kalah,—a fortress in the territory of Khurāsān, 1004 n 1.
- Tingāi or Tangāi,—a city in the country of Tingkhūt or Qāshīn, 1085 n. [which see.
- Tingbāsh, 1216 n, for Tingnāsh, Tinghūt or Tingūt, 947 n. See under Tingkhūt.
- Tingit,—a tract of country in Tur-kistān, xlviii, 270, 960 and n 6, 963, 1047, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1104, 1106, 1107, 1109, 1111 and n, 1157, 1158.
- Tingkhūt or Tinghūt,—a mountainous country adjoining Khītāe, called Qāshīn by the Mughals, xlviii, 944 n, 947 n, 949 n, 950 n, 952 n, 1046 n, 1047 n 4, 1073 n 4, 1084 n, 1085 n, 1088 n, 1092 n, 1115 n 5, 1140 n, 1217 n, 1220 n, —also called Anksāe or Ankasāe.
- Tingnās, 1216 n, for Tingnāsh, which see.
- Tingnāsh or Ningāsh,—the country east of Khītā or Chīn as called by the Mughals, 1086 n, 1087 n, 1088 n, 1141 n, 1216 n, 1217 n, 1219 n, 1220 n,—it is called Mahā-Chīn by the Hindūs and Manzī by the Chinese.
- Tingtāsh, 1216 n, for Tingnāsh, which see.
- Tingut, 1111 n,—probably a misprint for Tingit. [kūt.
- Tinkūt, 952 n. See under Ting-Tiparah,—a district in the province of Bengal, 589 n.
- Tiperah, same as Tiparah, which see.
- Tirauri, 459 n 7, for Tarāwarī, which see.
- Tirhūt,—a district and town in the province of Bengal, 563 n, 564 n, 568 and n 7, 588, 627, 639 n 8, 704 n 2, 705 n 7, 737, 830, 838.
- Tirmaz,—a village in the territory of Khurāsān, on the frontier of Balkh, 75 n 5.
- Tirmid or Tirmiz,—a city of Māwarā-un-Nahr, on the Jihūn or Oxus, 154 n 2, 265 n 4, 275 n 2, 375 n, 401 n, 423 n 8, 424 n 3, 426 n 6, 431, 917, 988 n, 1002 and n 1, 1004 and n 1, 1005 and n, 1011 n, 1024 n 2, 1099 n, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1195 n, 1275 n 3. See also under Tirmiz.
- Tirmid, the,—a river falling into the Jihūn, 275 n 2.
- Tirmidh, 1275 n 3. See under Tirmid.
- Tirmiz or Tirmid,—a city of Māwarā-un-Nahr, on the Jihūn

- or Oxus, 147 *n* 8, 154 *n* 2, 156 *n* 8, 198 and *n* 2, 258, 276 *n*, 906 *n*, 926 *n*, 1002 *n* 1, 1015 *n*.
See also under Tirmid.
- Tirooa,—a town of Hindūstān, about ten miles S.-W. of Kinnauj, 680 *n*.
- Tiroury, 459 *n* 7, 461 *n*, for Tarāwarī, which see.
- Tirūr, 691 *n*, incorrectly for the stronghold of Nurwur or Nirwur, which see.
- Tishū Lāmbū or Digārchah,—a monastery in Tibbat, the seat of a Lāma, 570 *n* 9.
- Tistah, the,—a river passing through the country of Sikhim, 562 *n*, 563 *n*.
- Tiz or Tez,—a seaport in the province of Mukrān, 1075 *n*.
- Tocarestan, 1010 *n*, for Tukhāristān, which see.
- Tocaristan, 1011 *n*, for Tukhāristān, which see.
- To-i of Būshanj [Fūshanj],—a place in the territory of Hirāt, 991 and *n* 4.
- Tokashī,—a tract in the country of the Urūs, 1170 *n*.
- Tokharistan, 1011 *n*, for Tukhāristān, which see.
- Tolak, 1045 *n*, for the fortress of Tūlak, which see. [kāt.
- Toncat, 1083 *n*. See under Ton-tong-king,—a province of Khitā or Ohīn, 1221 *n*.
- Tonkāt or Toncat,—a city of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 1083 *n*, 1084 *n*.
- Toqs, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 683 *n*.
- Trāk,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 471 *n* 5.
- Transoxiana, 1010 *n*, 1058 *n* 6, 1084 *n*. See also under Māwarā-un-Nahr.
- Trans-Oxus, the equivalent of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 921 *n*.
- Tripoli, in Syria, 101 *n* 8.
- Tschy Li, the Chinese province of, 885 *n*.
- Tsing-fū-hay,—a province of China, 981 *n*.
- Tughlak-ābād,—a suburb of the city of Dihlī, 599 *n*.
- Tukeabad, 448 *n* 3, for Tigīn-ābād, which see.
- Tukhāristān,—a tract of country in Khurāsān, dependent on Balkh, xxii, xlix, lxii, 22, 71, 74, 84, 94 *n* 3, 99, 132, 137, 290, 306 and *n* 3, 317 *n* 5, 320 *n* 3, 337, 362 and *n* 2, 375 *n*, 401 *n*, 405 *n* 3, 421, 422, 423 and *n* 8, 424 *n* 3, 426 and *n* 6, 427 and *n*, 428 and *n* 1, 431, 432 *n* 1, 436, 481 *n* 8, 505, 809 *n* 2, 880, 989 *n*, 1002, 1004, 1006, 1008 *n* 5, 1009 *n*, 1010 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1016, 1018 *n*, 1025 *n*, 1045 *n*, 1054, 1057 *n* 4, 1058 *n* 6, 1061 *n* 7, 1081 *n* 1, 1109, 1110 *n*, 1133, 1152, 1153 *n*, 1226 *n* 9.
- Tūkū Kahrah,—a place in Mughūlistān, 940 *n*.
- Tulā, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 1083 *n*.
- Tūlak,—a district and town in the mountains near Hirāt, in the territory of Khurāsān, xx, xxi, xxiii, xxiv, xxv, 201, 362, 381 *n* 5, 457 *n*, 458 and *n* 4, 464 and *n* 6, 963, 1003 *n* 2, 1004, 1006, 1007 465, and *n* 4, 1025 *n*, 1045 *n*, 1055 *n* 6, 1057, 1059 and *n* 9, 1060 and *n* 5, 1061 and *n* 9, 1062 and *n* 4 and 5,

- 1069, 1070 and *n*, 1197, 1198, 1201 *n*,—app. iii, v.
- Tūlkāe,—a city of Turkistān, between Bish-Bālīgh and Qarā-Kuram, 1184 *n*.
- Tūn,—a district and town in the Kūhistān of the Mulāhidah, 1192 *n*, 1196 *n*, 1197 *n* 3, 1198, 1214 and *n* 8.
- Tunganabad, 448 *n* 3, for Tigīn-ābād, which see.
- Tūng Chīw,—a city in the country of the Khitā-īs, 956 *n*.
- Tung-quin,—a town between Gan-nan and Qhīn, 1222 *n*.
- Tungūt or Tūngūt,—a tract of country south of Mughūlistān, 889 *n*. [Ghūr, 328 *n*.
- Tūr,—a place in the country of
- Tūr,—a city in the *ṣaḥrā* or steppe in the E. and S. of the territory of Kāshghar, 922 *n*.
- Tūr,—or
- Tūrān,—the countries east of the Jihūn [Oxus], from the limits of Hind to the frontier of the Turks, lxiv, 29, 84, 116, 118, 133, 137, 280, 561 *n* 9, 579 *n* 4, 797, 870 and *n*, 871, 877 *n*, 882 *n*, 902 *n*, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 917 *n* 1, 920 *n*, 961 *n*, 990 *n*, 1087 *n*, 1107, 1277 *n*.
- Tūrān Zamīn,—the tract of country from the Nāemān country to the banks of the Jihūn, 1073 *n* 4, 1075 *n*, 1145 *n*.
- Tūrfān,—a tract of country south of Mughūlistān, 889 *n*, 916 *n*, 920 *n*, 922 *n*, 966 *n* 6, 969 *n* 1, 985 *n*.
- Turkey, 694 *n* 4.
- Turkiah, or country of the Turks, 878 *n*. See under Turkistān.
- Turkistān, xlv, xlvii, liv, lv, 27 *n* 4, 29, 45 and *n* 8, 69, 70 and *n* 8, 84, 86 *n*, 91 *n* 2, 94 *n* 3, 117 and *n*, 118, 133, 134, 154, 155, 164, 186 *n*, 233 *nn* 5 and 6, 237, 242 *n* 6, 244 *n* 4, 246, 254, 260, 261, 264, 267, 268 *n* 4, 270 and *n* 5, 271 *n*, 273 and *n* 5, 280, 383, 423 and *n* 8, 426 *n* 6, 474, 480, 481, 485 *n* 3, 513, 532, 560 and *n* 4, 561 *n* 9, 562 *n*, 566 *n* 9, 594 *n* 1, 598, 599 and *n* 10, 618 *n*, 626, 655 *n* 2, 695, 696 *n*, 712 *n* 9, 731 *n* 9, 744 *n* 9, 768, 771 *n*, 772 *n*, 774 *n*, 775 *n*, 784 and *n* and *n* 5, 786 and *n* 5, 791, 792, 793 *n*, 796, 800, 809, 815, 816, 847 *n* 1, 857 and *n* 1, 862, 863, 870 *n*, 872 *n*, 880, 881 *n*, 884 *n*, 890 *n*, 893 *n*, 896 *n*, 901 *n*, 902 *n*, 903 *n*, 904 *n*, 905 *n*, 906 *n*, 908 *n*, 909 *n*, 910 *n*, 911, 914 *n*, 915 *n*, 916 *n*, 917 *n* 1, 918 *n*, 919 *n*, 920 *n*, 921 *n*, 923 *n*, 924 *n*, 925 *n*, 926 *n*, 932 *n*, 933 *n*, 934, 935 *n* 3, 937, 943 *n*, 952 *n*, 960 *n* 6, 961 *n*, 962 *n*, 963 *n*, 966 *n* 6, 968, 969 *n* 1, 977 *n*, 980 and *n* 8, 984 *n*, 1011 *n*, 1026, 1035 *n*, 1044 *n*, 1046 *n* 3, 1047, 1073, 1077, 1082 *n*, 1084 *n*, 1091 *n*, 1097 and *n* 6, 1104, 1107, 1109, 1111, 1112 and *n* 8, 1114, 1117, 1119, 1127 *n*, 1128 *n*, 1133, 1146, 1147, 1149 *n*, 1152 *n*, 1157, 1158, 1166, 1172, 1178, 1186 and *n*, 1191 *n*, 1194 *n*, 1200 *n*, 1215, 1216 *n*, 1217 *n*, 1220, 1223, 1224 *n*, 1225 *n*, 1226, 1257 and *n*, 1283 and *n* 8 and 1.
- Tūr-kūrghah or Tūr-kurghah,—name of the Great Wall of China with the Turks, 956 *n*.
- Turshīz,—a fortress in the Kūhis-

tān of the Mulāhidah, 244 n 4,
254 n 4, 1192 n.
Turush, —a town near Rai in the
'Irāk-i-'Ajam, 125 n 1.
Tūs, —a city of Nishāpūr in Khurā-
sān, 40 n 4, 44, 47, 48, 71 n 5,
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'Ubaidiān, —a tract of country in
Arabia, 228 n 4.

Uch, the Europeanized name of
Uchchah, 200 n 4, 541 nn 6 and 8,
542 n 9, 810 n, 812 n 3. See also
under Uchchah.

Uchchah, —a city in the Sind pro-
vince, on the united waters of
the Ghārā and the Uhināb, xxi,
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n 9, 1154 and n 2, 1155 n 6, 1156
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Uchchah-i-Jalālī, —name by which
Uchchah is also called, 541 n 6.

Uchchah-i-Makhdūm, —one of the
quarters of the city of Uchchah,
541 n 6.

Uchchah-i-Mughal, —one of the
quarters of the city of Uchchah,
541 n 6.

Uchchah-i-Sharīf, —one of the
quarters of the city of Uchchah,
541 n 6.

Uch-Ughul Ulādmūr, —a city in the
country of the Urūs [Russians],
1171 n.

Udal, —a fortress of Hindūstān,
about four miles S. E. of Kanauj,
680 n.

Udipūr, —a town to the east of the
Arawālī mountains, 521 n.

Uḍisah, —a territory adjoining Jāj-
nagar, 592 n, 593 n.

Uḍisah-Jag-nāthh, —a district of
Bangālāh, 588 n.

Uhand, —a fortress above the junc-
tion of the Nil-āb or river of
Kābul with the Indus, 78 n.

Uiguria, 918 n, for I-ghūrīā, or coun-
try of the I-ghūrs, which see.

Uin-Kūn, —the Turkish name of
the Great Wall of China,
956 n.

- Ujan,—a town in the territory of Fārs, 184 n.
- Ujén, 623 n 9, for Ujjain, which see.
- Uji-Khel,—a town in the province of Karmān, in Afghānistān, 499 n.
- Ujjain, the ancient capital of Māl-wah, 517 and n 3, 621 n 6, 623 n 9, 733 n 5, 735 n 9, 817 n 7.
- Ujjain-Nagari,—a fortress of Māl-wah, in Hindūstān, 622, 623 n 9, 628.
- Ok,—a place in the territory of Sijistān, 35 n, 81 n. See also under Uk.
- Ok,—a fortress of Sijistān or Zāwulistān, xlv, xlvii, 34 and n 8, 35 n, 201 and n 4, 1120 and n 2, 1122 n, 1124, 1125, 1126 and n 6, 1193 n.
- Okā,—a place in Turkistān, 1083 n. Also called Akābar and Akāir.
- 'Ukba Ghūzak,—a pass in a lofty mountain in Northern India, 87 n.
- Olā-timūr [Uladimr],—a territory in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1171 n.
- Ulugh-Tāgh or Ur-Tāgh,—a range of mountains in Mughūlistān, the Thianshan mountains of the maps, 876 n, 920 n, 922 n, 949 n, 969 n 1, 970 n 2, 1184 n.
- Ulugh-Tāq, same as Ulugh-Tāgh, which see.
- Ulugh-Yūrat, also styled the Aṣal or Original Yūrat of the Chingiz Khān, referring to Kalūr-ān and Karā-Ḳuram, 1104 n 5, 1105 n, 1138 n, 1140 n, 1186 n.
- Ulūs or Ulūsh Arki or Argi,—a tract of country in Mughūlistān, 895 n.
- Ulūs-i-Aurgah or Ūrgah,—the Ourga or Kuren of modern maps, 895 n.
- Umberlah,—a town in the Panjāb, the Umballa of the maps, 327 n.
- 'Ummān,—a district and town in Arabia, 65 n 5, 88 n 2, 179 n 3, 903 n.
- 'Ummān, sea of,—the Arabian Sea, 903 n.
- Umūrdan or Ūmardan, the capital of the Jāj-nagar state, 588 n, 763 and n 4.
- Umurdān or Ūmardān,—a wilāyat or district of the Jāj-nagar state, 588 n.
- Ūn Mūrān, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 943 n.
- Ūngū,—name of the Great Wall of China with the Khitā-is, 956 n.
- Un-Nūr, the, 77 n. See under the river Nūr.
- Un-ūi,—a city in the country of the Khitā-is, 956 n.
- Upper Andes, the, 663 n 8, 737.
- Upper Do-āb, 705 n 7.
- Upper Hungary, 1168 n.
- Upper Jennessi, the, 983 n.
- Upper Sind. See under Sind.
- Ūr or Aor Mūrān, the,—a river on the frontier of Khitā, 943 n.
- Urdu Balik. See under the Urdūe Bāligh.
- Urdūe-Bāligh,—another name of Karā-Ḳuram, which is also called the Ulugh Yūrat, 916 n, 1105 n, 1110 n 5, 1121 n, 1139 n, 1140 n, 1172 n 9.
- Urdūkand,—another name of Kāshghar, 984 n.
- Urga,—a town in Mughūlistān, 1090 n.

- Urgān,—a place in the territory of Ghaznīn: probably Urgūn, xlix, 392 and n 6.
- Urgānj, the capital city of Khwārazm, as called by the Turks; the Jurjānīah of the Arabs and the Gurgānj of the 'Ajāmīs, xlv, xlviii, 52 n 9, 138 n, 903 n, 929 n, 1000 n, 1097 n 7, 1098 n, 1101 n 1, 1103 n, 1116 n, 1118 n 9, 1123 n, 1145 n.
- Urganj-i-Kubrī [Kubrā?], the capital of Khwārazm, 929 n. See also under Urgānj.
- Urgendj, 1097 n 7, 1098 n, for Urgānj, which see.
- Urghundab, the, 1070 n 9, for the Arghand, which see.
- Urgūn,—a place in the district of Ghaznīn, xlix.
- Urgundab, the, 1070 n 9, for the Arghand-āb, which see.
- Urjand, 52 and n 9, for Uz-gand, the city in Farghānah.
- Ūrkān, 392 n 6, same as Urgān, which see.
- Urmurdan or Armardan. See under Ūmūrdan.
- Urnā-desā or the Upper An-des,—a part of Tibbat, 737 and 9.
- Ur-Tāgh or Ūr-Tāgh,—or
- Ūr-Tāk or Ūr-Tāk,—a range of mountains in Mughūlistān, 875 n, 879 n, 970 n 2. See also under Ulugh-Tāgh.
- Urumchi,—a city in the country of the Ighūrs, 918 n.
- Urūmī or Arūmī,—a city in the territory of Tingkūt or Kāshīn, 1085 n.
- Urumī, sea of,—the Lake Urumīah in Āzarbāijān, 1262 n.
- Urumīah, Lake,—in Āzarbāijān, 1262 n.
- Urumtsi,—a city in the country of the I-ghūrs, 918 n.
- Urūs or Rūs, country of, 1165 n, 1168 n, 1171 n.
- Usaneth,—a fortress in Gharjis-tān, 1001 n. [658 n 2.
- Ūsh,—a place near Baghdād, 622 n.
- Ūsh,—a city in the territory of Farghānah, in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 921 n, 962 n.
- Uskūn-Lūk, the,—a range of mountains in the country of the I-ghūrs, 889 n.
- Usūn, the,—a river issuing from the mountains of Būldān Kā-ir and falling into the river of Ar-dīsh in Turkistān, 1143 n.
- Ū-tāgh,—or
- Ū-tāk,—a tract of country in Mughūlistān, 1178 n.
- Utrār,—a district and town in Turkistān, 262 n 1, 263 n, 272 and n 1, 273 and n 5, 280 n 9, 889 n, 890 n, 908 n, 911 n, 920 n, 953 n, 966, 968, 969 and n 1, 970 and n 2, 971 n, 975 and n 5, 978 and n, 985 n, 986 n, 988 n, 1041, 1184 n,—also called Fārāb, which see.
- Ūzbakistān, the country of the Ūzbaks in Turkistān, 890 n.
- 'Uzdī hospital,—of Baghdād, founded by 'Uzd-ud-Daulah Buwīah, 1243 n.
- Uzgand,—a city and town in the territory of Farghānah, in Māwarā-un-Nahr, 52 n 9, 53 n, 138 n and n 8, 903 n, 921 n, 922 n.
- Uzjand, 52 n 9, for Uzgand, the city in Farghānah.

Uzkand or Yüzkand,—a city in Turkistān, xlv, 970 n 2, 971 n.

Uzmurdan or Azmurdan. See under Ūmūrdan.

V.

Vacuf,—incorrect spelling of Waḳf, the village in the district of Baghdād, 1254 n.

Vaihund, 339 n 7, for Waihind, which see.

Valania, the country between the Danube and the Ātil or Volga, 1168 n.

Van, Lake,—in Armenia, 1264 n. See also under Wān.

Vladimr,—a territory in the country of the Urūs [Russians], 1171 n.

Volga, the, 1170 n 3. See also under the Wolga.

Vū-chang-Fū, capital of the Chinese province of Hū-quang, 1219 n, 1221 n.

W.

Wabern,—a town of Switzerland near Bern, xvii.

Wabhind or Wabband, 76 n 2. See under Bahind and Waihind.

Wadāwajzd,—a town of Gharijistān in Khurāsān, 869 and n 8, 370 n.

Wādī, the,—the valley of the Tigris and the Euphrates, 1260 and n 5.

Wādī, the,—a valley near the 'Ayn-i-Jālūt in Syria, 1277 n.

Wāḳāl Kūrhān or Bijand,—a stronghold in the country of the Makrīts, 947 n.

Wāshān,—a district in the country of Ghūr, 317 n 4.

Wahand, 76, 80 n. See under Bahind and Waihind.

Wahind, 76, 77. See under Bahind and Waihind.

Wahind-Sāgar, the,—the river of Waihind or the Indus, 80 n.

Waihind or Bahind,—a city on the bank of the river Sind, 76 and n 2, 77 n, 78 n, 79 n, 80 n, 81 n, 293 n, 339 n 7, 1018 n, 1043 n 1, 1217 n.

Waihind,—the ancient name of Kandahār of Afghānistān, 1018 n.

Waihiā,—a district and castle in the country of Ghūr, 340 and n 1, 392 and n 6.

Wajiristān,—a district and town in the country of Ghūr, 103 n 6, 324 n, 334 and n 8, 357 and n 1, 366, 369, 447, 491.

Wajzāward, 370 n, for Wadāwajzd, which see.

Waḳf,—a village in the district of Baghdād, 1254 n.

Wakhān,—a tract of country in Central Asia, 1044 n.

Wakhsh,—a dependency of Badakhshān, 390, 424 and n 2, 426 and

n 6, 436, 490, 494, 909 n. Also called Khutlān.

akhsh-Āb, the,—a river issuing out of Turkistān and falling into the Oxus near Tirmid, 426 n 6, 909 n.

ālīān,—incorrectly for Wālīsh-tān, xlviii, 288 n, 289 n, 290 n 4, 1017 n, 1018 n, 1019 n, 1020 n, 1025 n.

Validān,—a tract of country in the Jazīrah [Mesopotamia], 228 n 4.

Wālīn,—an error for Walwālīj, which see, 288 n 3, 1018 n.

Walshian,—a town north of Bāmīān and Ghaznīn, 1018 n.

Wālshīān,—a district in the country of Ghūr, 317 n 4.

Wālīst,—a territory in the mountain tract of Waranī, in the country of Ghūr, 319 and n 5, 581 and n, 1018 n.

Wālīstān, 317 n 4, 581 n. See under Wālīst of Ghūr.

Wālīstān,—a tract of country in Tukhāristān of Balkh, xlviii, xlix, 581 and n, 1016, 1017 n, 1018 n, 1019 n, 1020 n, 1025 n.

Wālīstān,—a town in the territory of Khurāsān, 319 n 5.

Walkh,—a town in Tukhāristān of Balkh, 426 n 6, 989 n, 1002 and n 4, 1004, 1023 and n 9, 1024 n 2, 1025 and n and n 3, 1026, 1027 n 8, 1054, 1058 n 8, 1061 n 7.

Walwālīj,—a town in the district of Balkh, in Khurāsān, 288 n 3, 426 n 6, 1010 n, 1017 n, 1018 n, 1025 n, 1153.

Wāmīān,—incorrectly for Wālīsh-tān, xlviii, 288 n 3, 289 n, 290 n 4.

Wāmīān, 288 n 3. Same as Bāmīān, which see.

Wāmūd, for Waihind in Reynolds' version of al-'Utbī, 76 n 2.

Wān [vul. Van], Lake,—in Armenia, 1264 n, 1275 n 2.

Wana-Gangā, the,—a river of Hindūstān, 588 n.

Wanj-rūt,—a territory in the Multān province, 723 and n 1, 725 n 6.

Warangul, in the Dakhan, formerly called Arangul, 589 n.

Waranī,—a mountain tract in the country of Ghūr, 319, 1018 n.

Warshād,—or

Warshādah,—a territory in the country of Ghūr, 339 and n 6.

Warshār, 339 n 6, for Warshādah, which see.

War-Tāgh,—or

War-Tāk,—a range of mountains in Mughūlistān, 875 n.

Warwālīn, 426 n 6, for Zawālīn, the district of Balkh.

Wāsīt,—a district and town in 'Irāk, 10, 1261 n 7.

Wāwālīn,—a town in the vicinity of Kunduz, 288 n 3.

Wazīrābād,—a town of Hindūstān, 678 n 1.

Wejz,—a plain in the territory of Ghūr, 372 n 8.

Wesah,—a district of Māwarā-un-Nahr, 423 n 8.

Western Asia, 125 n 8, 879 n, 930 n, 1190 n 1.

Western Lyau,—the empire of the Kin with the Chinese, 921 n.

Western Kamrup, 563 n.

Western Turkistān, 980 n 8.

Wha-chew,—a town in the district of Si-gan-fū, in China, 1218 n.

Whan-chew,—a city in the Chinese province of Karchin, 1141 *n*, 1218 *n*.

Whatindah, fortress of, 79 *n*, 80 *n*.
Same as Baṭindah or Bhaṭindah, which see.

Whayley,—a town in the country of *Khitā* or *Qhīn*, 958 *n*.

Wihār, 552 *n* 3,—name of Bihār in Sanskrit.

Wihat or Bihat, the, 535 *n*, 536 *n*, 537 *n*. See the Bihat.

Wihatah or Bihatah, the, 536 *n*.
See under the Bihat.

Wijayāpūr or Bijāipūr,—a town of Hindūstān, 560 *n* 4.

Wikrāmpūr or Bīkrāmpūr,—a town of Hindūstān south-east of Dhākah, 558 *n* 1.

Windsor Castle, 651 *n* 6.

Volga, the,—the Volga of the maps, 870 *n*, 1000 *n*, 1169 *n*, 1170 *n* 3, 1172 *n* 9, 1173 *n*, 1290 *n* 9.
It is also called the Ātil.

Wurdhan, 561 *n* 8, for Burdhan-koṭ, which see.

Wurmashān, 392 *n* 6.

Wurūdah-Dujz,—a fortress in the mountainous tract between Hamadān and the Siwād of Baghdād, 1238 *n* 8.

X.

Xandu, the name in Ramusio of Shang-tū or Kay-ping-Fu, the

capital of the Qhingīziyah dynasty in Tartary, 1219 *n*.

Y.

Yakah Qurūk,—the place where the Qhingiz Khān was buried, 1123 *n*.
Also styled Būlkān or Būrkan Kāldūn.

Yakah Wandūr,—a mountain range in Mughūlistān, 1143 *n*,—formerly called Būldān Kā-ir.

Ya'kūbah,—a district in the neighbourhood of Baghdād, 1255 *n*.

Yalarwān,—a fortress in Gharjistān of Khurāsān, 115 *n* 6, 1072 *n* 5. Same as Balarwān of Gharjistān, which see.

Yalāsā-ghūn, 920 *n*, for Bilāsāghūn, which see.

Yamak or Yamāk,—a district and town in Turkistān, 961 *n*.

Yaman,—a province in Arabia, xxxiii, 6, 7, 8, 26 and *n* 2, 138 140 *n* 5, 203, 214 and *n* 6, 226 and *n* 7, 228 and *n* 4, 303 *n* 7.

Yamunā, the,—another name of the Jūn or Jumnah, 733 *n* 7, 742 *n* 9. See also under the Jūn.

Yangī-kant,—a town on the Siḥūn [Jaxartes], 970 *n* 2.

Yangtsī, the,—a river of Mughūlistān, 1256 *n* 6.

Yarāz or Yāzar,—a fortress in the territory of Sijistān, 1028 *n*.

Yārkand,—a city south-east of Kāshghar, 899 *n*, 922 *n*, 942 *n*, 984 *n*, 1044 *n*.
 Yashkal or Bashgal, Dara'h or Pass of,—on the road to Tāl-kān, 1208 *n*.
 Yasūn Mur-ān, the,—a river issuing from the mountains of Būldān Kā-ir and falling into the river of Ardīsh in Turkistān, 1143 *n*.
 Yatūr or Yitūr,—a fort near the Junction of the Lā'ir-wāl with the Āb-i-Sind, 77 *n*, 78 *n*.
 Yazar or Yāraz,—a fortress in Si-jistān, 1028 *n*.
 Yazd,—a town in the territory of Āzarbāijān, 296 *n*.
 Yazdawīah or Zandīah,—a dependency of Hirāt, 287 *n*.
 Yazwān,—a plain in the territory of Sind, 1047 *n* 4. Also called Mirwan and Nirwān.
 Yehu,—a mountain range of Khītā, 958 *n*.
 Yellow Lake, the,—the Sārīgh-Kol, of Badakhshān, *lv*.
 Yellow River, the,—in Mongolia, 950 *n*.
 Yellow Valley,—the Sārīgh-Kol, in Badakhshān, *lv*.

Yengigent, 970 *n*, for Yangi-kant, which see.
 Yenissei, the, 983 *n*, for the Jam or Kham-Murān.
 Yen-king,—a city a little north of Peking, 958 *n*.
 Yighur [I-ghūr],—a country of Turkistān, 267, 270. See under the I-ghūr country.
 Yitūr or Yatūr,—a fort near the Junction of the Lā'ir-wāl with the Āb-i-Sind, 77 *n*, 78 *n*.
 Ylale, 993 *n*, for Ilāl, the fortress of Māzandarān, which see.
 Yughmā,—a city and territory in Turkistān, 902 *n*, 909 *n*, 935 *n* 3, 1158 *n* 3.
 Yughmā-oul,—a city or town in Turkistān, 935 *n* 3.
 Yūmghāl,—a place in Mughūlistān, 1258 *n* 8.
 Yūnān, sea of,—the Mediterranean, 1223 *n*.
 Yun-nan,—a tract of country in Tibbat, 1217 *n*, 1218 *n*, 1221 *n*.
 Yūrat. See under the Ulugh Yūrat or Aṣal Yūrat.
 Yūzkand or Ūzkand,—a city in Turkistān, 971 *n*.

Z.

Zābil, 1020 *n*, wrong spelling of Zābul.
 Zābul,—a district and town in the country of Ghūr, 309 *n*, 319 *n* 5, 376, 880, 1020 *n*, 1022 *n*.
 Zabulestan, 1017 *n*, for Zābulistān, which see.

Zābulistān,—a tract of country north-east and south-east of Ghaznīn, 88 *n* 2, 184 *n*, 356 *n*, 1017 *n*, 1020 *n*. See also under Zawūlistān.
 Zafarābād,—a city of Hindūstān, 93 *n* 9, 591 *n*.